

# Medieval Cemetery 3-J-11

## *Terrain*

The cemetery 3-J-11 was situated near the northern edge of the island, midway along its length. The terrain was of alluvial formation; river-pebble deposits some 150m from the river and silt deposits up to the river's edge. The cemetery extended from the river-pebble deposits to close to the break of slope down to the river bank.

## *Description of the cemetery prior to excavation*

Medieval cemetery 3-J-11 was the largest burial site on the island of Mis. It contained over 500 medieval grave monuments aligned roughly east-west. The box-grave monuments were all constructed of stone and displayed variations in size, style and state of preservation. The cemetery had been much disturbed by recent agricultural activity which had encroached on the outer regions of the site and also intruded into its central areas. The site was, therefore, seen to have been much reduced from what its original size must have been. Its edges were in most places a reflection of how far agricultural activity had encroached, only on its southern fringe was this not the case. The pebble alluvial deposits in that area were unsuitable for supporting agriculture. The shape of the site was thus very irregular, the surviving extent of the cemetery measured 140m north-south by 140m east-west.



*Plate 1. 3-J-11 cemetery, looking north east.*

In order to obtain a population sample for further empirical study, exhumations of individual burials were conducted. An attempt was made to generate a population sample collected in equal density from across the entire site, in the hope that this would limit the effect that possible zones within the cemetery would have on the overall sample. A sample of equal density across the entire site should, therefore, have collected a representative sample of a population throughout the use life of the cemetery. During the 2005/06 season in the cemetery, exhumations were carried out across the entire area of the surviving site. However, it became apparent through conducting this work that earlier phases of burials which did not have surviving monuments were present in the eastern portion of the site. That area of the site was seen to have a higher density of burial activity than in the western half and the northern and southern fringes. In an attempt to fully represent the population throughout the use life of the cemetery, the 2007 season's work was restricted to the eastern portion of the site.

## *Summary*

A total of 259 complete individuals were exhumed from the cemetery with a further 29 individuals represented by incomplete remains due to past disturbances. This number of individuals accounted for approximately half the number of individuals likely to be present within the area recognisable as the cemetery. However, the extensive encroachment of agricultural activity into the cemetery with the associated removal of monuments probably means that this sample represents between one quarter and a third of the burials interred in the cemetery.

The use-life of the cemetery may be divided into three phases.

## Phase I

This phase was represented by the remains of two Later Kushite burials. One burial had been truncated on two sides and was represented only by the grave goods it had contained (Plate 2). The other burial (Plates 3 and 4) had an oval subterranean chamber aligned north-south, accessed via a gently sloping ramp on its eastern side. The body of the deceased had been laid into the subterranean chamber and was accompanied by a large number of grave goods. The entrance to the subterranean chamber, at the base of the ramp was then blocked off with mud-bricks.

Neither of these burials had any surviving remains of monuments, both had been cut into by later medieval graves. These burials were located in the south-eastern part of the cemetery.



*Plate 2. Meroitic pottery assemblage (3370) from a disturbed burial.*



*Plate 3. Ramp and mud-brick blocking of later Kushite (Meroitic) burial [1208].*

### Phase II

This phase was represented by graves where the deceased had been placed on either of their sides or on their backs into very narrow grave cuts, flat slabs were placed on ledges present on both sides of the grave cut above the body, thus creating a chamber where grave backfill was kept away from the body. Ceramic vessels had been deposited in most examples, in some cases the eastern end of the graves were made wider to accommodate these



*Plate 4. Pottery assemblage within Later Kushite (Meroitic) burial [1208].*

(Plate 5). Examples not containing vessels had suffered post burial disturbance so may well have originally held ceramic vessels. This variety of burial was represented by 11 examples, evenly spread across the eastern half of the cemetery. A further three disturbed burials contained ceramic vessels, these were possibly also sealed with flat stones and would, therefore, be of the same variety. If this is the case a maximum number of 14 burials with stone sealing and containing ceramic vessels were present. None of these burials were marked by surviving monuments, the majority of the graves had been disturbed by later burial activity on the site.



*Plate 5. Skeleton (1434). Sealed grave (after removal of stone slabs) where the eastern end of the cut had been widened to accommodate ceramic vessels.*

A variation of this type of burial was represented by a single example. The upper part of the grave cut was a large rectangular pit (Plate 6). Into the base of this a standard-sized grave slot had been cut. The deceased was placed within the lower part of the grave cut and flat stone slabs were then placed across the top of the lower part of the grave cut again creating a chamber where earth was kept away from the body. Ceramic vessels had been placed within the grave. It did not have a surviving monument and had been damaged by later disturbance. This burial was in the south-eastern end of the cemetery.

### Phase III

This phase was represented by graves that could be divided into three distinct varieties:- In the first variety the deceased were placed on their backs and had rocks or mud-bricks placed either side of and above their heads (Plates 7 and 8). In the second variety the deceased were placed on either of their sides or on their backs in a grave cut with no structural elaboration. In the third variety the deceased were placed within their graves and had been fully or partially sealed with rocks (Plate 9).

Examples of the first type accounted for the majority of the burials present within the cemetery. Of these, rocks were used to cover the head in three out of four cases. No distribution pattern discriminating between the usage of rocks or mud-bricks to cover the heads was evident. Both materials were seemingly used concurrently with perhaps little or no importance attached to which type was used. This burial type was present throughout the entire cemetery.

A little less than one in five of the burials present within the cemetery were of the second type, those which did not have any head covering or stone sealing arrangements. This type of burial was present throughout the cemetery, with instances of them being present as single examples amongst graves with head covering arrangements and other instances of them being present in small groups. This type of burial occurred with greatest density at the western end of the cemetery. The occurrence of burials with head covering arrangements alongside burials without them may be a result of both burial customs being practiced concurrently, or the cemetery developing from multiple areas or plots rather than a single point, or the cemetery developing from multiple plots as well as both burial customs being practiced simultaneously.

The third type of burial, those which had been sealed with rocks, displayed several variations. In one variation the deceased were placed on their backs with large flat slabs placed on ledges present on both sides of the



*Plate 6. Large rectangular cut (3330) with grave slot cut into its base to accommodate the inhumation which was then sealed off with flat stones.*



*Plate 9. Stone sealing within grave cut above inhumation.*



*Plate 7. Skeleton (1098) with mud-brick head covering arrangement.*



*Plate 8. Skeleton (1238) with rock arrangement covering the head.*

grave cut above the body, thus creating a chamber where grave backfill was kept away from the body. There were 12 examples of this type of burial, all of them grouped within the northern end of the cemetery. These burials were all marked by box graves of the standard FF03c type, they were, therefore, seemingly of the same broad phase as that of the aforementioned burial types within this phase. Also their locations and orientations with regard to other Phase III burials in their general vicinity suggests that they were part of the same broad phase. However, the fact that they were only present in a zone across the northern edge of the cemetery indicates that this type of burial may belong to a sub-phase within the

broader time span of Phase III. It is feasible that these stone sealed burials with surviving box grave monuments and containing no grave goods represent a transition from Phase II to Phase III cemetery use.

A variation on the burials which had stone sealing were those where only partial covering was added. One example had angular rocks placed at either end of the grave cut after the grave had been partially back-filled. Two examples had flat rocks sealing the upper part of the body only, this was done by way of an enlargement of the head covering type of stone arrangement. These three examples of partially rock covered burials were all marked by box graves and were adjacent to the aforementioned fully sealed burials within the northern end of the cemetery. They would, therefore, seemingly have a close association to the fully sealed burials and also to the burial type where just the head was protected. They may thus represent a transition between

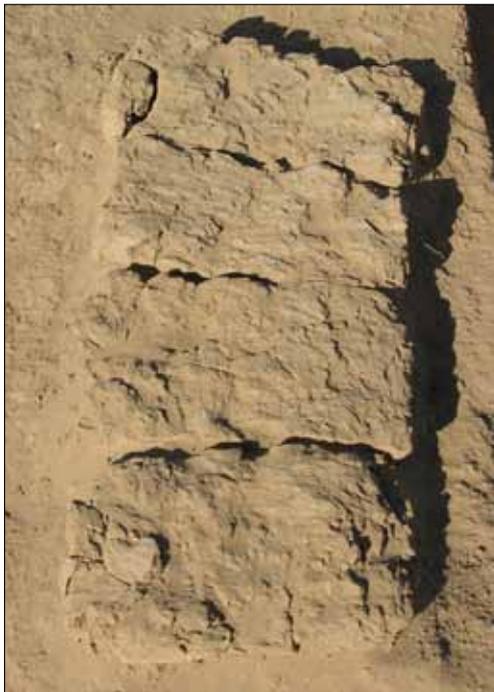
burial customs within Phase III.

The only surviving grave monuments within the cemetery were all of this phase of site use. The majority of the monuments corresponded to the MDASP type FF03c. They were rectangular shaped, formed of outer faces of moderate sized sub-rectangular stones arranged two to four courses in height with a central infilling of smaller stones and gravel. A second type of monument represented in moderate amounts amongst the graves excavated corresponded to MDASP type FF03a. This monument type differed from the FF03c type in that they were constructed to a single course only. These monuments were most commonly associated with burials of children and infants.



*Plate 10. FF02f type.*

With the small size of monuments marking child and infant burials it may have been deemed unnecessary to construct them to more than one course. Where they were present over adult burials it may be that they were denuded examples of the FF03c type. These two monument types were present across the entire cemetery.



*Plate 11. FF02a1 type.*

Five graves were marked by monuments corresponding to type FF02f (Plate 10), these were constructed from large angular stones laid as closely fitting headers across the width of the grave. These graves were located in the north-eastern part of the cemetery, in adjacent locations to other Phase III graves. The use of head covering rocks and mud bricks in these burials was indicative of them

being of this phase. Also in the north-eastern part of the cemetery was a single example of a grave marked by an FF02a1 (Plate 11) type of monument. This was an infant burial marked by a single row of four mud-brick headers. It had mud-bricks protecting the head and was located adjacent to other Phase III graves, as such it was concurrent with them. There were 45 graves which had lost their monuments due to erosion or disturbance that were also of this phase.

In almost every case, the burials were aligned roughly east-west. However, very few of these examples were orientated exactly east-west, most were offset from this bearing by varying degrees, some by a large amount. The deviations from the east-west orientation produced some cases where the alignments were west north west – east south east and other cases where the alignments were west south west – east north east. Individual graves tended to share the orientations of the other graves in their immediate vicinity, with the result that particular grave orientations occurred in zones rather than indiscriminately across the cemetery.

Within the southern part of the cemetery was a single example of stone ring structure. It appeared to mark the grave which was at its centre and this grave was seemingly of the same general phase as those it was next to. It was unclear how the purpose of the stone ring differed from that of a standard box-grave monument, it was thus unclear as to the intentions behind its being constructed rather than a simpler box-grave monument being constructed. For a similar feature within the medieval cemetery at site 3-J-23 see page 000.

TABLE 1. CEMETERY 3-J-11, SUMMARY DATA.

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Blocking	Ceramic	Monument type
1002	1000	241	left side					FF03c
1005	1003	243	right side					none
1008	1006	178	supine		stone			FF03c
1011	1009	226	supine		stone			FF03c
1014	1012	227	supine		stone			FF03c
1017	1015	230	supine		stone			FF03c
1020	1018	231	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1023	1021	217	supine		stone/mud			FF03c
1026	1024	239	left side					FF03c
1029	1027	240	supine					none
1032	1030	237	left side					FF03c
1035	1033	215	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1038	1036	177	disturbed					rock rubble
1041	1039	179	supine		stone			FF03c
1044	1042	216	supine		stone			FF03c
1047	1045	205	supine		stone			FF03c
1050	1048	244	supine					none
1053	1051	176	supine					FF03c
1056	1054	242	right side					FF03a
1059	1057	197	supine		stone			FF03c
1062	1060	204	supine		stone			FF03c
1065	1063	272	supine		stone			FF03c
1068	1066	271	supine		stone			FF03c
1071	1069	273	prone		stone			FF03c
1074	1072	174	supine		stone			none
1077	1075	218	supine		stone			FF03c
1080	1078	238	left side					FF03c
1083	1081	236	supine					none
1086	1084	200	supine		stone			FF03c
1089	1087	125	supine		stone			FF03c
1092	1090	256	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1095	1093	250	supine		stone			FF03c
1098	1096	146	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1101	1099	196	supine		stone			FF03c
1104	1102	233	supine		stone			FF03c
1107	1105	225	supine		stone			FF03c
1110	1108	232	supine		stone			FF03c
1113	1111	229	supine		stone			FF03c
1116	1114	228	supine		stone			FF03c
1119	1117	203	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1122	1120	223	supine		stone			FF03c
1125	1123	248	supine					none
1128	1126	245	supine					none
1131	1129	129	supine		stone			FF03c
1134	1132	201	right side					FF03a

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Blocking	Ceramic	Monument type
1137	1135	130	supine					FF03c
1140	1138	255	right side					FF03c
1143	1141	202	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1146	1144	249	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1149	1147	214	supine		stone			FF03c
1152	1150	253	right side					rock rubble
1155	1153	234	supine		stone			FF03c
1158	1156	257	right side					FF03a
1161	1159	211	supine		stone			FF03c
1164	1162	270	supine		stone			FF03c
1167	1165	220	supine		stone			FF03c
1170	1168	209	supine		stone			FF03c
1173	1171	254	supine		stone			none
1176	1174	235	supine		stone			FF03c
1185	1183	208	supine		stone			FF03c
1188	1186	265	supine			stone		FF03c
1191	1189	264	supine			stone		FF03c
1194	1192	263	supine		stone			FF03a
1197	1195	262	supine		stone/mud			FF03a
1200	1198	258	supine			stone		FF03c
1203	1201	143	left side					none
1206	1204	259	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1214	1208	127	disturbed					none
1217	1215	195	supine		stone			FF03c
1221	1219	252	supine					none
1225	1223	251	supine					none
1229	1227	267	supine		stone			FF03c
1232	1230	145	supine		stone			FF03c
1235	1233	157	supine		stone			FF03c
1238	1236	222	supine		stone			FF03c
1241	1239	213	supine		stone			FF03c
1244	1242	210	supine		stone			FF03c
1248	1246	260	disturbed					none
1254	1252	266	supine		stone			FF03a
1257	1255	268	supine			stone		FF03c
1260	1258	269	supine		stone			FF03c
1264	1262	247	supine			stone		FF03c
1267	1265	199	supine		stone			FF03a
1271	1269	261	supine					FF03c
1274	1272	147	supine		stone			FF03c
1278	1276	156	supine		stone			none
1281	1279	169	supine		stone			FF03c
1285	1283	246	supine					FF03c
1288	1286	219	supine		stone			FF03c
1291	1289	212	supine		stone			FF03c
1294	1292	274	supine		stone			FF03c
1297	1295	275	supine					FF03a

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Blocking	Ceramic	Monument type
1300	1298	278	supine		stone			FF03c
1303	1301	276	supine			stone		FF03c
1306	1304	277	supine			stone		FF03c
1309	1307	279	supine			stone		FF03c
1312	1310	280	supine			stone		FF03c
1315	1313	224	supine		stone			FF03c
1318	1316	198	supine		stone			FF03c
1321	1319	207	supine		stone			FF03c
1324	1322	150	supine		stone			none
1327	1325	168	left side			stone		none
1330	1328	58	supine					FF03c
1333	1331	80	supine		stone			FF03c
1336	1334	49	supine					FF03c
1339	1337	50	supine					FF03a
1342	1340	144	supine		stone			FF03a
1345	1343	149	left side			stone		none
1349	1347	206	supine		stone			FF03c
1352	1350	48	right side					FF03c
1355	1353	47	right side					FF03c
1358	1356	44	supine		stone			FF03c
1361	1359	36	supine					FF03c
1364	1362	35	supine					FF03c
1367	1365	15	supine					none
1370	1368	221	supine		stone			none/ring
1373	1371	167	supine		stone			FF03c
1376	1374	18	disturbed					none
1379	1377	141	supine		stone			FF03c
1383	1381	13	supine		stone			FF03c
1386	1384	32	supine					FF03c
1389	1387	19	disturbed					none
1392	1390	79	right side			stone		none
1395	1393	20	supine					FF03c
1398	1396	128	supine		stone			FF03c
1401	1399	116	supine		stone			FF03c
1404	1402	78	supine		stone			FF03c
1407	1405	82	supine		mud brick			rock rubble
1412	1410	7	supine		stone			FF03c
1413		18	disturbed					none
1416	1414	31	supine					FF03c
1419	1417	9	supine					FF03c
1422	1420	6	supine					FF03c
1425	1423	8	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1428	1426	10	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1431	1429	1	supine					FF03c
1434	1432	81	supine			stone		none
1438	1436	2	supine					FF03c
1441	1439	87	supine		mud brick			FF03c

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Blocking	Ceramic	Monument type
1445	1443	113	supine		stone			FF03c
1448	1446	16	supine		stone/mud			FF03c
1451	1449	17	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1454	1452	33	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1457	1455	5	supine					FF03a
1460	1458	3	supine					FF03c
1463	1461	56	supine		stone			FF03c
1466	1464	84	supine		stone			FF03c
1469	1467	4	supine					FF03c
1472	1470	42	supine					FF03c
1476	1474	100	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1479	1477	43	supine		stone			FF03c
1482	1480	137	supine		stone			FF03c
1485	1483	75	supine		stone			FF03c
1488	1486	102	supine		mud brick			FF03c
1491	1489	101	disturbed			stone		none
1494	1492	12	supine					FF03c
1497	1495	11	supine		stone			FF03c
1500	1498	14	supine		stone			FF03c
1503	1501	38	supine		mud brick			none
3002	3003	28	supine			partial, stone		FF03c
3005	3006	132	supine		stone			FF03c
3008	3009	106	supine		stone			FF03c
3011	3012	119	supine		stone			FF03c
3014	3015	136	supine		stone			FF03c
3019	3020	134	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3022	3023	173	supine		stone			FF03c
3028	3029	140	supine		stone			FF03c
3032	3033	30	supine		stone			FF03c
3035	3036	166	supine					FF03c
3038	3039	120	supine					FF03c
3041	3042	158	supine		stone			FF03c
3045	3046	45	right side			stone		FF03c
3048	3049	188	supine		stone			none
3051	3052	122	supine		stone			FF03c
3054	3055	139	supine		stone			FF03c
3058	3059	26	supine			stone		FF03c
3061	3062	103	supine		stone			FF03c
3064	3065	29	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3067	3068	142	supine		stone			rock rubble
3070	3071	108	supine		stone			FF03c
3073	3074	85	supine		mud brick			none
3077	3078	24	supine			partial, stone		FF03a
3080	3081	121	supine		stone			FF03c
3083	3084	111	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3086	3087	118	supine		stone/mud			rock rubble
3089	3090	131	supine		stone			FF03c

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Blocking	Ceramic	Monument type
3092	3093	165	supine		stone			FF03c
3095	3096	112	supine		stone			FF03a
3098	3099	138	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3101	3102	114	supine		stone			FF03c
3104	3105	96	supine		stone			FF03c
3108	3109	27	right side		stone			FF03c
3111	3112	55	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3114	3115	107	supine		mud brick			none
3117	3118	153	disturbed					none
3119	3121	172	disturbed					none
3120	3121	172	right side		stone			FF03c
3131	3132	25	supine			stone		FF03c
3134	3135	83	supine		stone			FF03c
3137	3138	57	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3140	3141	152	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3143	3144	184	supine		stone			FF03c
3146	3147	191	supine		stone			none
3149	3150	21	supine		stone			FF03a
3152	3153	154	supine		stone			FF03c
3155	3156	95	supine		stone			FF03c
3158	3159	63	supine		stone			FF03c
3161	3162	94	supine		stone			none
3164	3165	61	left side		stone			FF03c
3167	3168	51	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3170	3171	52	disturbed			stone?		none
3173	3174	23	supine		stone			rock rubble
3176	3177	194	supine		stone			none
3179	3180	192	supine		stone			none
3182	3183	22	supine			partial, stone		FF03c
3185	3186	93	supine		mud brick			FF03a
3189	3190	171	disturbed			stone		none
3191	3124	104	supine		mud brick			rock rubble
3193	3194	92	supine		stone			rock rubble
3195	3127	109	supine		mud brick			none
3197	3198	65	supine		mud brick			rock rubble
3203	3125	110	disturbed			stone		none
3205	3206	73	supine		stone			FF03c
3208	3209	90	supine		mud brick			FF03a
3211	3212	91	supine		stone			FF03a
3213	3215	185	disturbed					none
3214	3215	185	supine		stone			FF03c
3217	3218	34	supine		stone			FF03a
3220	3221	39	supine		mud brick			rock rubble
3223	3224	89	supine		stone			FF03c
3226	3227	66	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3229	3230	189	supine		stone			none
3237	3238	99	supine		stone			FF03c

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Blocking	Ceramic	Monument type
3240	3241	41	supine		stone			FF02f
3243	3244	97	supine		stone			FF03a
3246	3247	77	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3249	3250	54	supine		mud brick			none
3252	3253	98	supine		stone			FF03c
3255	3256	187	supine		stone			FF03c
3258	3259	190	supine		stone			none
3262	3263	123	supine		stone			FF03c
3265	3266	59	supine		stone			none
3268	3269	76	supine		stone			FF03a
3271	3272	62	supine		mud brick			FF02a1
3274	3128	105	supine			stone		none
3277	3278	117	supine		stone			FF03c
3280	3281	40	supine		stone			FF03c
3283	3284	53	supine		mud brick			FF03a
3286	3287	148	supine					none
3289	3290	151	supine		stone			rock rubble
3292	3293	124	supine		stone			none
3295	3296	155	supine		stone			FF03c
3298	3299	64	supine		stone			none
3301	3302	86	supine					none
3304	3305	37	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3307	3308	70	supine					FF03c
3310	3311	46	supine		stone			FF02f
3313	3314	193	supine		stone			none
3316	3317	186	supine		stone			FF03c
3319	3320	175	supine		stone			FF03c
3323	3324	133	disturbed			stone		none
3326	3327	183	supine		stone			FF03c
3331	3330	170	disturbed			stone sq		none
3333	3334	88	supine		mud brick			FF02f
3336	3337	161	supine		stone			none
3339	3340	162	supine		stone			FF03c
3342	3343	160	right side		stone			none
3344	3346	180	disturbed					none
3345	3346	180	disturbed					none
3349	3350	181	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3352	3353	182	supine		mud brick			FF03c
3355	3356	69	supine		stone			FF02f
3358	3359	68	supine		stone			none
3361	3362	115	disturbed					none
3364	3398	159	left side		stone			none
3366	3367	164	supine		stone			FF03c
3373	3374	126	disturbed					none
3376	3377	74	supine		stone/mud			FF02f
3379	3380	67	disturbed				1 broken	none
3383	3384	163	right side					none

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Blocking	Ceramic	Monument type
3386	3387	60	disturbed			stone		none
3391	3392	135	disturbed					none
3393	3371	72	supine					none
3394	3395	71	disturbed					none
3396	pots 3260	disturbed						none
3397	pots 3370	disturbed						none

<sup>1</sup> All placed with the head to the west unless otherwise stated.

# Medieval Cemetery 3-J-11

**Grave 1000** [Skeleton (1002), Grave cut L: 1.02m, W: 170mm, Depth: 350mm. Monument 415 - L: 1.25m, W: 700mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of a **child** was laid in an extended position on its left side with the head facing north. The arms were extended with the hands in front of the pelvis. Around the neck were several cowrie shells, the remains of a necklace.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1003** [Skeleton (1005), Grave cut L: 1.23m, W: 200mm, Depth: 240mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. body of a **child** was laid in an extended position on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were extended with the hands in front of the pelvis. Fragments of textile survived around the ribcage.

**Grave 1006** [Skeleton (1008), Grave cut L: 2.19m, W: 330mm, Depth: 680mm. Monument 378 – L: 2.42m, W: 1.13m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the upper body. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. Traces of textiles were present on the tibiae and skull.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1009** [Skeleton (1011), Grave cut L: 2m, W: 470mm, Depth: 580mm. Monument 54 – L: 2.12m, W: 1.01m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the torso. The feet were together. Three angular stones were placed around and over the head. **Bones (1010) belonging to another individual were present within the backfill of this burial.**

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

*SF - human bones 6077*

*Pottery - 278X SF 2398*

**Grave 1012** [Skeleton (1014), Grave cut L: 2.03m, W: 390mm, Depth: 950mm. Monument 55 – L: 2.61m, W: 1.12m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult**

was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the torso, the forearms crossed over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right. Three angular stones were placed either side of and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1015** [Skeleton (1017), Grave cut L: 1.51m, W: 340mm, Depth: 940mm. Monument 56 – L: 2m, W: 1m, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1018** [Skeleton (1020), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W: 520mm, Depth: 820mm. Monument 57 – L: 2.03m, W: 980mm, H: 300mm]

A long, moderately wide grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the left hand lying over the pelvis. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

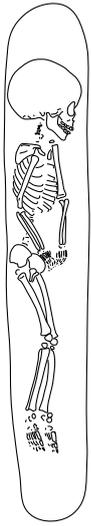
**Grave 1021** [Skeleton (1023), Grave cut L: 1.91m, W: 450mm, Depth: 910mm. Monument 11 – L: 2.12m, W: 1.21m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends sub-square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the left hand lying over the pelvis. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a single mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1024** [Skeleton (1026), Grave cut L: 1.38m, W: 200mm, Depth: 430mm. Monument 413 – L: 1.42m, W: 650mm, H: 300mm]

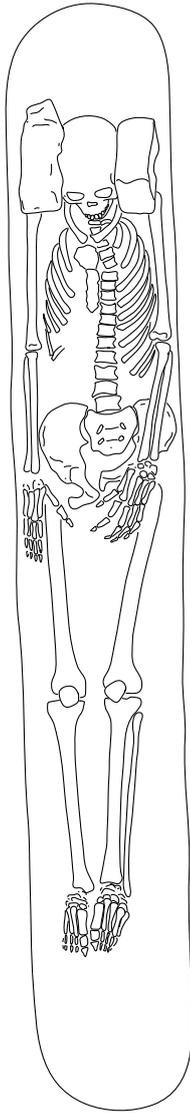
A moderately long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended position on its left side with the head facing north. The arms were extended with



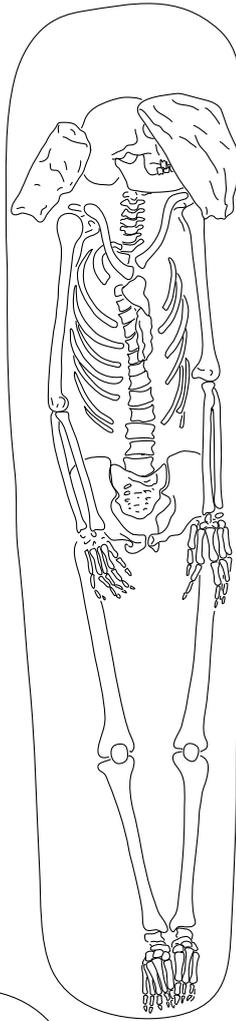
Gr 1000



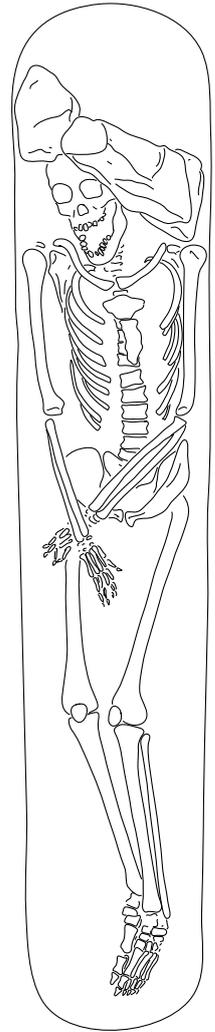
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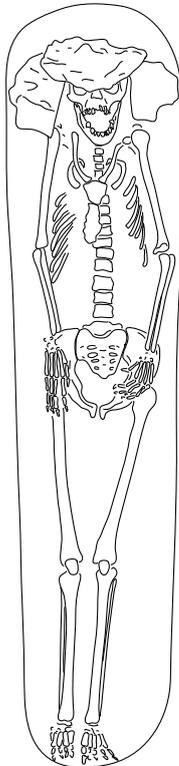
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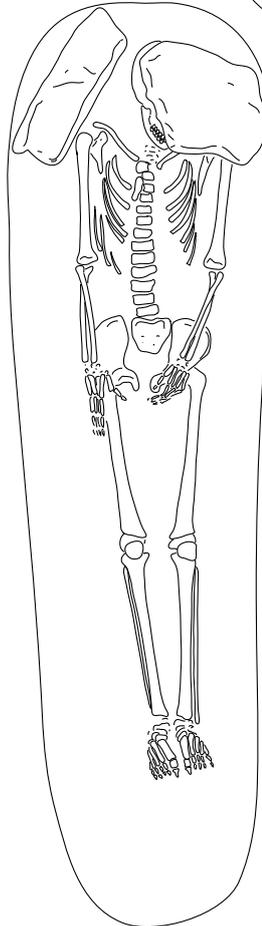
Gr 1009



Gr 1012



Gr 1015



Gr 1018

# Draft Report

XIII

Author - A. Ginns 2010

the hands in front of the pelvis.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 250 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1027** [Skeleton (1029), Grave cut L: 870mm, W: 210mm, Depth: 320mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid on its back in an extended position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the right hand lying over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted.

**Grave 1030** [Skeleton (1032), Grave cut L: 1.72m, W: 230mm, Depth: 450mm. Monument 414 – L: 1.78m, W: 750mm, H: 300mm]

A long very narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended position on its left side with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands behind the pelvis. **A bone (1031) belonging to another individual** and fragments of a ceramic bowl were present within the fill of this burial.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

*Pottery - 4075X 4018 SF 2399*

**Grave 1033** [Skeleton (1035), Grave cut L: 1.62m, W: 380mm, Depth: 810mm. Monument 13 – L: 2.1m, W: 1.2m, H: 350mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends sub square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended with the hands laid over the pelvis. The legs were crossed. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1036** [Skeleton (1038), Grave cut L: 1.58m, W: 210mm, Depth: 710mm. Monument 377 – L: 3.31m, W: 1.4m, H: 200mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The burial of an **adult** had been heavily disturbed. The skull and a selection of ribs and long bones were in the centre of the grave cut, many skeletal elements were missing.

The grave monument had been disturbed, the remains of which consisted of a spread of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 100mm in size.

**Grave 1039** [Skeleton (1041), Grave cut L: 2.18m, W: 340mm, Depth: 830mm. Monument 373 – L: 2.29m, W: 1.02m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing

south. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands lying over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. Traces of textiles were present around the forearms.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 250 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1042** [Skeleton (1044), Grave cut L: 2.33m, W: 490mm, Depth: 970mm. Monument 12 – L: 2.25m, W: 1.19m, H: 700mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands lying over the pelvis. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1045** [Skeleton (1047), Grave cut L: 1.18m, W: 410mm, Depth: 600mm. Monument 10 – L: 1.75m, W: 880mm, H: 500mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1048** [Skeleton (1050), Grave cut L: 1.2m, W: 240mm, Depth: 320mm. Monument – none]

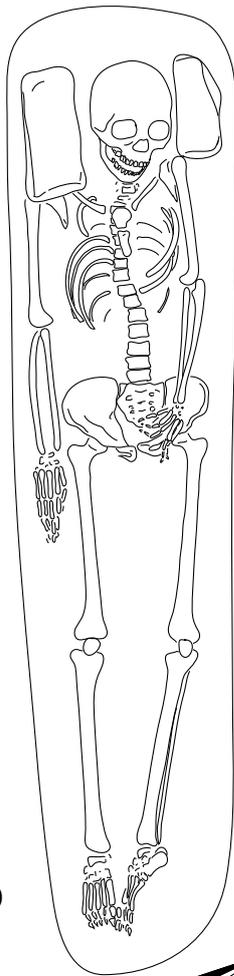
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands lying over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right. Textile traces were present on the tibiae.

**Grave 1051** [Skeleton (1053), Grave cut L: 2.01m, W: 410mm, Depth: 580mm. Monument 376 – L: 2.11m, W: 980mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands lying over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

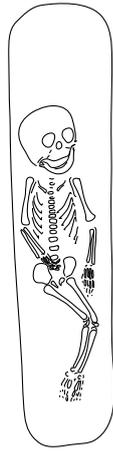
**Grave 1054** [Skeleton (1056), Grave cut L: 670mm, W: 180mm, Depth: 400mm. Monument 416 – L: 840mm, W: 390mm, H: 100mm]



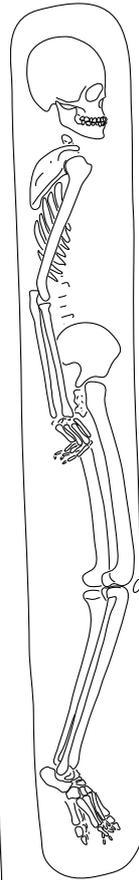
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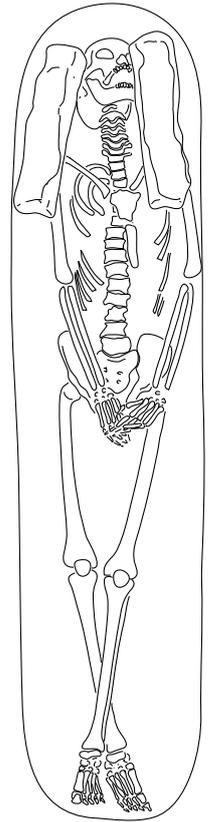
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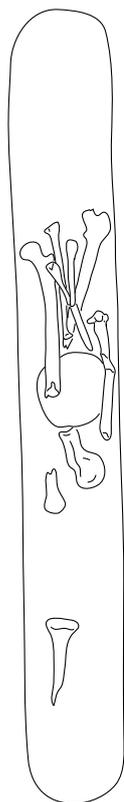
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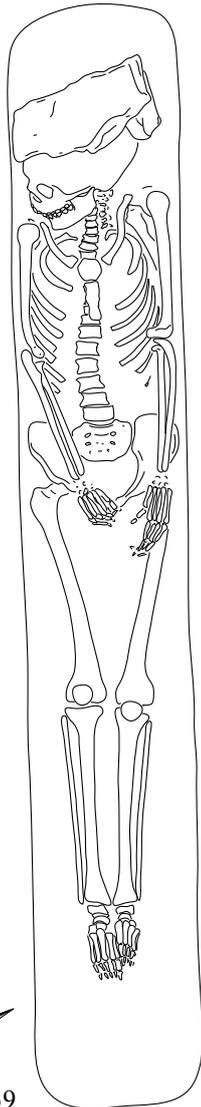
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Gr 1033



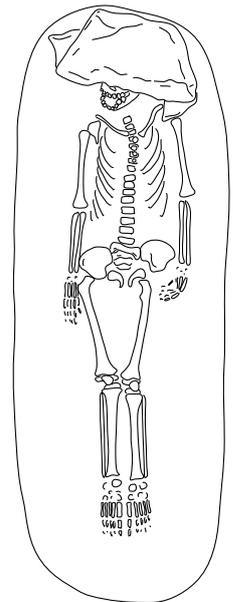
Gr 1036



Gr 1039



Gr 1042



Gr 1045

# Draft Report

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Author - A. Ginns 2010

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were sub-square. The body of an **infant** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were extended in front of the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 200 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1057** [Skeleton (1059), Grave cut L: 1.74m, W: 380mm, Depth: 690mm. Monument 44 – L: 2.02m, W: 960mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were extended alongside the torso with the forearms crossing over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1060** [Skeleton (1062), Grave cut L: 1.76m, W: 410mm, Depth: 800mm. Monument 9 – L: 2.75m, W: 1.6m, H: 600mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 300 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1063** [Skeleton (1065), Grave cut L: 1.79m, W: 400mm, Depth: 1.12m. Monument 4000 – L: 2.2m, W: 1.05m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. The left foot was over the right. Traces of textiles were present around the pelvis.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1066** [Skeleton (1068), Grave cut L: 1.45m, W: 380mm, Depth: 1.09m. Monument 4001 – L: 1.51m, W: 600mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a single large flat stone over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1069** [Skeleton (1071), Grave cut L: 1.23m, W: 480mm, Depth: 1.05m. Monument 498 – L: 1.61m, W: 800mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended prone position with the head face down. The arms were extended alongside the torso. The legs were slightly contracted and were crossed at the feet. Single, large sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the upper body with a single large flat stone placed over these and the torso.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 100 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1072** [Skeleton (1074), Grave cut L: 1.77m, W: 430mm, Depth: 970mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing slightly southwards. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted due to the short length of the grave cut, they crossed at the femurs and tibiae. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 1075** [Skeleton (1077), Grave cut L: 1.96m, W: 430mm, Depth: 890mm. Monument 18 – L: 1.7m, W: 1.09m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

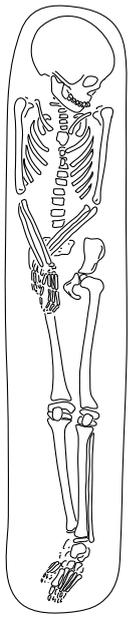
**Grave 1078** [Skeleton (1080), Grave cut L: 2.19m, W: 380mm, Depth: 450mm. Monument 420 – L: 1.68m, W: 690mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended position on its left side with the head facing north. The arms were extended with the right hand over the pelvis and the left hand under it. The left foot was over the right.

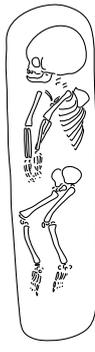
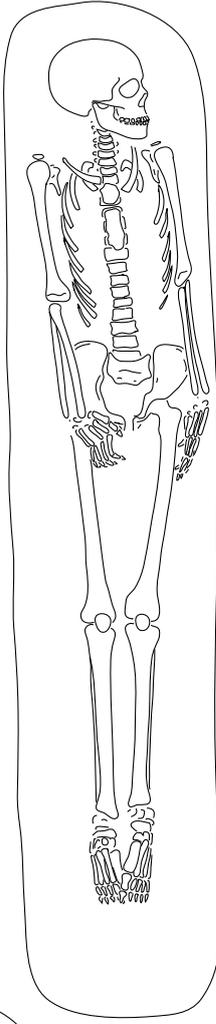
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1081** [Skeleton (1083), Grave cut L: 1.4m, W: 310mm, Depth: 360mm. Monument – none]

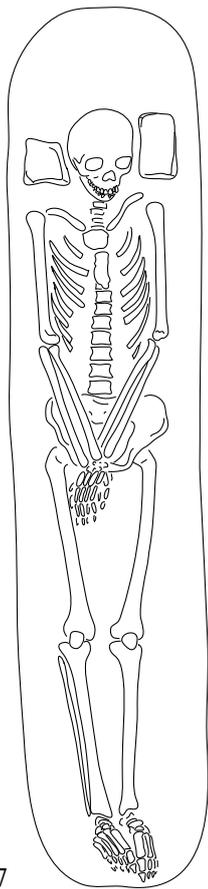
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were



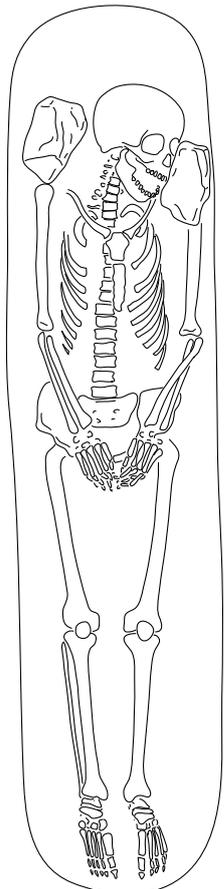
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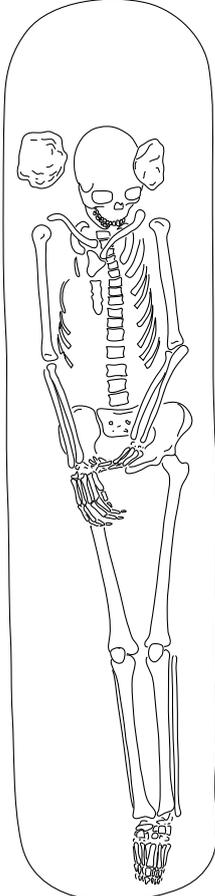
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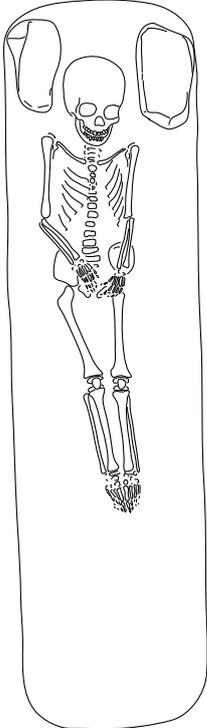
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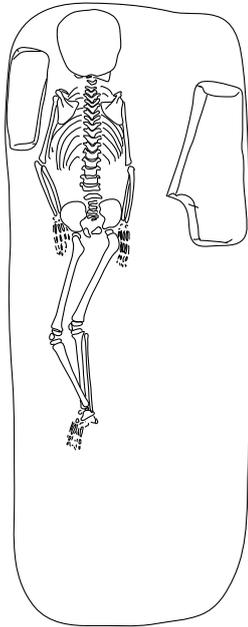
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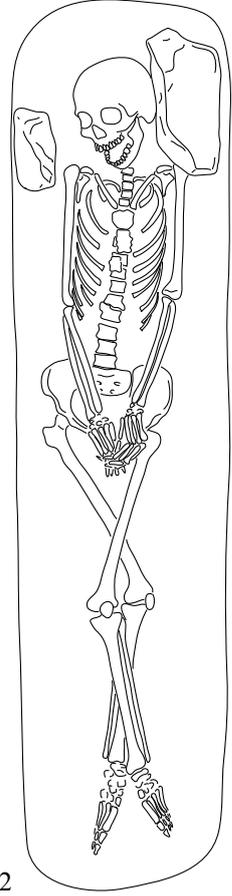
Gr 1051



Gr 1066



Gr 1069



Gr 1072

# Draft Report

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Author - A. Ginns 2010

straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The right arm was extended with the hand over the pelvis, the left arm crossed over the torso.

**Grave 1084** [Skeleton (1086), Grave cut L: 2.01m, W: 350mm, Depth: 730mm. Monument 1 – L: 2.37m, W: 1.19m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were sub square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. The right foot was slightly over the left. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1087** [Skeleton (1089), Grave cut L: 2.2m, W: 400mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument 340 – L: 2.49m, W: 1.07m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 200 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1090** [Skeleton (1092), Grave cut L: 1.21m, W: 320mm, Depth: 780mm. Monument 438 – L: 990mm, W: 570mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size placed onto these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 200 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1093** [Skeleton (1095), Grave cut L: 2.16m, W: 525mm, Depth: 960mm. Monument 428 – L: 1.82m, W: 940mm, H: 300mm]

A long and moderately wide grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended, the hands were bound against the sides of the torso. Soft tissue survived across the entire body, hair and fingernails were also present. Textile comprising the burial shroud was present from the face to the feet and binding cord remained around the pelvis and forearms. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed upright to the north, south and west of the head, a single flat stone was placed over

these and the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1096** [Skeleton (1098), Grave cut L: 1.93m, W: 370mm, Depth: 910mm. Monument 338 – L: 2.08m, W: 960mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso, the right hand over the pelvis. The legs crossed over each other below the knee. Halves of mud bricks originally  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1099** [Skeleton (1101), Grave cut L: 1.69m, W: 350mm, Depth: 960mm. Monument 28 – L: 1.86m, W: 1.11m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright but at an angle to the body. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the left hand over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1102** [Skeleton (1104), Grave cut L: 1.17m, W: 320mm, Depth: 920mm. Monument 87 – L: 1.63m, W: 890mm, H: 300mm]

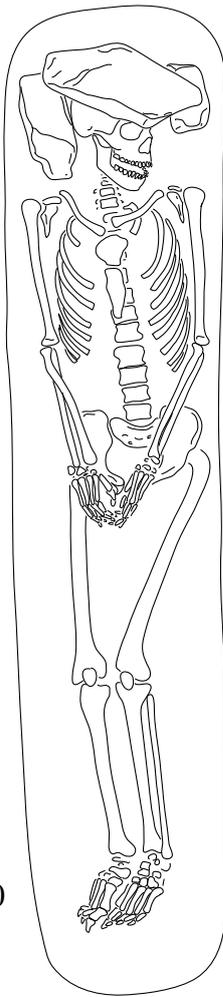
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were sub-square. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. Single sub-square stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

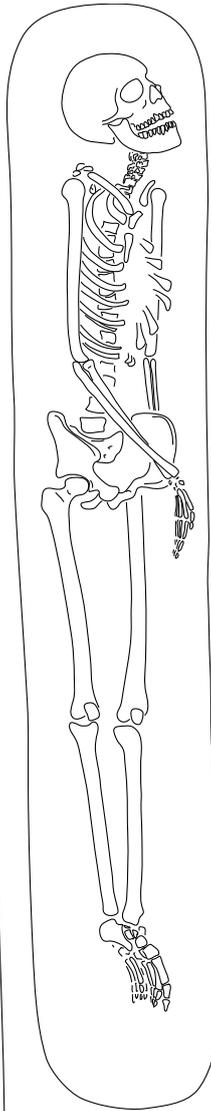
**Grave 1105** [Skeleton (1107), Grave cut L: 2.07m, W: 360mm, Depth: 580mm. Monument 20 – L: 1.88m, W: 1.15m, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-square stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed over it.

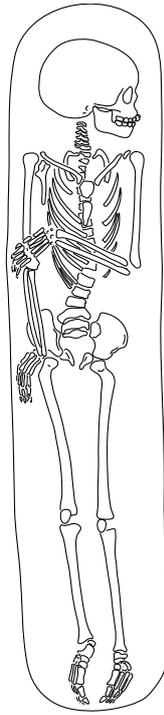
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller



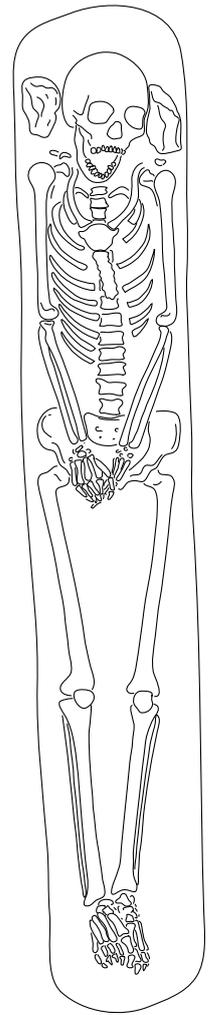
Gr 1075



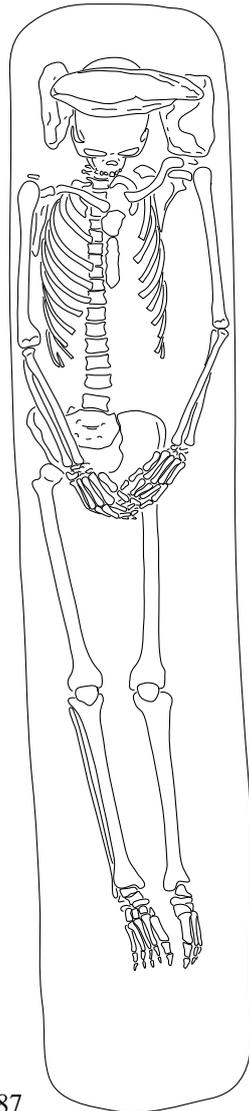
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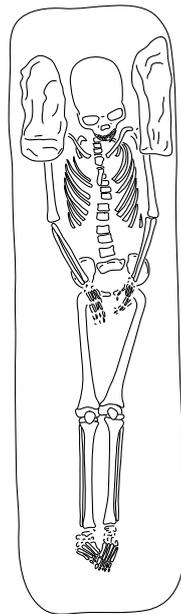
Gr 1081



Gr 1084



Gr 1087



Gr 1090



# Draft Report

XIX

Author - A. Ginns 2010

stones and gravel.

**Grave 1108** [Skeleton (1110), Grave cut L: 2.01m, W: 420mm, Depth: 990mm. Monument 86 – L: 2.01m, W: 780mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were extended alongside the torso with the forearms crossed above the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1111** [Skeleton (1113), Grave cut L: 2.06m, W: 400mm, Depth: 970mm. Monument 59 – L: 1.35m, W: 780mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 250 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1114** [Skeleton (1116), Grave cut L: 2.18m, W: 410mm, Depth: 960mm. Monument 61 – L: 2.49m, W: 1.11m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were extended alongside the torso with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1117** [Skeleton (1119), Grave cut L: 1.16m, W: 290mm, Depth: 520mm. Monument 6 – L: 1.5m, W: 700mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing slightly northwards. The arms were extended with the left forearm lying over the pelvis. Mud bricks halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a complete mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed onto these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1120** [Skeleton (1122), Grave cut L: 1.81m, W:

350mm, Depth: 740mm. Monument 22 – L: 1.99m, W: 1.2m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands around the pelvis. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 250 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1123** [Skeleton (1125), Grave cut L: 2.13m, W: 490mm, Depth: 940mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were square. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing slightly northwards. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together.

**Grave 1126** [Skeleton (1128), Grave cut L: 2.08m, W: 340mm, Depth: 480mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The burial of an **adult**, it had been laid on its back and then later disturbed. The skull and vertebrae remained in their original location. The mandible, ribs and left arm were displaced. The right arm, hands and feet were not present. The legs and pelvis were in a prone position. A single cowrie shell, seemingly part of a necklace, was present near the upper vertebrae. *SF* - bead 2406

**Grave 1129** [Skeleton (1131), Grave cut L: 2.01m, W: 390mm, Depth: 1.18m. Monument 332 – L: 2.33m, W: 970mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. This grave was cut into the north-east corner of grave of [1208].

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 250 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

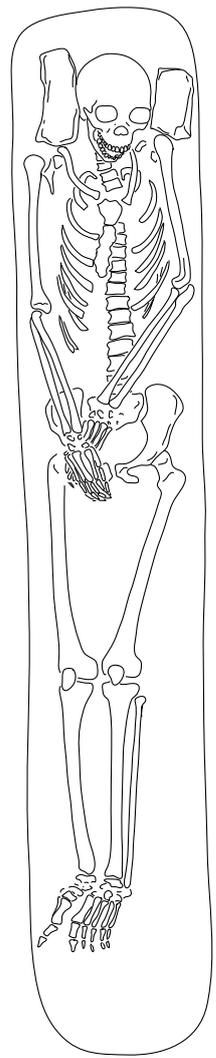
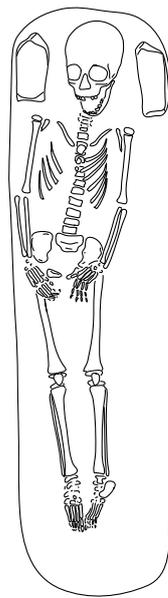
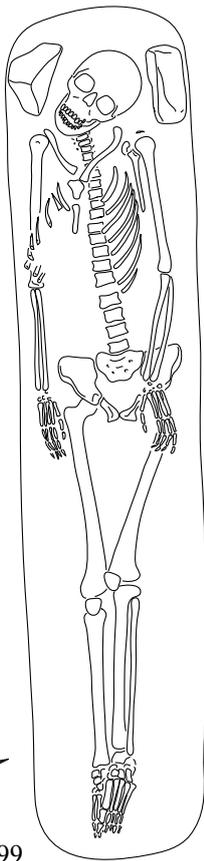
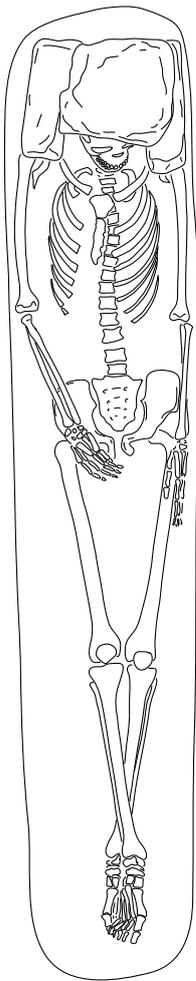
**Grave 1132** [Skeleton (1134), Grave cut L: 910mm, W: 260mm, Depth: 360mm. Monument 8 – L: 1.23m, W: 690mm, H: 150mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the torso. The legs were contracted.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1135** [Skeleton (1137), Grave cut L: 2.06m, W: 390mm, Depth: 1.23m. Monument 333 – L: 2.29m, W: 940mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was



Gr 1102

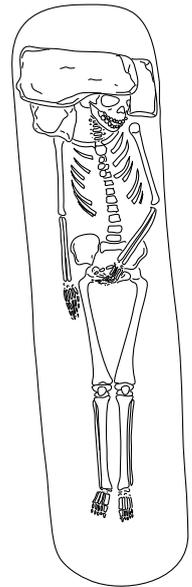
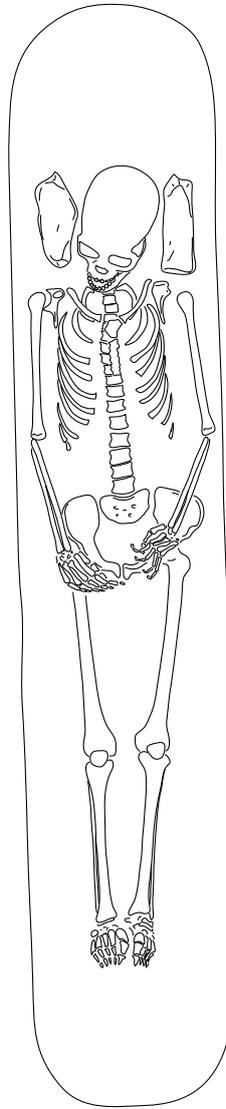
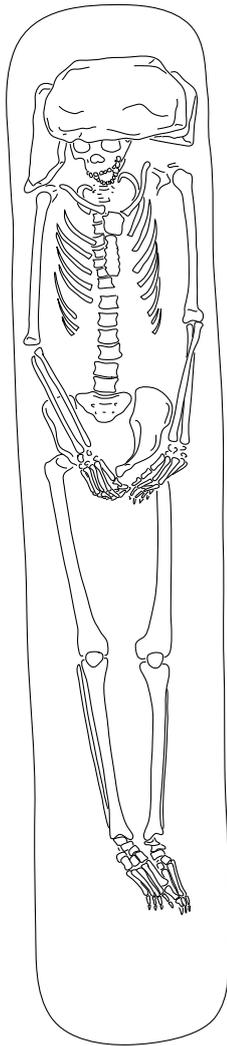
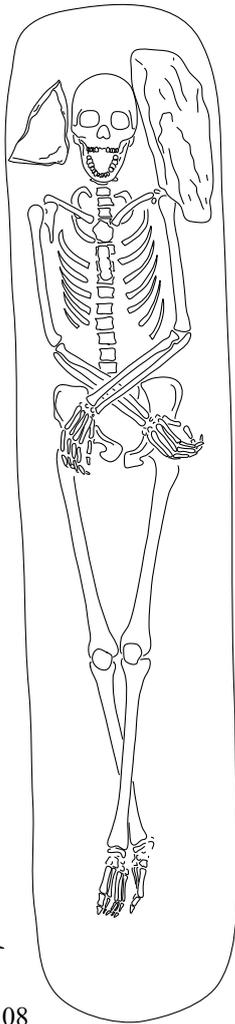
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Gr 1099

Gr 1114



Gr 1096



Gr 1108

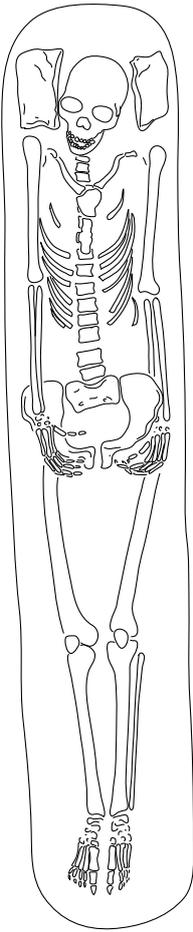
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Gr 1117

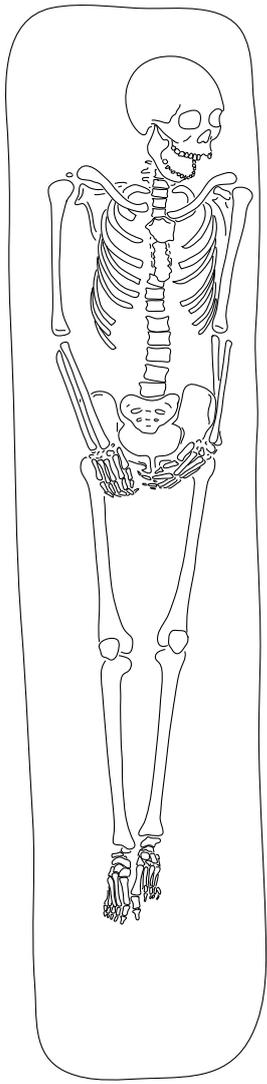
# Draft Report

XXI

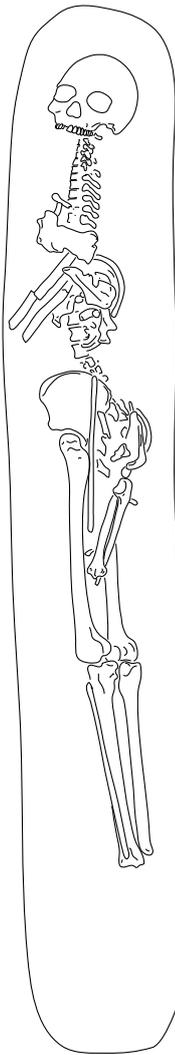
Author - A. Ginns 2010



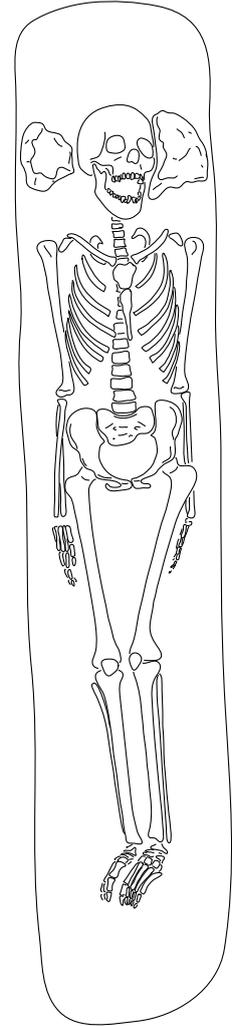
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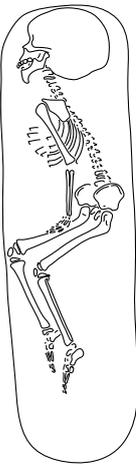
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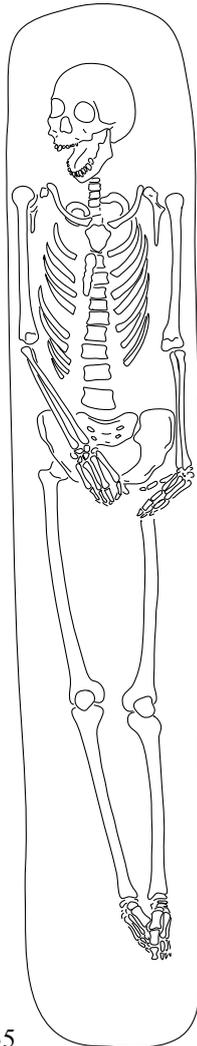
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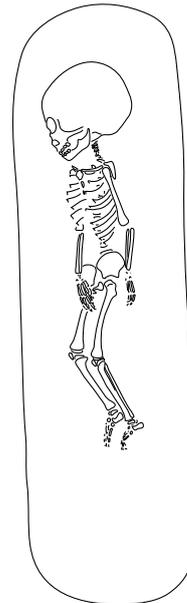
Gr 1129



Gr 1132



Gr 1135

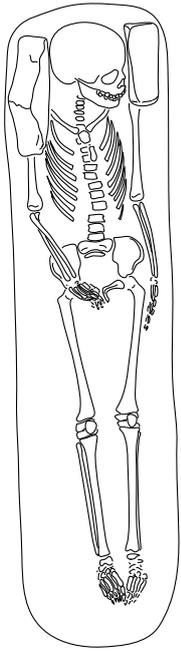


Gr 1138

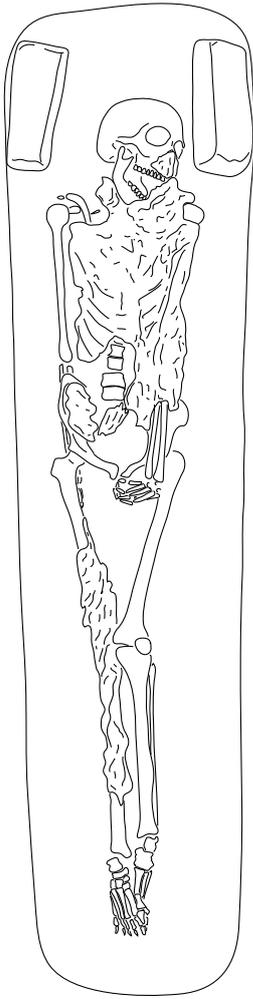
# Draft Report

XXII

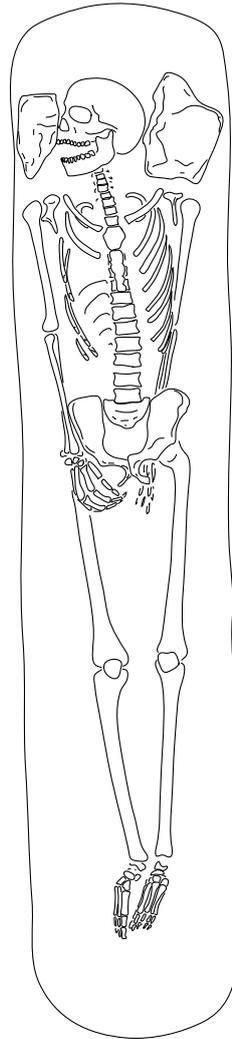
Author - A. Ginns 2010



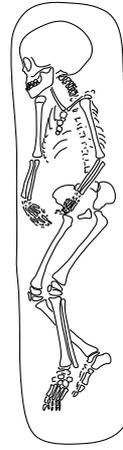
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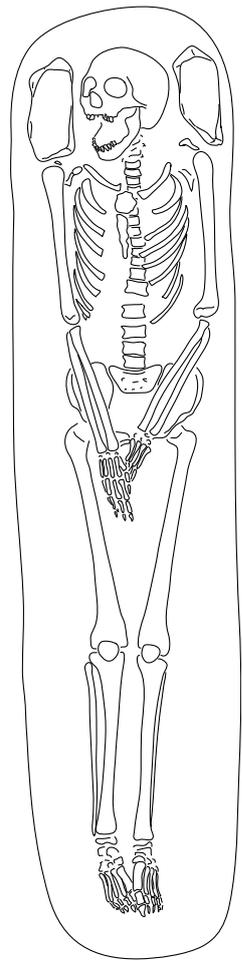
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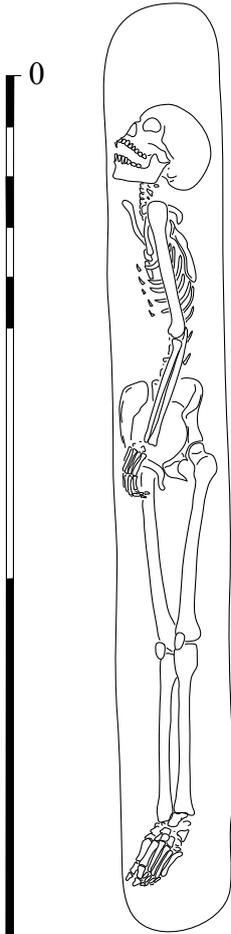
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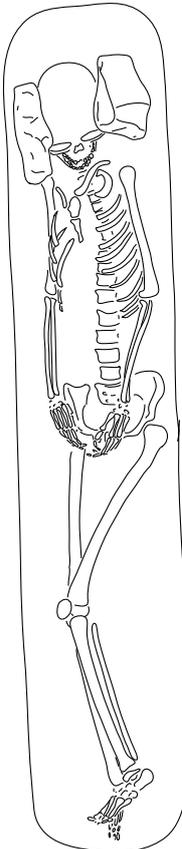
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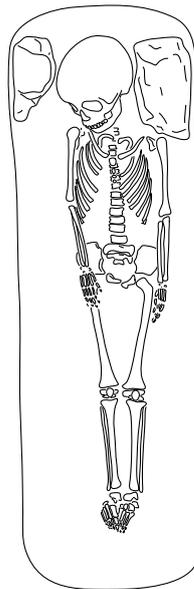
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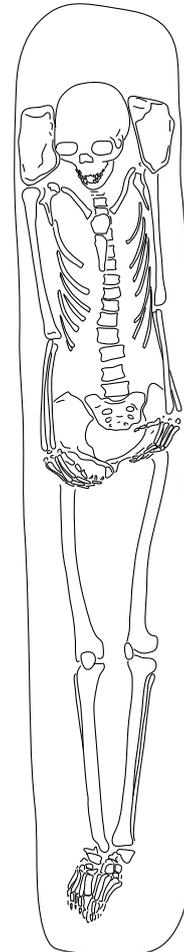
Gr 1156



Gr 1159



Gr 1162



Gr 1165



# Draft Report

XXIII

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laid in an extended supine position with the head facing slightly to the south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. This grave was cut into the south-east corner of grave of [1208]

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1138** [Skeleton (1140), Grave cut L: 1.18m, W: 330mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument 445 – L: 1.38m, W: 620mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the right hand in front of and the left hand behind the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1141** [Skeleton (1143), Grave cut L: 1.27m, W: 320mm, Depth: 590mm. Monument 7 – L: 1.52m, W: 710mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The right foot was slightly over the left. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1144** [Skeleton (1146), Grave cut L: 1.96m, W: 480mm, Depth: 840mm. Monument 429 – L: 2.14m, W: 990mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing slightly to the north. The upper arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm under and the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Extensive textile remains were present around the torso and the right leg. Mud brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1147** [Skeleton (1149), Grave cut L: 2.04m, W: 420mm, Depth: 940mm. Monument 36 – L: 2.66m, W: 1.2m, H: 600mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing to the

south. The upper arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over and the left forearm under the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1150** [Skeleton (1152), Grave cut L: 880mm, W: 230mm, Depth: 390mm. Monument 433 – L: 1.79m, W: 820mm, H: 200mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the torso with the hands in front of the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted and crossed each other at the tibiae. A single red-stone bead, seemingly part of a necklace, was present under the neck.

The grave monument had been disturbed, the remains consisted of a spread of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 100mm in size.

*SF* - bead 2407

**Grave 1153** [Skeleton (1155), Grave cut L: 1.89m, W: 440mm, Depth: 1.08m. Monument 90 – L: 2.02m, W: 1.03m, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing to the south. The upper arms were extended alongside the body with the forearms over pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1156** [Skeleton (1158), Grave cut L: 1.83m, W: 230mm, Depth: 530mm. Monument 437 – L: 1.53m, W: 800mm, H: 100mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended position on its right side with the head facing to the south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left hand in front of the pelvis. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1159** [Skeleton (1161), Grave cut L: 1.66m, W: 330mm, Depth: 670mm. Monument 31 – L: 1.77m, W: 880mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the left lower leg over the right one. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of

MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1162** [Skeleton (1164), Grave cut L: 1.16m, W: 370mm, Depth: 1.04m. Monument 4002 – L: 1.5m, W: 600mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the upper legs. The right foot was slightly over the left foot. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1165** [Skeleton (1167), Grave cut L: 1.88m, W: 320mm, Depth: 840mm. Monument 19 – L: 2.1m, W: 1.1m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1168** [Skeleton (1170), Grave cut L: 1.7m, W: 310mm, Depth: 450mm. Monument 34 – L: 2.02m, W: 1.19m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were extended alongside the body with the forearms crossing over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the right lower leg over the left. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1171** [Skeleton (1173), Grave cut L: 1.17m, W: 320mm, Depth: 710mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over this.

**Grave 1174** [Skeleton (1176), Grave cut L: 2.17m, W: 520mm, Depth: 960mm. Monument 92 – L: 2.23m, W: 880mm, H: 400mm]

A long and moderately wide grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of

an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing slightly to the north. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands around the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the north, south and west of the head, the westerly stone falling from above the head during the filling of the grave.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1183** [Skeleton (1185), Grave cut L: 1.83m, W: 370mm, Depth: 740mm. Monument 38 – L: 2.18m, W: 1.22m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

*Pottery* - (1184) 4076XY, (1184) 4001HM

**Grave 1186** [Skeleton (1188), Grave cut L: 2.16m, W: 490mm, Depth: 950mm. Monument 476 – L: 2.04m, W: 990mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

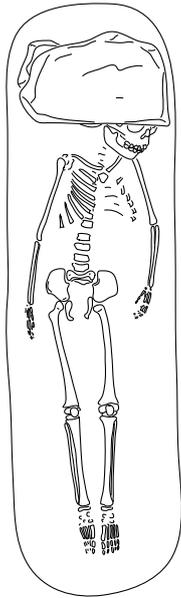
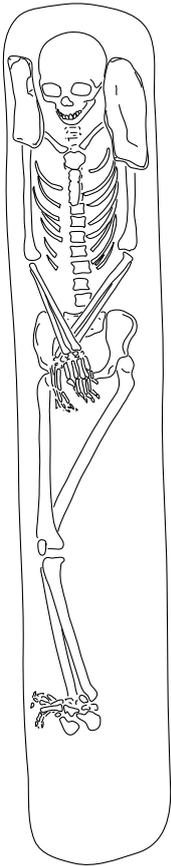
**Grave 1189** [Skeleton (1191), Grave cut L: 1.31m, W: 370mm, Depth: 610mm. Monument 469 – L: 2.01m, W: 970mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body. The legs were contracted and the feet were together. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

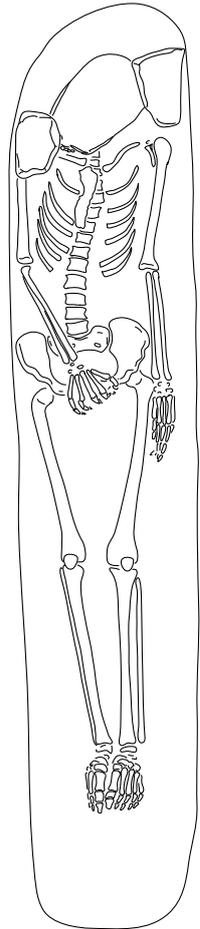
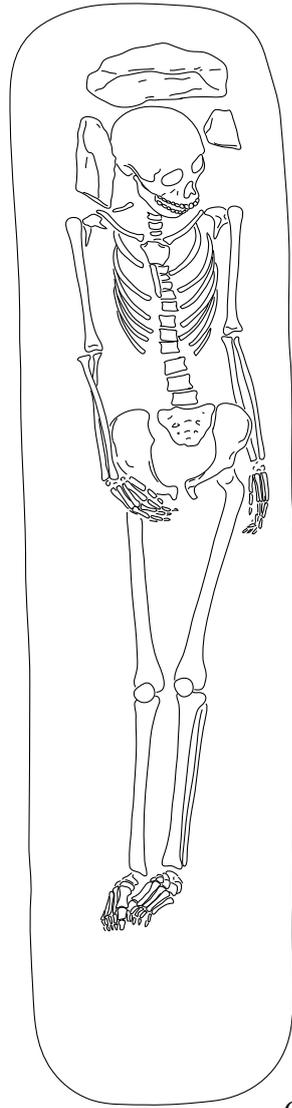
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1192** [Skeleton (1194), Grave cut L: 1.1m, W: 340mm, Depth: 620mm. Monument 470 – L: 840mm, W: 480mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were sub square. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the



Gr 1171



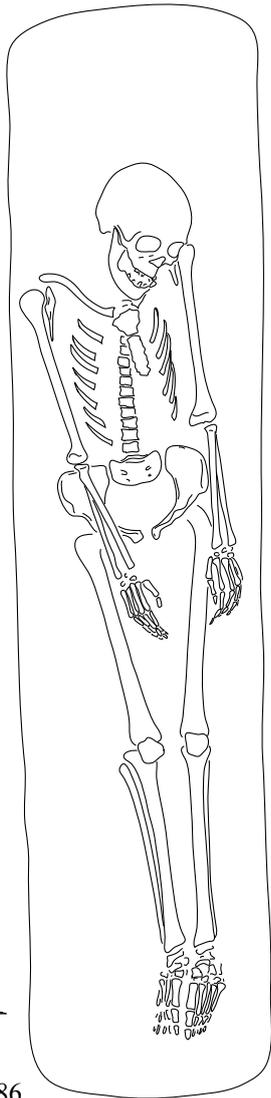
Gr 1183



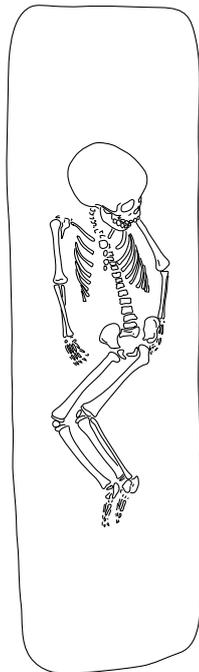
Gr 1168



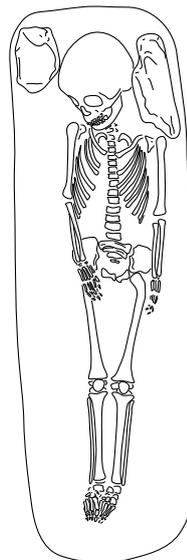
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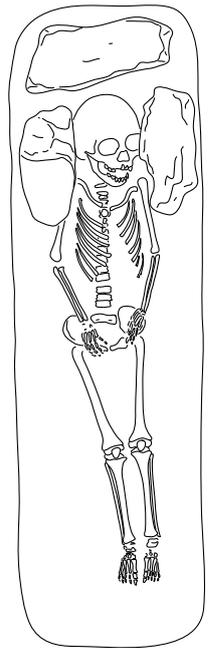
Gr 1186



Gr 1189



Gr 1192



Gr 1195



# Draft Report

body with the hands around the pelvis. The right foot was slightly over the left. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over them.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1195** [Skeleton (1197), Grave cut L: 1.27m, W: 360mm, Depth: 880mm. Monument 510 – L: 800mm, W: 370mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the north, south and west of the head with a mud brick  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size placed onto them and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1198** [Skeleton (1200), Grave cut L: 2.14m, W: 470mm, Depth: 1.36m. Monument 456 – L: 2.46m, W: 1.32m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 300 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1201** [Skeleton (1203), Grave cut L: 950mm, W: 340mm, Depth: 340mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side with the head facing north. The left arm was under the torso, the right arm was in front of the body. The legs were contracted and the right foot was over the left tibia. Around the neck were three white disc beads that comprised the remains of a necklace. Around the left ankle was an iron ring.

*SF*- beads 2405, iron anklet 2096

**Grave 1204** [Skeleton (1206), Grave cut L: 2.08m, W: 420mm, Depth: 970mm. Monument 468 – L: 2.09m, W: 990mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Half a mud brick was placed to the south of the head, two mud-brick halves north of the head with a single mud brick  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1208** [Skeleton (1214), Grave cut L: 4.76m, W: 2.96m, Depth: 1.79m. Monument – none]

An oval subterranean chamber aligned north to south, accessed via a gently sloping ramp on its eastern side. The body of an **adult** was laid in the subterranean chamber and was accompanied by a large number of grave goods. The entrance to the subterranean chamber, at the base of the ramp was then blocked off with mud bricks. The mud bricks were  $350 \times 160 \times 80$ mm in size. The mud bricks were laid to form a wall with its foundation in the base of the chamber. Within the chamber, the blocking wall was a single stretcher wide for the first three courses and a single header wide for the following two. Above this, the blocking wall was a header plus a stretcher in width for five courses. The top of the blocking construction consisted of a course of headers followed by a course of stretchers. After the construction of the blocking wall, the access ramp was filled with silty sand.

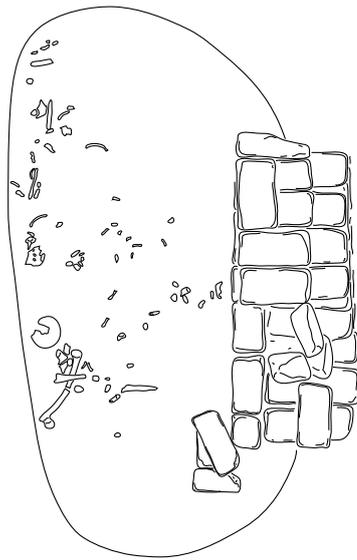
At some point after burial, this grave was robbed. A pit was dug into the fill of the ramp and bricks were then removed from the southerly part of the blocking in order to access the chamber. The skeletal remains were then broken and scattered across the floor of the chamber and the grave goods were all displaced from their original locations. The ceramic vessels: (1213A), (1213B), (1213C), (1213D), (1213E) and (1213F) remained within the chamber but on top of the broken bones. Vessel (1213A) was broken in two. Also left within the chamber were fragments from a small faience bowl (SF 2402), two stone tools (SF 2403), a potsherd with painted decoration (SF 2410) and a fragment from a faience cup (SF 2414). Several other articles from the grave were present within the robber pit cut, these were: the broken fragments of a faience pendant (SF 2413), the remains of a broken faience footed cup (SF 2408), fragments of a glass vessel (SF 2404), a spherical fired clay object (SF 2409), three beads (SF 2411), 17 lithic objects (SF 2401) and fragments from copper-alloy and iron jewellery (SF 2412 and 54).

The positioning of the robber pit was such as to suggest the robbers had prior knowledge as to the location of the grave cut. It is therefore probable that the grave's monument still existed immediately prior to the robbing. The fragmentary nature of the bones after the robbing suggests that the body was already in a skeletal state when the robbing took place. Whether the disruption to the skeletal remains is the result of objects of monetary value being removed from the skeleton or the result of a fruitless ransacking is not known.

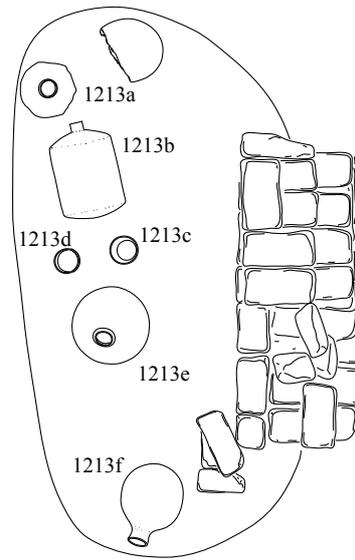
The north-eastern corner of this grave was slightly cut into during the burial of **skeleton (1131)**. The south-eastern corner was slightly cut into by the burial of **skeleton (1137)**.

*SF* - Faience 2408, 40, 2402, 2413, 2414; lithics 2403; glass 2404, 2574; ceramic 2409, 2410; beads 2411; metal 2412, 54

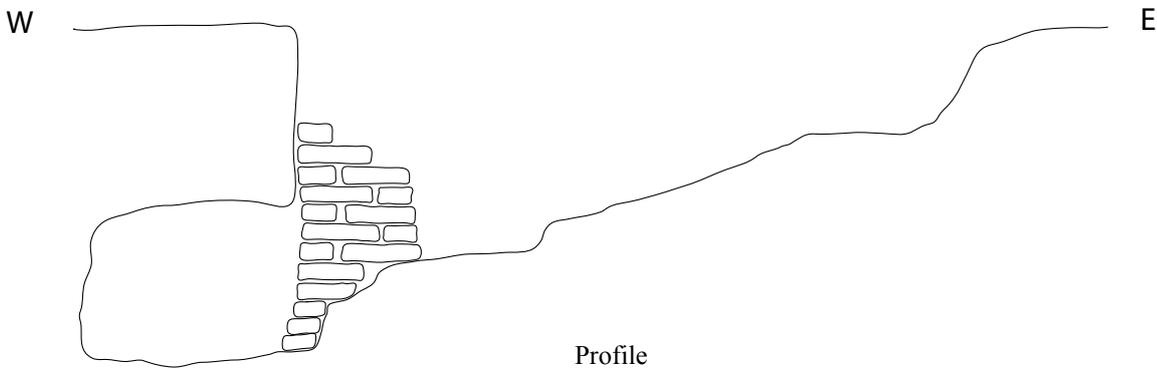
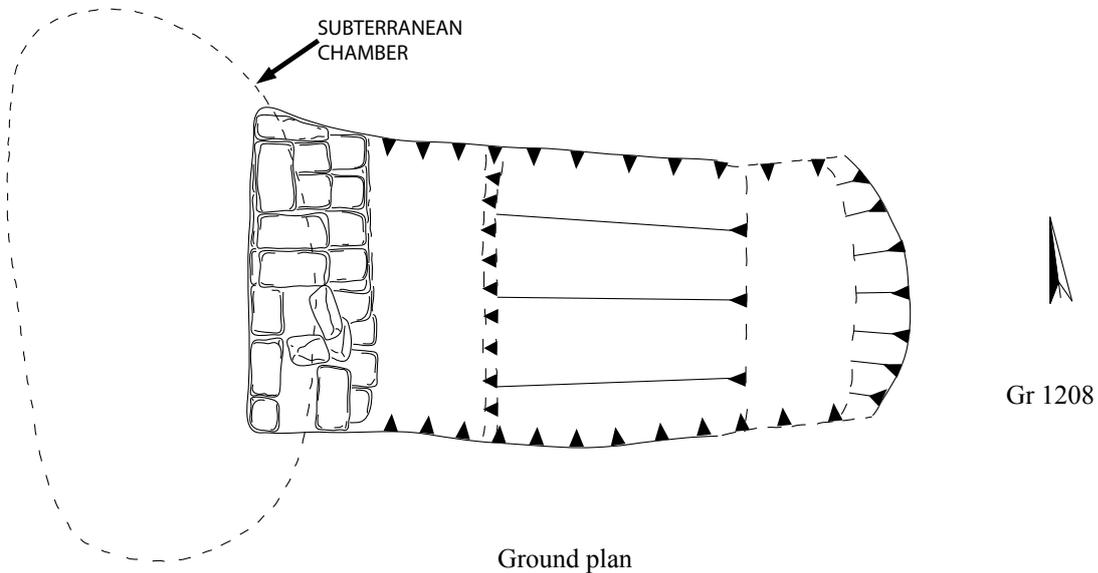
*Pottery* - (1213A) 2286X, (1213B) 2289X, (1213C) 2288X, (1213D) 2270X, (1213E) 2287X, (1213F) 2285X

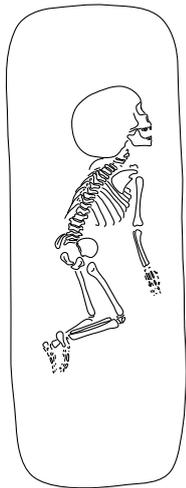
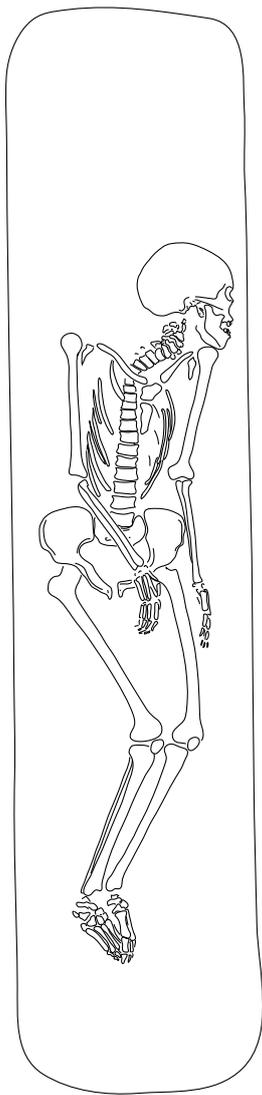


Sk 1214

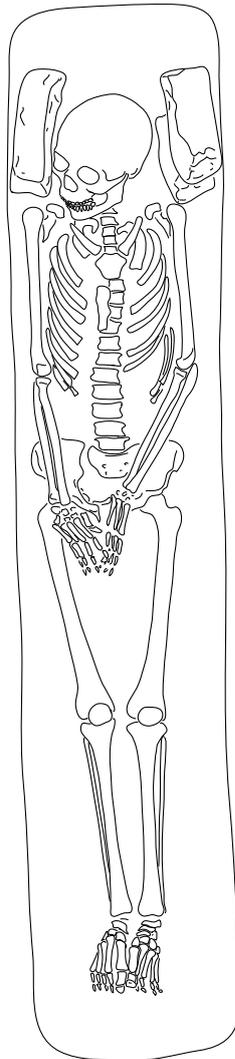


Grave goods

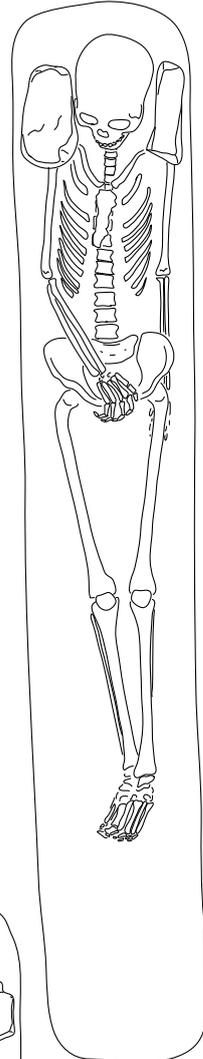




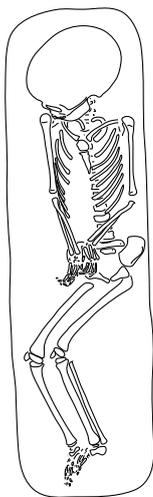
Gr 1201



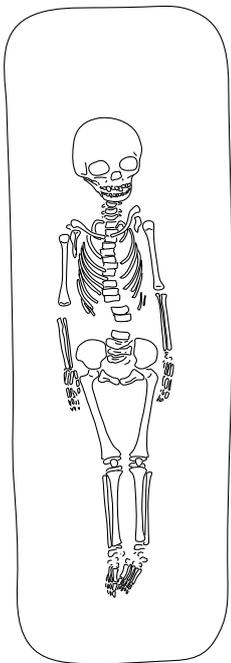
Gr 1204



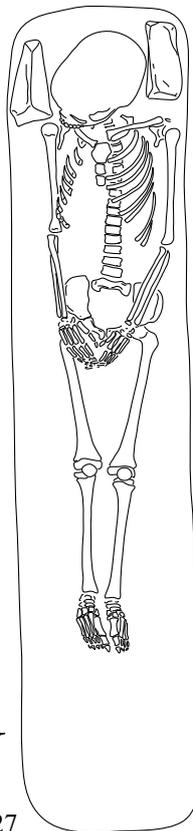
Gr 1215



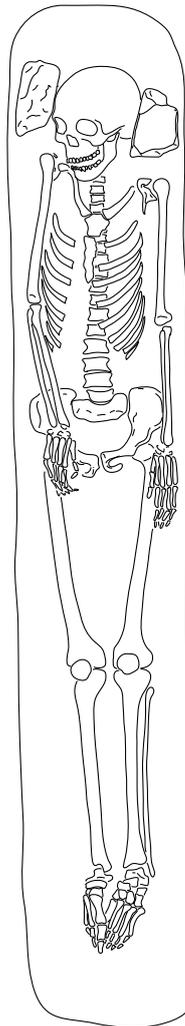
Gr 1219



Gr 1223



Gr 1227



Gr 1230



# Draft Report

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Author - A. Ginns 2010

**Grave 1215** [Skeleton (1217), Grave cut L: 2.1m, W: 330mm, Depth: 710mm. Monument 43 – L: 1.74m, W: 680mm, H: 250mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over and the left forearm under the pelvis. The left foot was over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 150 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1219** [Skeleton (1221), Grave cut L: 960mm, W: 280mm, Depth: 430mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left forearm drawn across the body so that the hands were together. The legs were slightly contracted and the left foot was over the right.

**Grave 1223** [Skeleton (1225), Grave cut L: 1.29m, W: 430mm, Depth: 530mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body and the feet were together.

**Grave 1227** [Skeleton (1229), Grave cut L: 1.62m, W: 340mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument 4005 – L: 1.51m, W: 720mm, H: 250mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1230** [Skeleton (1232), Grave cut L: 2.02m, W: 330mm, Depth: 570mm. Monument 355 – L: 2.46m, W: 1.12m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over this.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1233** [Skeleton (1235), Grave cut L: 1.93m, W:

350mm, Depth: 910mm. Monument 368 – L: 2.28m, W: 1.3m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over this.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1236** [Skeleton (1238), Grave cut L: 2.04m, W: 410mm, Depth: 810mm. Monument 23 – L: 2.14m, W: 1.39m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were extended alongside the body with the forearms crossing over each other above the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 250 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1239** [Skeleton (1241), Grave cut L: 1.1m, W: 320mm, Depth: 490mm. Monument 26 – L: 1.1m, W: 650mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1242** [Skeleton (1244), Grave cut L: 1.67m, W: 340mm, Depth: 820mm. Monument 35 – L: 1.98m, W: 630mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm drawn across the waist. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1246** [Skeleton (1248), Grave cut L: 2.06m, W: 370mm, Depth: 860mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Heavily disturbed burial of an **adult**. Most skeletal elements were missing, the remaining

elements including the skull had been moved to the west end of the grave.

**Grave 1252** [Skeleton (1254), Grave cut L: 1.23m, W: 310mm, Depth: 1.03m. Monument 472 – L: 1.42m, W: 630mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Around the neck, fragments of cord and an iron crucifix were present. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - metal (iron) cross 2097

**Grave 1255** [Skeleton (1257), Grave cut L: 1.41m, W: 290mm, Depth: 780mm. Monument 509 – L: 1.51m, W: 640mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The legs were contracted and the feet were together. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1258** [Skeleton (1260), Grave cut L: 2.04m, W: 500mm, Depth: 1.19m. Monument 4004 – L: 1.7m, W: 920mm, H: 400mm]

A long and moderately wide grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. It was markedly wider at its west end. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands around the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1262** [Skeleton (1264), Grave cut L: 2.07m, W: 470mm, Depth: 1.07m. Monument 430 – L: 2.1m, W: 870mm, H: 350mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of

MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1265** [Skeleton (1267), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W: 420mm, Depth: 860mm. Monument 2 – L: 1.75m, W: 990mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were extended alongside the body with the forearms drawn across the torso and the hands over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 200 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1269** [Skeleton (1271), Grave cut L: 1.6m, W: 350mm, Depth: 970mm. Monument 511 – L: 1.8m, W: 800mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing slightly northwards. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The legs were contracted with the feet to the right of the pelvis.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1272** [Skeleton (1274), Grave cut L: 2.06m, W: 420mm, Depth: 1.17m. Monument 339 – L: 2.51m, W: 1.1m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single angular stones were placed to the north, south and west of the head and a larger flat stone was placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1276** [Skeleton (1278), Grave cut L: 1.42m, W: 270mm, Depth: 530mm. Monument – none]

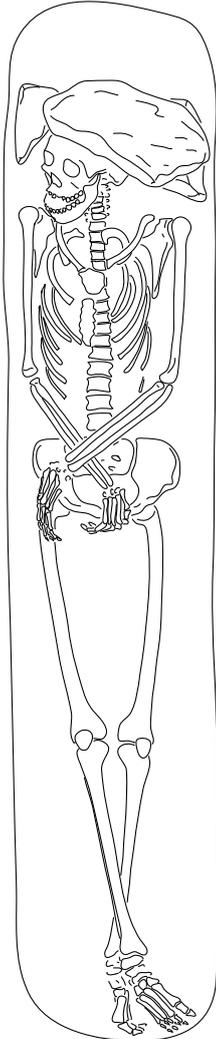
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 1279** [Skeleton (1281), Grave cut L: 1.76m, W: 320mm, Depth: 1.16m. Monument 601 – L: 1.65m, W: 720mm, H: 300mm]

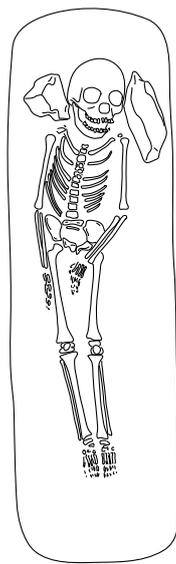
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was



Gr 1233



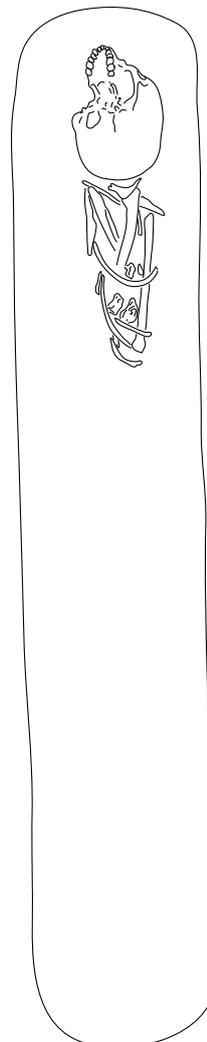
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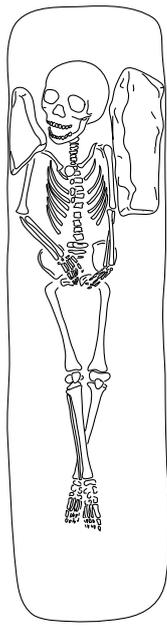
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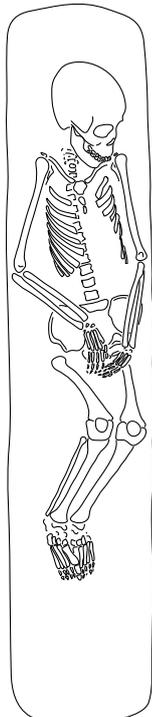
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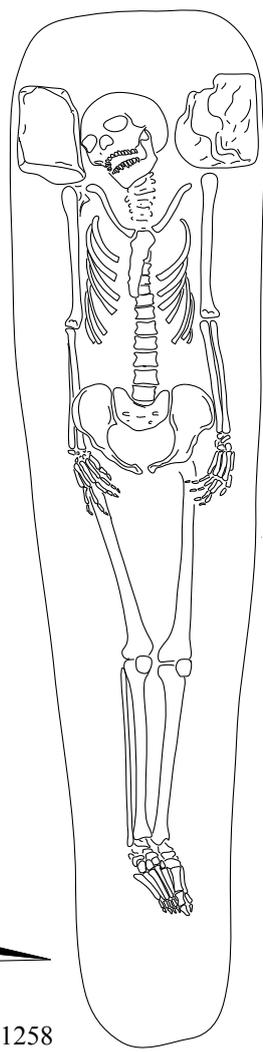
Gr 1246



Gr 1252



Gr 1255



Gr 1258



# Draft Report

XXXII

Author - A. Ginns 2010

laid in an extended position on its back. The head was upright due to the insufficient length of the grave cut. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. A single flat stone was over the right shoulder and ribcage, this had seemingly fallen from above the head. This burial cut grave [1325].

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 300 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1283** [Skeleton (1285), Grave cut L: 1.16m, W: 260mm, Depth: 900mm. Monument 422 – L: 1.33m, W: 700mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1286** [Skeleton (1288), Grave cut L: 1.67m, W: 380mm, Depth: 1.03m. Monument 17 – L: 2.01m, W: 1.26m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The upper arms were extended alongside the body, the right forearm was over and the left forearm was under the pelvis. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a larger flat stone was placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 300 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1289** [Skeleton (1291), Grave cut L: 1.85m, W: 390mm, Depth: 850mm. Monument 29 – L: 1.75m, W: 890mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. A single flat stone was placed over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1292** [Skeleton (1294), Grave cut L: 1.01m, W: 270mm, Depth: 800mm. Monument 500 – L: 1.7m, W: 800mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the feet together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and torso with a flat stone placed across these.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1295** [Skeleton (1297), Grave cut L: 840mm, W: 230mm, Depth: 1.05m. Monument 506 – L: 750mm, W: 360mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 200 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1298** [Skeleton (1300), Grave cut L: 1.37m, W: 300mm, Depth: 920mm. Monument 482 – L: 1.77m, W: 810mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body. The feet were together. A single sub-rectangular stone was placed to the south of the head and a flat stone was placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1301** [Skeleton (1303), Grave cut L: 1.44m, W: 320mm, Depth: 1.16m. Monument 507 – L: 1.13m, W: 670mm, H: 300mm]

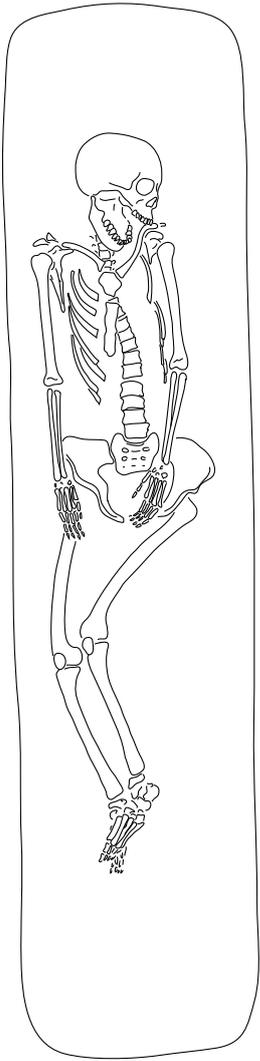
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing slightly to the south. The arms were alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

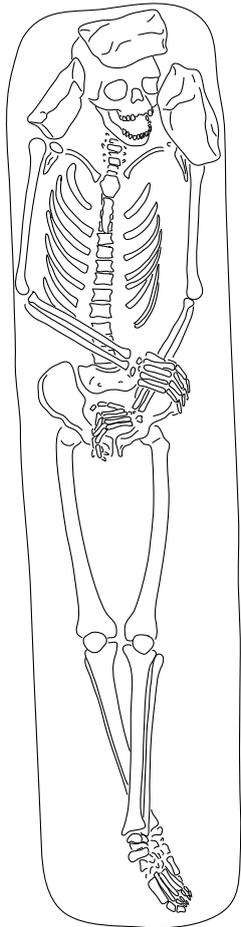
**Grave 1304** [Skeleton (1306), Grave cut L: 1.33m, W: 340mm, Depth: 1.24m. Monument 505 – L: 1.45m, W: 640mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing to the north. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

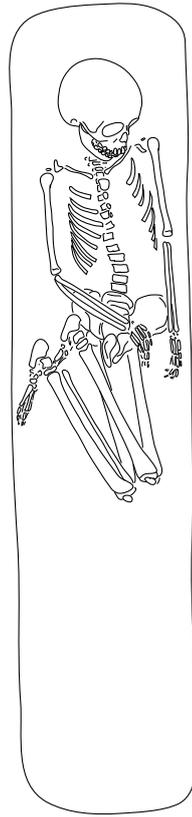
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.



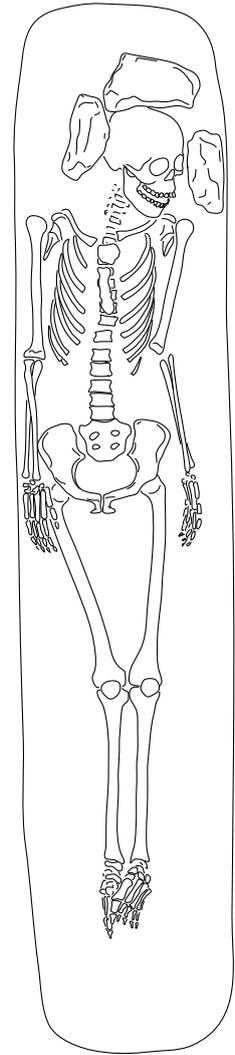
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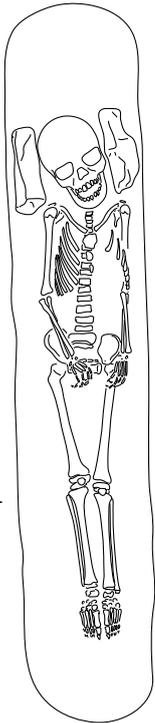
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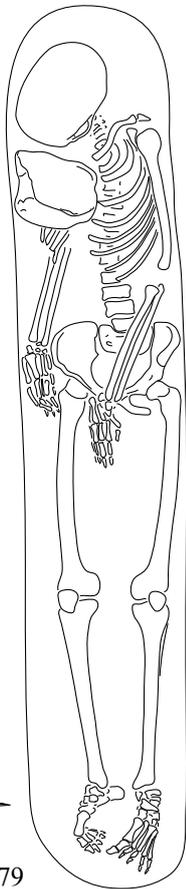
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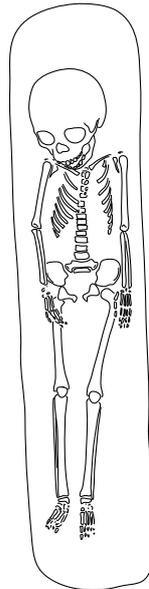
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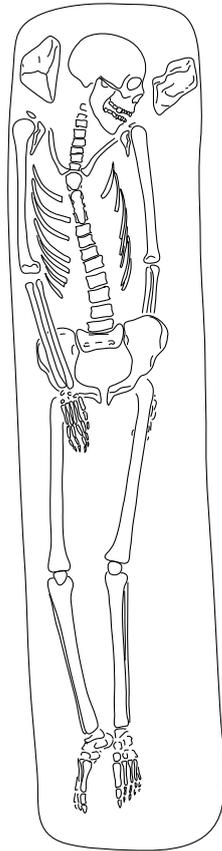
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Gr 1283



Gr 1286



# Draft Report

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**Grave 1307** [Skeleton (1309), Grave cut L: 1.41m, W: 310mm, Depth: 850mm. Monument 481 – L: 1.78m, W: 890mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The right leg was slightly contracted, the left leg was extended over the right foot. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1310** [Skeleton (1312), Grave cut L: 2.08m, W: 370mm, Depth: 1.12m. Monument 493 – L: 1.96m, W: 980mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1313** [Skeleton (1315), Grave cut L: 1.73m, W: 330mm, Depth: 610mm. Monument 21 – L: 1.75m, W: 970mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body, the right forearm was over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1316** [Skeleton (1318), Grave cut L: 1.98m, W: 410mm, Depth: 810mm. Monument 3 – L: 2.5m, W: 1.24m, H: 600mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body, the forearms were over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Traces of textiles were present at the head. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1319** [Skeleton (1321), Grave cut L: 910mm, W: 260mm, Depth: 380mm. Monument 40 – L: 870mm, W: 490mm, H: 300mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head upright against the west edge of the grave cut. The arms were extended alongside the body. The left leg was extended and the right leg was slightly contracted. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a larger flat stone was placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1322** [Skeleton (1324), Grave cut L: 1.27m, W: 260mm, Depth: 690mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right hand over and the left hand under the pelvis. The legs were crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a larger flat stone was placed over this. This burial cut grave [1343].

**Grave 1325** [Skeleton (1327), Grave cut L: 2.06m, W: 260mm, Depth: 490mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the east end was rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended position on its left side with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The right leg was above the left. A ceramic cup was placed in the east end of the grave next to the feet. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void. The stone sealing above the feet and pot had been removed during the burial of **skeleton (1373)**. The stone sealing above the head had been removed during the burial of **skeleton (1281)**. The top of the skull was truncated and the pot was damaged by these later burials.  
*Pottery - [xxxx](#)*

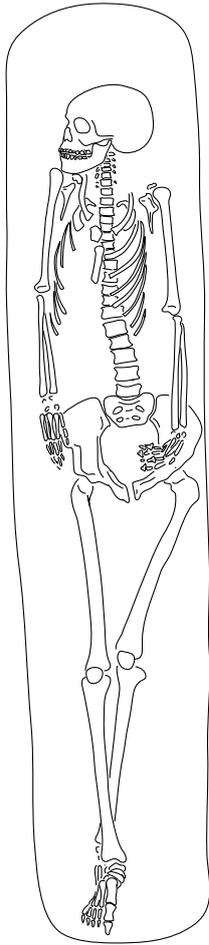
**Grave 1328** [Skeleton (1330), Grave cut L: 1.89m, W: 420mm, Depth: 1.28m. Monument 287 – L: 2.15m, W: 710mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together.

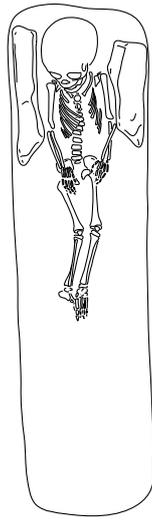
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1331** [Skeleton (1333), Grave cut L: 2.62m, W: 530mm, Depth: 1.37m. Monument 285 – L: 1.98m, W: 870mm, H: 400mm]

An oversized rectangular grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Remains of leather clothing was present around the pelvis. A single angular stone was



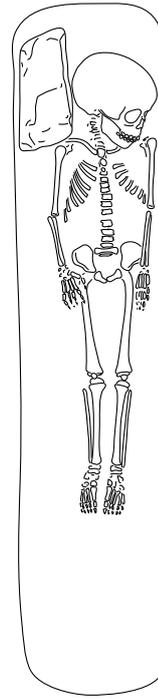
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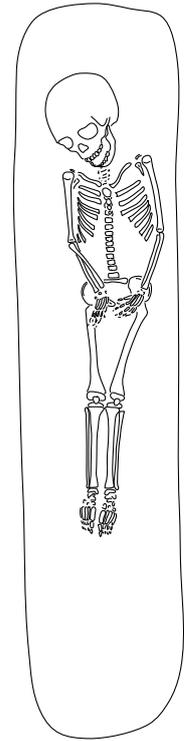
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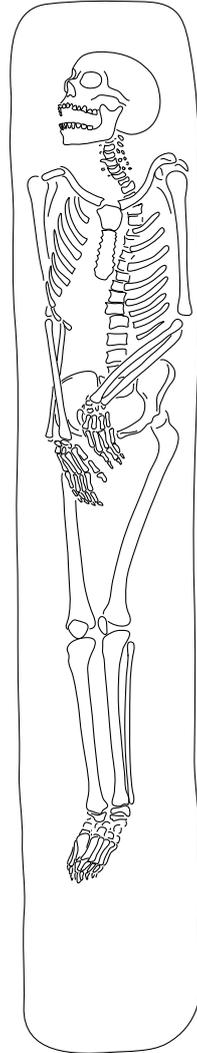
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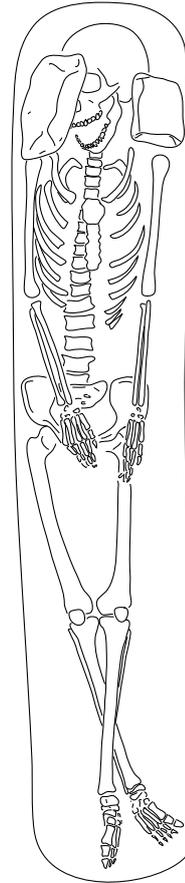
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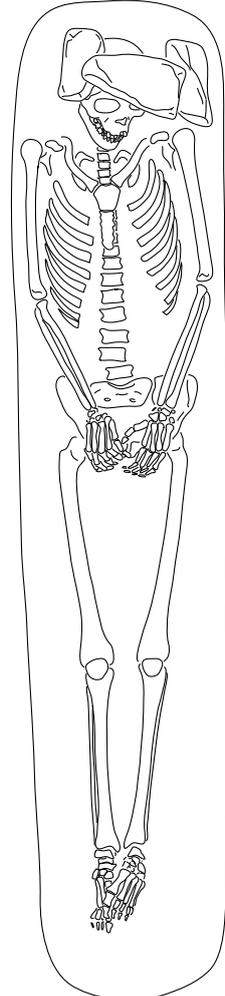
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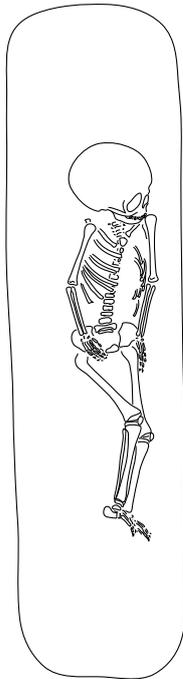
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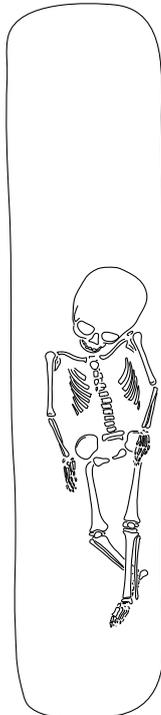
Gr 1313



Gr 1316



Gr 1304



Gr 1307



# Draft Report

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Author - A. Ginns 2010

placed to the south of the head and two flat stones placed to the north of the head, a fourth stone was placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1334** [Skeleton (1336), Grave cut L: 820mm, W: 230mm, Depth: 420mm. Monument 278 – L: 1.42m, W: 630mm, H: 300mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1337** [Skeleton (1339), Grave cut L: 880mm, W: 210mm, Depth: 750mm. Monument 277 – L: 1.57m, W: 680mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1340** [Skeleton (1342), Grave cut L: 1.24m, W: 370mm, Depth: 930mm. Monument 356 – L: 1.42m, W: 650mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a larger flat stone was placed over it.

The grave was marked by an eroded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1343** [Skeleton (1345), Grave cut L: 2.46m, W: 510mm, Depth: 660mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut with stepped sides. The west end was squared and the east end was rounded and of greater width than the rest of the cut. The body of an **adult** was laid on its left side. The right leg was above the left. A ceramic cup and a large ceramic jar were placed in the widened east end of the grave near the feet. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void. The stone sealing above the head, torso and upper legs had been removed during the burial of **skeleton (1324)**. The head, arms and cervical vertebrae were removed and the ribs and pelvis were displaced by this intrusion.

*Pottery* – **xxxx, xxxx**

**Grave 1347** [Skeleton (1349), Grave cut L: 2.07m, W: 370mm, Depth: 840mm. Monument 39 – L: 2.21m, W: 1.09m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body and the forearms crossed above the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1350** [Skeleton (1352), Grave cut L: 980mm, W: 230mm, Depth: 580mm. Monument 268 – L: 950mm, W: 500mm, H: 200mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid in an extended position on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The left leg was over the right.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1353** [Skeleton (1355), Grave cut L: 1.02m, W: 250mm, Depth: 570mm. Monument 267 – L: 1m, W: 550mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid on its right side with the head facing upwards. The arms were contracted with the hands in front of the ribcage. The legs were contracted and the feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

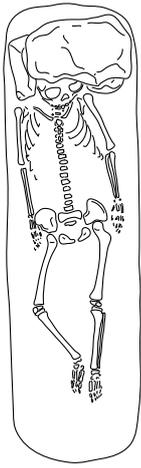
**Grave 1356** [Skeleton (1358), Grave cut L: 1.16m, W: 270mm, Depth: 760mm. Monument 266 – L: 1.07m, W: 520mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. A single flat stone was placed over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1359** [Skeleton (1361), Grave cut L: 2.13m, W: 490mm, Depth: 1.5m. Monument 110 – L: 2.38m, W: 1.03m, H: 500mm]

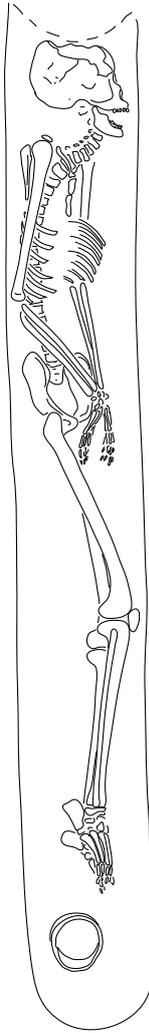
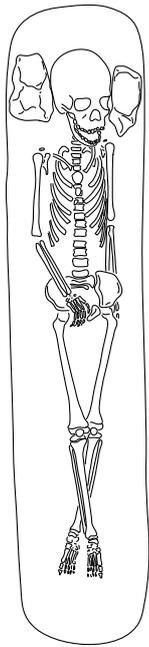
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm



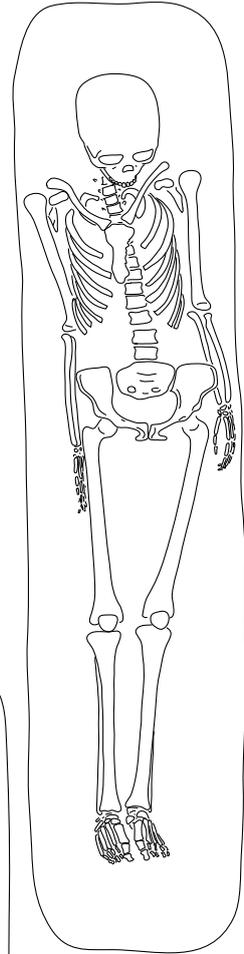
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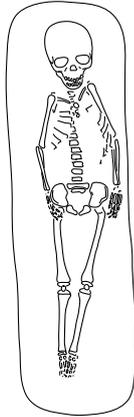
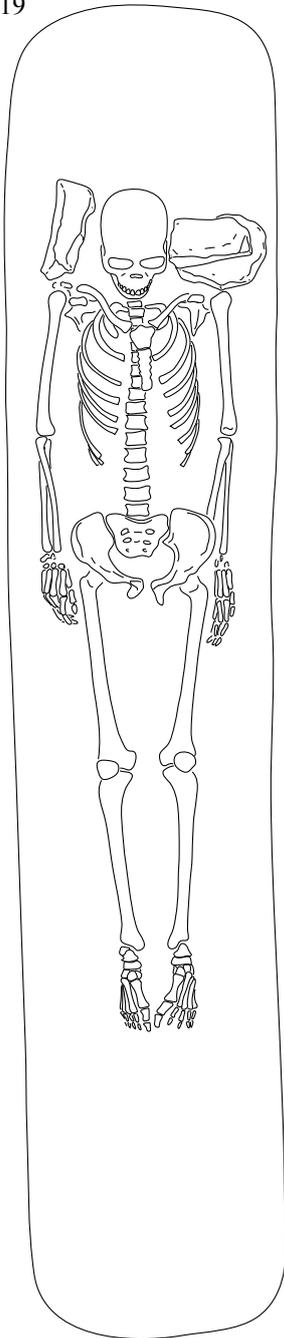
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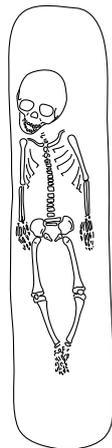
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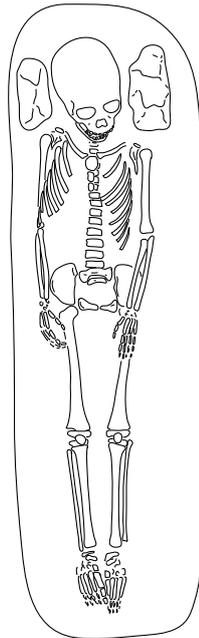
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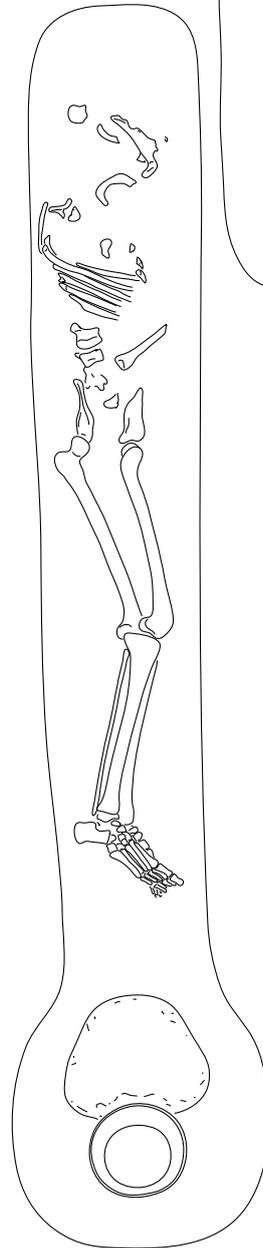
Gr 1334



Gr 1337



Gr 1340



Gr 1343



drawn over the pelvis. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1362** [Skeleton (1364), Grave cut L: 2.01m, W: 330mm, Depth: 710mm. Monument 111 – L: 2.41m, W: 1.04m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm crossed over the pelvis and the left forearm under the pelvis. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1365** [Skeleton (1367), Grave cut L: 1.66m, W: 430mm, Depth: 980mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body. The legs were contracted due to the insufficient length of the grave cut. The knees and feet were together.

**Grave 1368** [Skeleton (1370), Grave cut L: 1.63m, W: 340mm, Depth: 510mm. Monument 45 – Diameter 5.5m, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The right foot was slightly over the left foot. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed across these.

This burial was not marked by a typical stone box monument. However, it was almost certainly of the same phase as the graves in its immediate vicinity which had monuments. The location of this burial was in the centre of a stone ring structure, that structure may in some way have marked this grave. The stone ring was constructed of angular unworked stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size, laid in a rudimentary fashion. The stone ring comprised the monuments of **skeleton (1167)**, **skeleton (1238)** and **skeleton (1288)** as part of its structure.

**Grave 1371** [Skeleton (1373), Grave cut L: 1.63m, W: 320mm, Depth: 630mm. Monument 604 – L: 1.21m, W: 520mm, H: 200mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended position on its back. The head was upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm under the pelvis. The feet were together. A single sub-rectangular stone was placed to the south of the head with a flat stone placed over the head. Within the fill of this burial were two white disc beads and a white spherical bead. This burial cut the grave of **skeleton (1327)**

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

*SF* - beads 2295

**Grave 1374** [Skeleton (1376), Grave cut L: 1.02m, W: 270mm, Depth: 1.03m. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. A burial of a **child**. The burial had been disturbed by later activity. All the skeletal elements were either displaced or removed.

**Grave 1377** [Skeleton (1379), Grave cut L: 2.07m, W: 480mm, Depth: 1.07m. Monument 395 – L: 1.82m, W: 890mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1381** [Skeleton (1383), Grave cut L: 1.97m, W: 440mm, Depth: 990mm. Monument 115 – L: 1.81m, W: 810mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm drawn over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1384** [Skeleton (1386), Grave cut L: 1.92m, W: 370mm, Depth: 1.08m. Monument 250 – L: 2.17m, W: 1.23m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The feet were together.

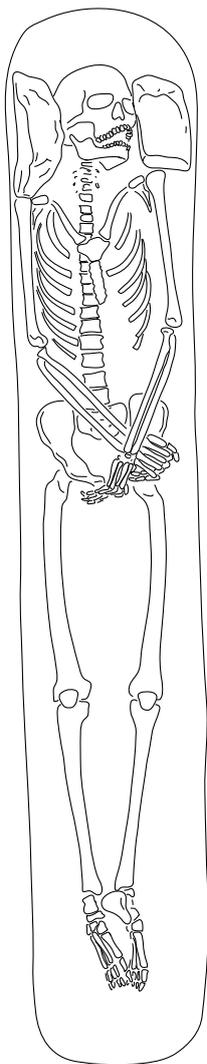
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel. Within the stone and gravel infilling of the monument were bones (1413) from a disturbed burial.

**Do they belong to sk1376 or sk1389?**

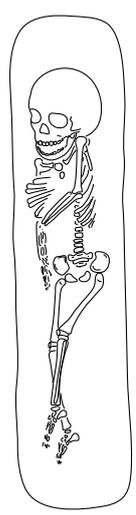
**Grave 1387** [Skeleton (1389), Grave cut L: 860mm, W: 260mm, Depth: 640mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The burial of a **child/infant** had been disturbed by later activity. All the skeletal elements were either displaced or removed.

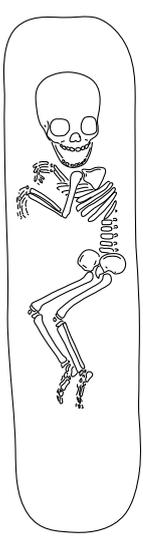
**Grave 1390** [Skeleton (1392), Grave cut L: 2.4m, W:



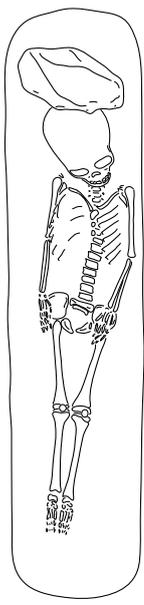
Gr 1347



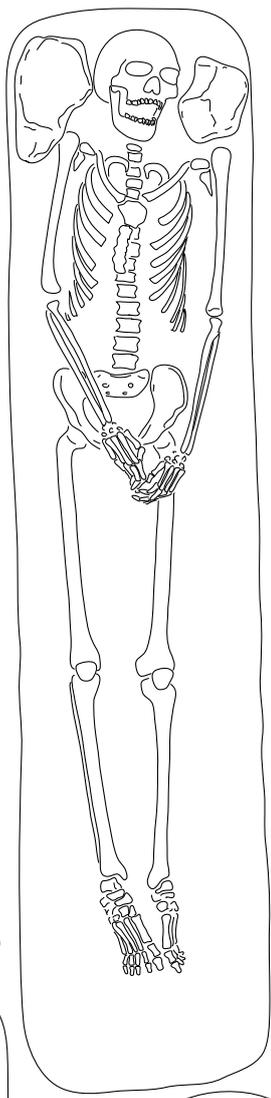
Gr 1350



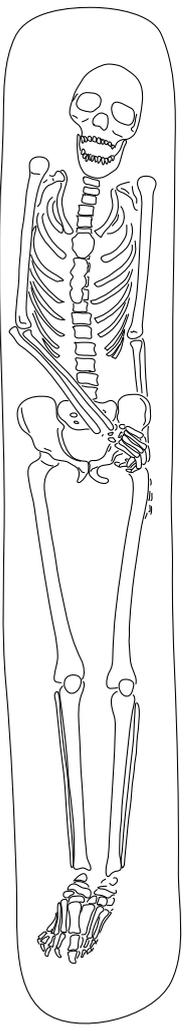
Gr 1353



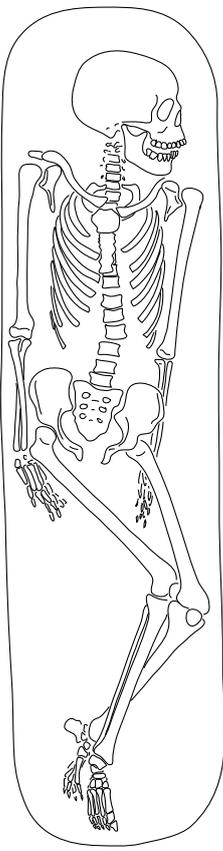
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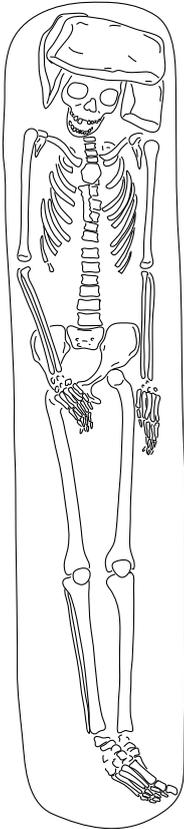
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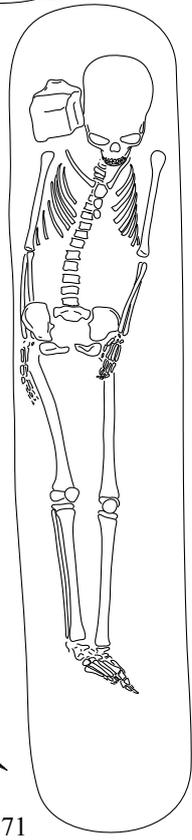
Gr 1362



Gr 1365  
XL



Gr 1368



Gr 1371



# Draft Report

Author - A. Ginns 2010

410mm, Depth: 990mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut with stepped sides. The west end was rounded, the east end was also rounded and of greater width than the rest of the cut. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended position on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The left leg was above the right. Two large ceramic jars were placed in the widened east end of the grave near the feet. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void. Post burial, the sealing stones over the jars had been removed and the body had suffered a degree of disturbance. The pelvis and leg bones had been moved and one of the ceramic jars had been broken. A ceramic bowl was present above and directly north of the location of the removed sealing stones. It had presumably been transferred from the eastern end of the grave when the sealing stones were removed.

*Pottery - 2296x, 2297x, 2298x*

**Grave 1393** [Skeleton (1395), Grave cut L: 990mm, W: 260mm, Depth: 820mm. Monument 253 – L: 1.32m, W: 660mm, H: 200mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body with the left forearm drawn across the waist and the right hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Fragments of textile were present around the skeletal remains.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1396** [Skeleton (1398), Grave cut L: 1.44m, W: 360mm, Depth: 720mm. Monument 331 – L: 1.56m, W: 700mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The left foot was over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1399** [Skeleton (1401), Grave cut L: 1.74m, W: 412mm, Depth: 860mm. Monument 353 – L: 2.22m, W: 900mm, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Soft tissue was preserved around the pelvis and legs. Textile fragments were present around the ribs, arms and legs. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1402** [Skeleton (1404), Grave cut L: 2m, W: 410mm, Depth: 890mm. Monument 289 – L: 2.28m, W: 1.01m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right foot. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed across these.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1405** [Skeleton (1407), Grave cut L: 830mm, W: 270mm, Depth: 240mm. Monument 319 – L: 2.51m, W: 1.25m, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together. Single pieces of mud brick were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave monument had been disturbed, the remains consisted of a spread of stones averaging 250 × 150 × 100mm in size.

**Grave 1410** [Skeleton (1412), Grave cut L: 1.15m, W: 350mm, Depth: 610mm. Monument 118 – L: 1.6m, W: 800mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

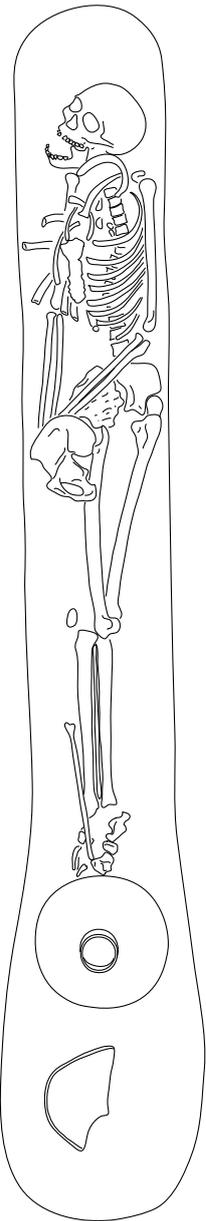
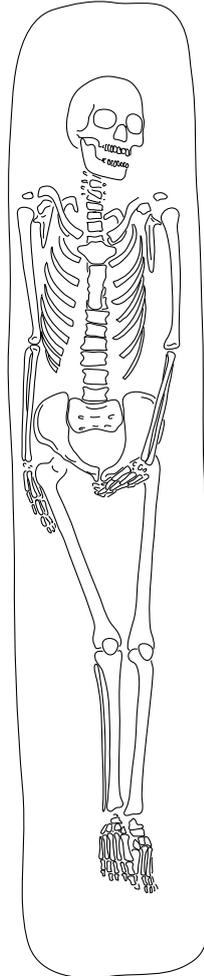
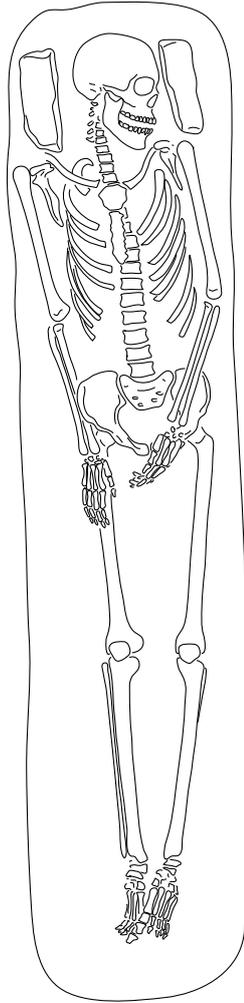
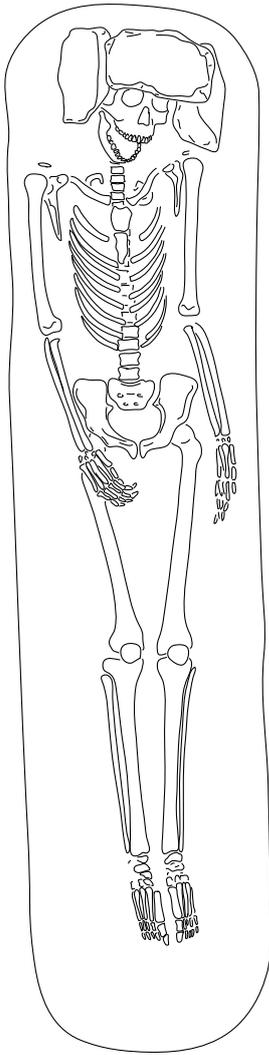
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1414** [Skeleton (1416), Grave cut L: 970mm, W: 230mm, Depth: 690mm. Monument 255 – L: 1.4m, W: 750mm, H: 300mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body. The right leg was slightly contracted with the left foot over the right.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 100 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1417** [Skeleton (1419), Grave cut L: 1.11m, W:



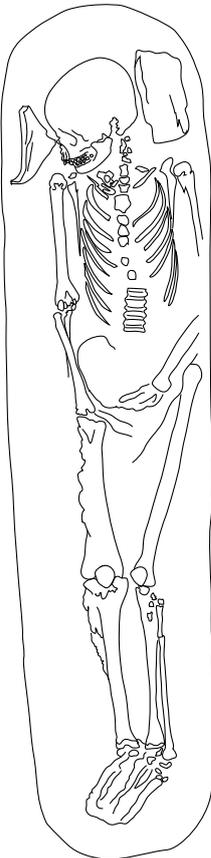
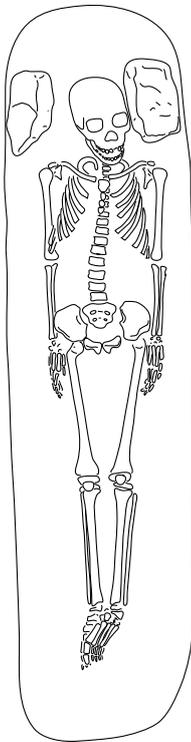
Gr 1381



Gr 1384



Gr 1377



Gr 1390



Gr 1393



Gr 1396



Gr 1399

# Draft Report

XLII

Author - A. Ginns 2010

290mm, Depth: 760mm. Monument 235 – L: 1.3m, W: 490mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1420** [Skeleton (1422), Grave cut L: 1.04m, W: 310mm, Depth: 550mm. Monument 119 – L: 1.31m, W: 640mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The right arm was alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The left hand was contracted with the left hand against the chin. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1423** [Skeleton (1425), Grave cut L: 1.83m, W: 520mm, Depth: 1.22m. Monument 234 – L: 2.15m, W: 980mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm drawn across the waist. The legs were contracted with the feet together. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1426** [Skeleton (1428), Grave cut L: 1.77m, W: 510mm, Depth: 1.34m. Monument 236 – L: 2.42m, W: 1.05m, H: 400mm]

A long and moderately wide grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the hands around the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right and left of the upper body with a third mud brick of the same size placed across these and over the upper body, partially covering the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1429** [Skeleton (1431), Grave cut L: 1.91m, W: 320mm, Depth: 960mm. Monument 132 – L: 2.52m, W: 1.38m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and ver-

tical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body with the right forearm under and the left forearm over the pelvis. The right foot was slightly over the left.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1432** [Skeleton (1434), Grave cut L: 2.41m, W: 480mm, Depth: 1.49m. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut with stepped sides. The west end was rounded, the east end was also rounded and of greater width than the rest of the cut. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The left arm was under the body with the left hand in front of the pelvis. The right upper arm was alongside the body with the forearm drawn across the waist. The feet were together. A large ceramic jar and a ceramic cup were placed in the widened east end of the grave cut near the feet. Three beads comprising the remains of a necklace were present around the cervical vertebrae. An iron ring was on the third finger of the left hand. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void. At some point after burial had taken place, this grave was disturbed. Most of the sealing stones were displaced, only two remained at the east end and one at the west end of the grave.

*SF* – ring (iron) 2458, beads 2460

*Pottery* - 2299x, 2308x

**Grave 1436** [Skeleton (1438), Grave cut L: 2.1m, W: 370mm, Depth: 920mm. Monument 127 – L: 2.31m, W: 1.07m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together.

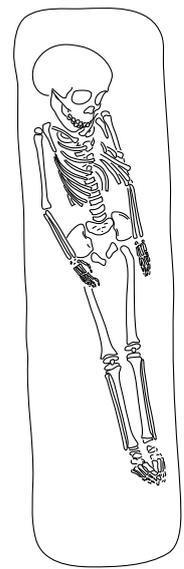
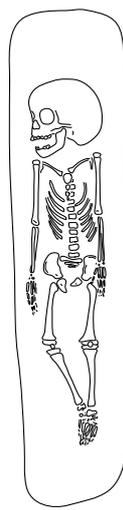
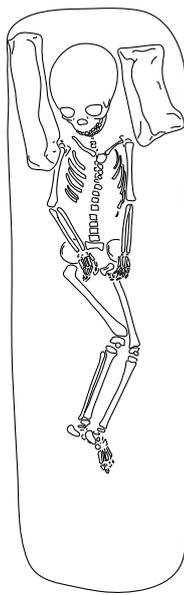
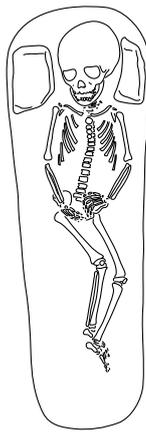
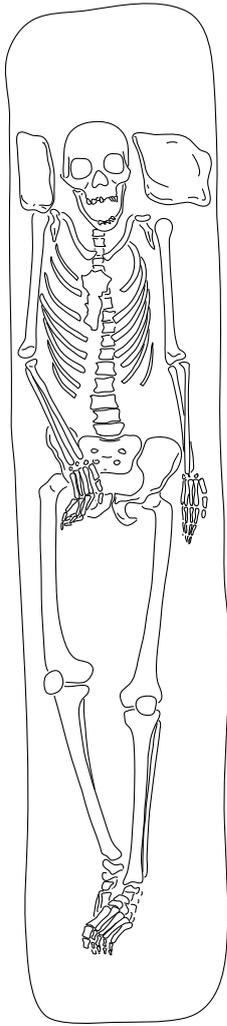
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1439** [Skeleton (1441), Grave cut L: 1.54m, W: 360mm, Depth: 670mm. Monument 312 – L: 1.84m, W: 1.08m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm drawn across the waist and the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1443** [Skeleton (1445), Grave cut L: 1.79m, W: 350mm, Depth: 880mm. Monument 334 – L: 1.95m, W: 960mm, H: 400mm]



Gr 1405

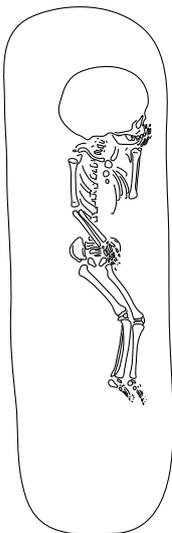
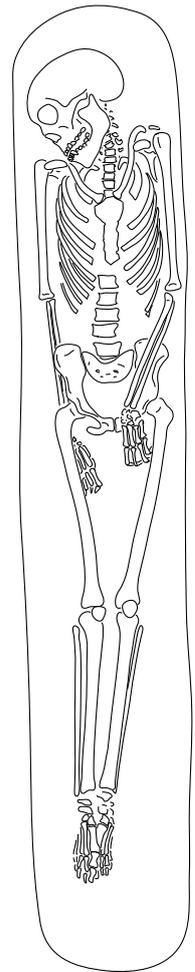
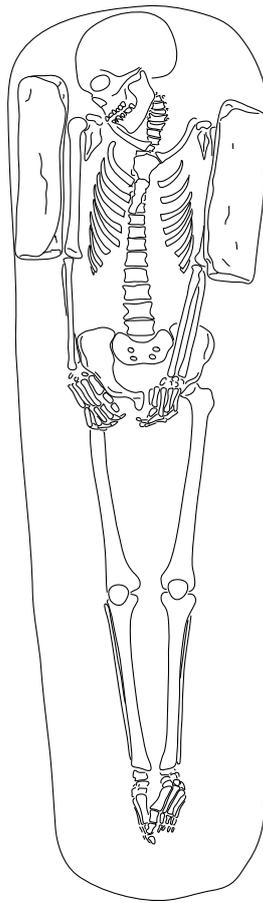
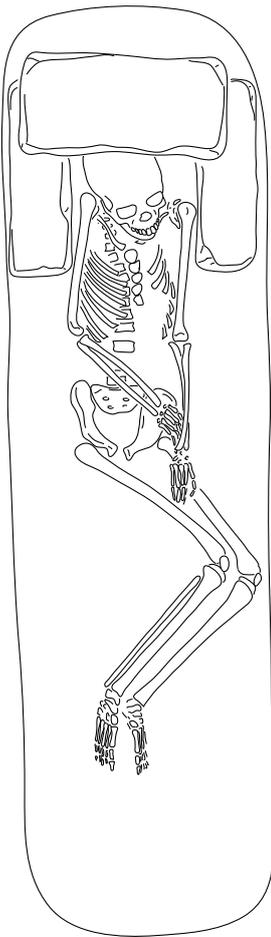
Gr 1414

Gr 1417

Gr 1410



Gr 1402



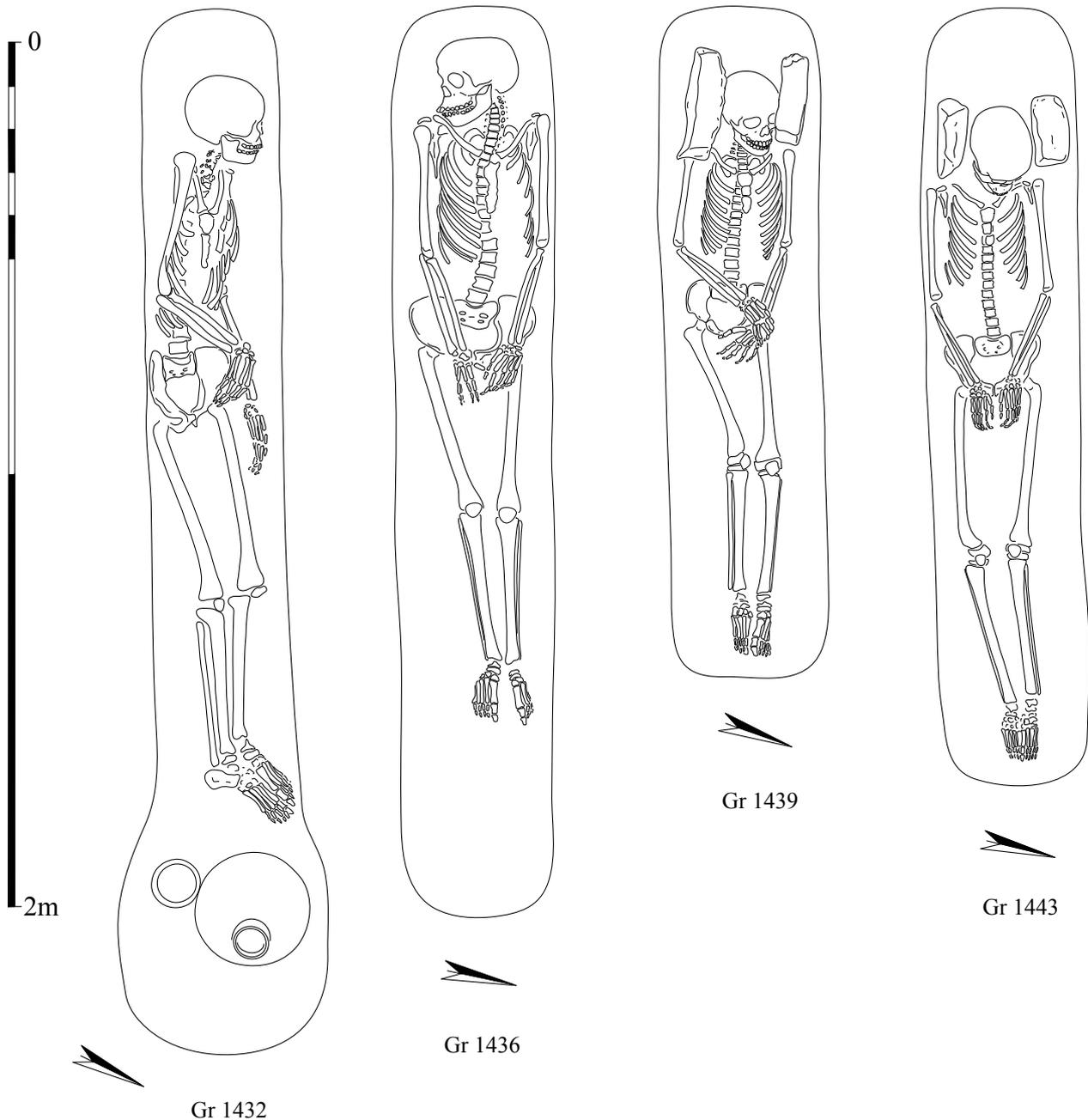
Gr 1420

Gr 1423

Gr 1426

Gr 1429

# Draft Report



A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred and upright. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 200 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1446** [Skeleton (1448), Grave cut L: 2.03m, W: 440mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument 244 – L: 2.15m, W: 1.21m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were

together. Single mud bricks  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1449** [Skeleton (1451), Grave cut L: 2.12m, W: 490mm, Depth: 1.1m. Monument 245 – L: 2.12m, W: 990mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single mud bricks  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size were placed to the right, left and above the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones

averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1452** [Skeleton (1454), Grave cut L: 2.29m, W: 460mm, Depth: 820mm. Monument 246 – L: 2.51m, W: 1.01m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and above the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1455** [Skeleton (1457), Grave cut L: 910mm, W: 210mm, Depth: 740mm. Monument 233 – L: 1.42m, W: 680mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1458** [Skeleton (1460), Grave cut L: 970mm, W: 220mm, Depth: 660mm. Monument 120 – L: 1.78m, W: 790mm, H: 300mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1461** [Skeleton (1463), Grave cut L: 1.92m, W: 410mm, Depth: 1.35m. Monument 108 – L: 1.83m, W: 800mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and above the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1464** [Skeleton (1466), Grave cut L: 1.94m, W: 360mm, Depth: 940mm. Monument 317 – L: 2.45m, W: 1.01m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands

around the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and above the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1467** [Skeleton (1469), Grave cut L: 1.23m, W: 280mm, Depth: 1m. Monument 121 – L: 1.46m, W: 820mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1470** [Skeleton (1472), Grave cut L: 1.05m, W: 270mm, Depth: 920mm. Monument 270 – L: 1.55m, W: 720mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 100 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1474** [Skeleton (1476), Grave cut L: 1.33m, W: 340mm, Depth: 690mm. Monument 313 – L: 1.42m, W: 780mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single mud-brick halves from bricks originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and above the head.

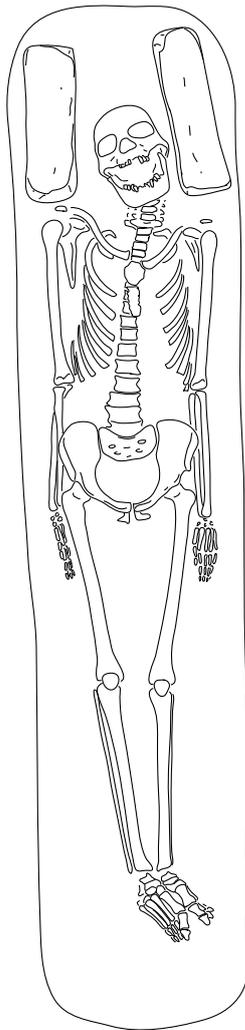
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1477** [Skeleton (1479), Grave cut L: 910mm, W: 260mm, Depth: 650mm. Monument 269 – L: 1.32m, W: 760mm, H: 300mm]

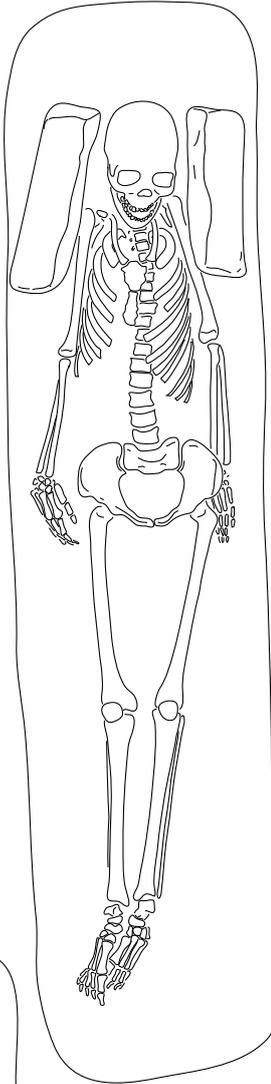
A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body. The right forearm was over the pelvis, the left forearm was drawn across the ribcage. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and above the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1480** [Skeleton (1482), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W:



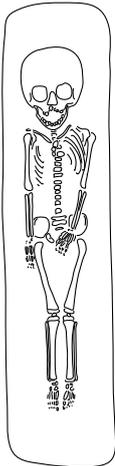
Gr 1446



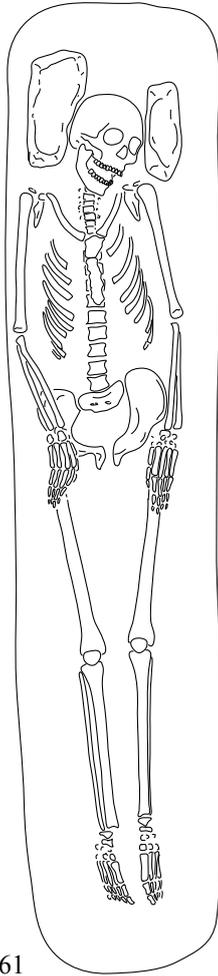
Gr 1449



Gr 1452



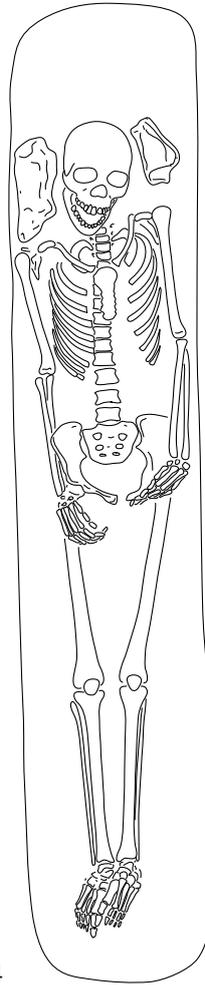
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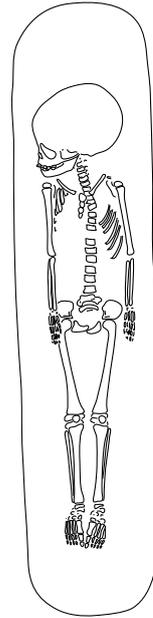
Gr 1461



Gr 1458



Gr 1464



Gr 1467



# Draft Report

XLVII

Author - A. Ginns 2010

370mm, Depth: 1.11m. Monument 366 – L: 2.21m, W: 1.23m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and above the head. **Bones (sk. 1481) belonging to another individual were present within the backfill of this burial.**

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1483** [Skeleton (1485), Grave cut L: 2.17m, W: 350mm, Depth: 970mm. Monument 296 – L: 2.05m, W: 870mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred and upright. The arms were alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and above the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1486** [Skeleton (1488), Grave cut L: 1.87m, W: 360mm, Depth: 1.23m. Monument 314 – L: 2.57m, W: 1.05m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head. This burial cut grave (1489)

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1489** [Skeleton (1491), Grave cut L: 1.77m, W: 300mm, Depth: 740mm. Monument – none

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped. The west end was rounded, the east end was truncated by the burial of **skeleton (1488)**. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void. During the intrusion caused by the burial of **skeleton (1488)** the easterly sealing stones had been removed and the skeletal elements had been pushed to the west end of the grave. Remains of a ceramic jar from the burial were present amongst the bones.

Pottery - xxxx

**Grave 1492** [Skeleton (1494), Grave cut L: 2.42m, W: 320mm, Depth: 1.39m. Monument 116 – L: 1.77m, W: 740mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1495** [Skeleton (1497), Grave cut L: 1.9m, W: 400mm, Depth: 1.12m. Monument 237 – L: 2.27m, W: 1.1m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1498** [Skeleton (1500), Grave cut L: 2.07m, W: 430mm, Depth: 780mm. Monument 242 – L: 2.12m, W: 980mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and above the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

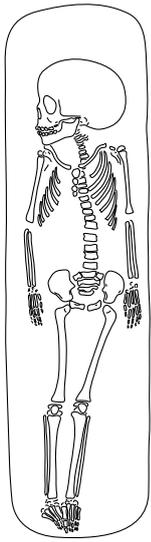
**Grave 1501** [Skeleton (1503), Grave cut L: 2.13m, W: 420mm, Depth: 1.06m. Monument – none

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The right foot was slightly over the left. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and above the head.

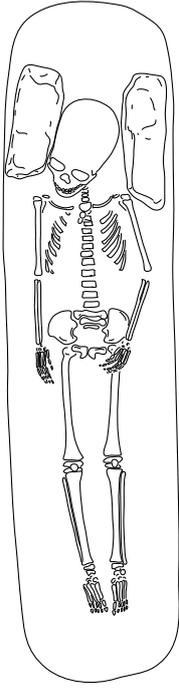
**Grave 3003** [Skeleton (3002), Grave cut L: 1.74m, W: 340mm, Depth: 860mm. Monument 262 – L: 2.3m, W: 1.02m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Small angular stones had been laid at each end of the grave as a form of sealing after it had been partly backfilled. The grave cut was then completely filled.

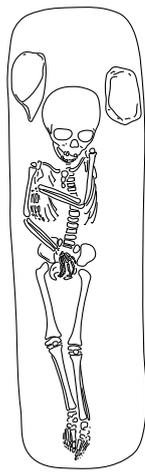
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.



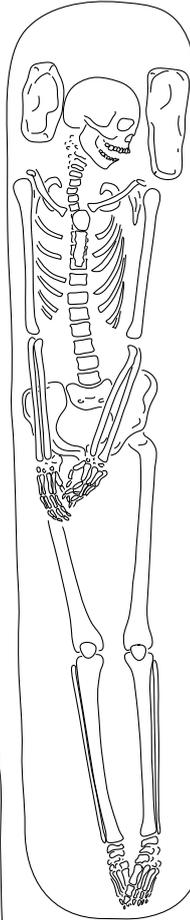
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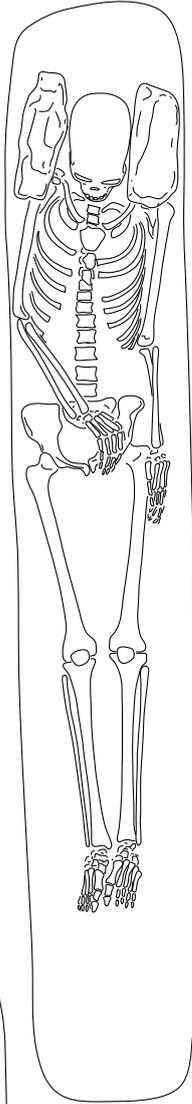
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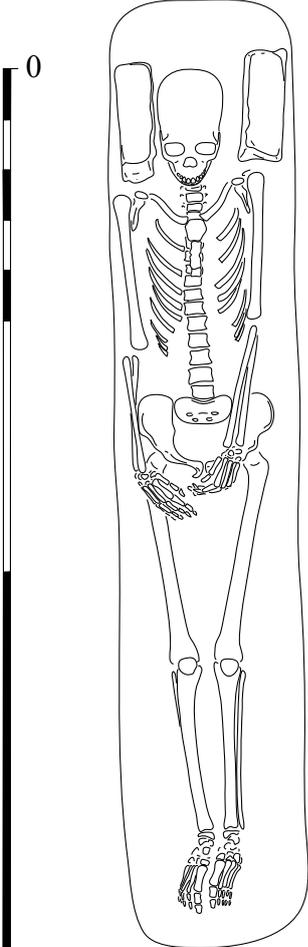
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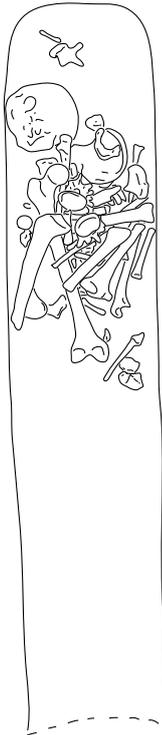
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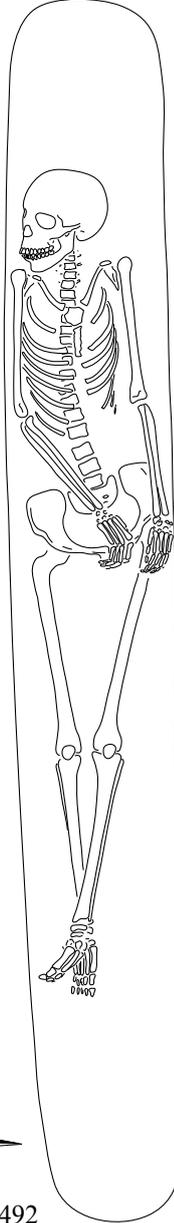
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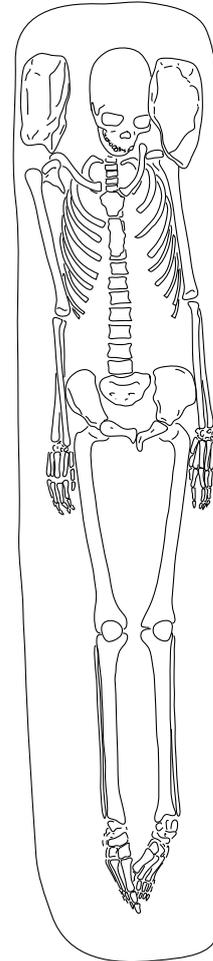
Gr 1486



Gr 1489



Gr 1492



Gr 1495



# Draft Report

XLIX

Author - A. Ginns 2010

**Grave 3006** [Skeleton (3005), Grave cut L: 1.16m, W: 370mm, Depth: 560mm. Monument 364 – L: 1.31m, W: 520mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The upper arms were alongside the body with the right forearm was over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the feet together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3009** [Skeleton (3008), Grave cut L: 1.92m, W: 430mm, Depth: 1.24m. Monument 5004 – L: 2.05m, W: 1.01m, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3012** [Skeleton (3011), Grave cut L: 1.83m, W: 360mm, Depth: 1.01m. Monument 346 – L: 2.32m, W: 1.05m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3015** [Skeleton (3014), Grave cut L: 1.24m, W: 300mm, Depth: 390mm. Monument 392 – L: 1.6m, W: 620mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3020** [Skeleton (3019), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W: 450mm, Depth: 1.25m. Monument 365 – L: 2.4m, W: 1.05m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The

upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and above the head. This grave disturbed the burials of **skeleton (3323)** and **skeleton (3391)**

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3023** [Skeleton (3022), Grave cut L: 1.89m, W: 390mm, Depth: 940mm. Monument 370 – L: 2.62m, W: 1.29m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms under the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3029** [Skeleton (3028), Grave cut L: 1.76m, W: 410mm, Depth: 650mm. Monument 5005 – L: 1.8m, W: 900mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3033** [Skeleton (3032), Grave cut L: 1.2m, W: 280mm, Depth: 250mm. Monument 256 – L: 1.42m, W: 770mm, H: 300mm]

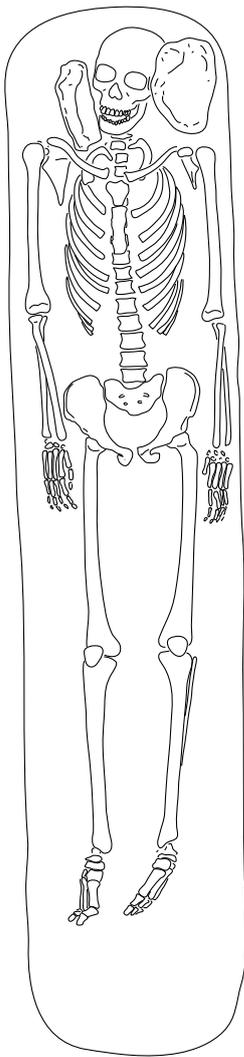
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

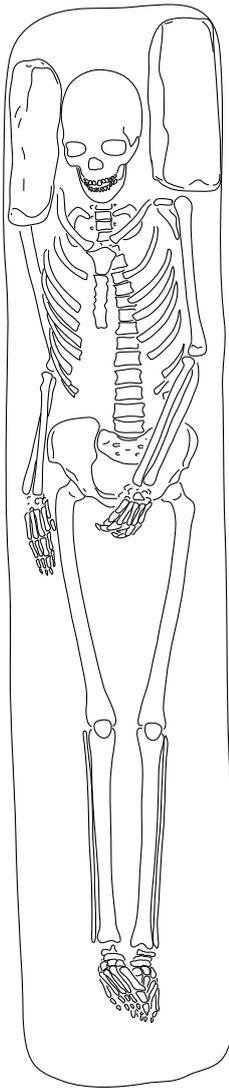
**Grave 3036** [Skeleton (3035), Grave cut L: 1.31m, W: 270mm, Depth: 230mm. Monument 605 – L: 1.72m, W: 740mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms under the pelvis. The right foot was over the left.

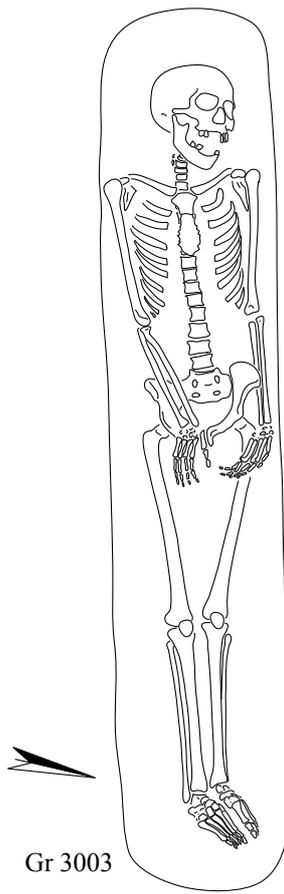
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.



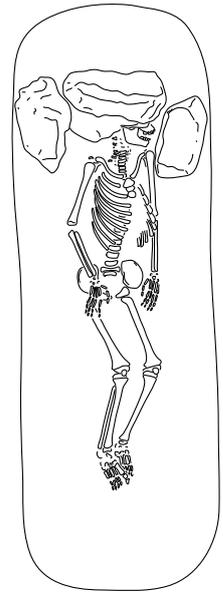
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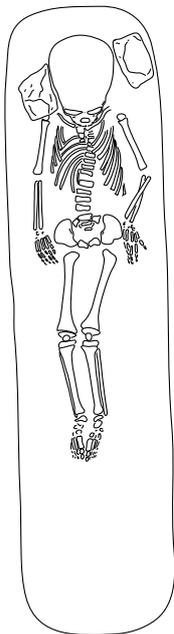
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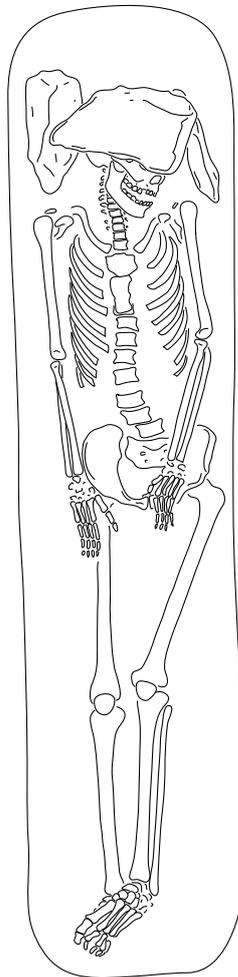
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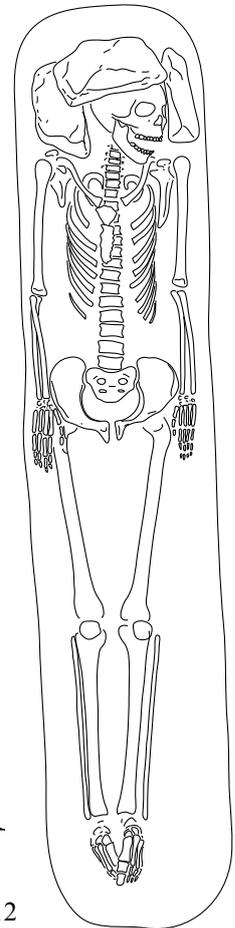
Gr 3006



Gr 3015



Gr 3009



Gr 3012

# Draft Report

LI

Author - A. Ginns 2010

**Grave 3039** [Skeleton (3038), Grave cut L: 1.87m, W: 380mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument 347 – L: 2.59m, W: 1.19m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing slightly to the south. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3042** [Skeleton (3041), Grave cut L: 870mm, W: 280mm, Depth: 280mm. Monument 602 – L: 1.81m, W: 700mm, H: 300mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The legs were slightly contracted with the feet together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3046** [Skeleton (3045), Grave cut L: 1.14m, W: 660mm, Depth: 830mm. Monument 263 – L: 1.42m, W: 770mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the forearms in front of the pelvis. The left leg was over the right, the right leg was slightly contracted. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3049** [Skeleton (3048), Grave cut L: 1.83m, W: 410mm, Depth: 510mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 3052** [Skeleton (3051), Grave cut L: 2m, W: 400mm, Depth: 820mm. Monument 345 – L: 2.15m, W: 1.04m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with

a flat stone placed across these.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3055** [Skeleton (3054), Grave cut L: 1.91m, W: 370mm, Depth: 1.35m. Monument 363 – L: 2.02m, W: 980mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3059** [Skeleton (3058), Grave cut L: 1.93m, W: 340mm, Depth: 520mm. Monument 261 – L: 2.35m, W: 1.27m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae with the left foot over the right. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3062** [Skeleton (3061), Grave cut L: 1.17m, W: 310mm, Depth: 680mm. Monument 315 – L: 1.58m, W: 660mm, H: 200mm]

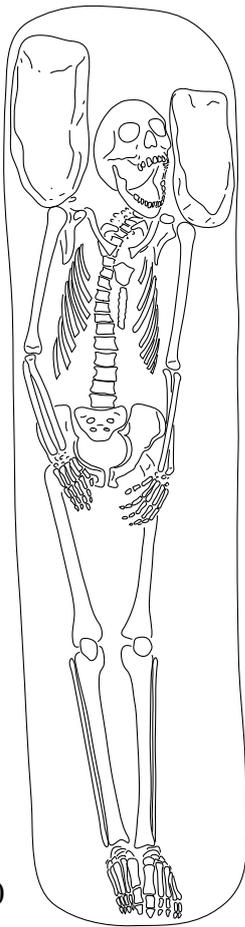
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

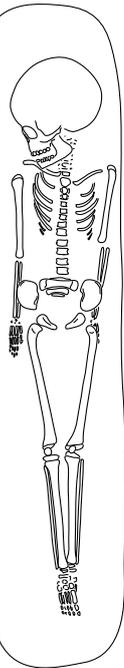
**Grave 3065** [Skeleton (3064), Grave cut L: 1.05m, W: 280mm, Depth: 420mm. Monument 265 – L: 1.3m, W: 640mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body, the feet were together. Single mud-brick halves of bricks originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

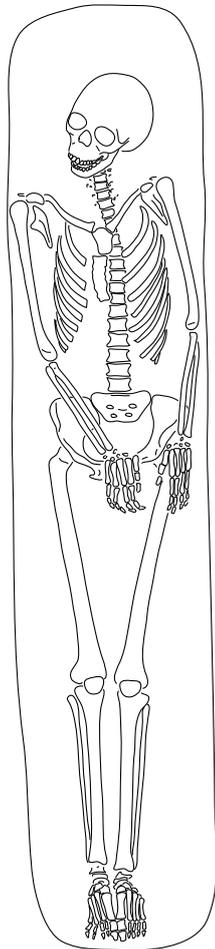
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller



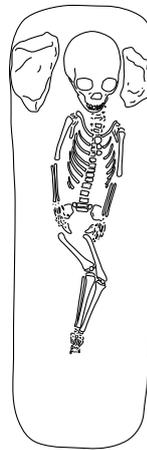
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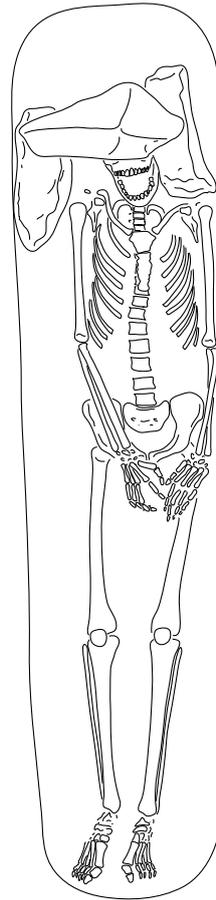
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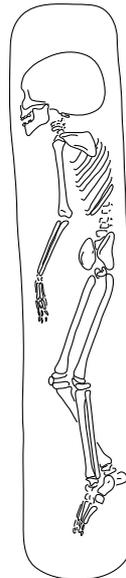
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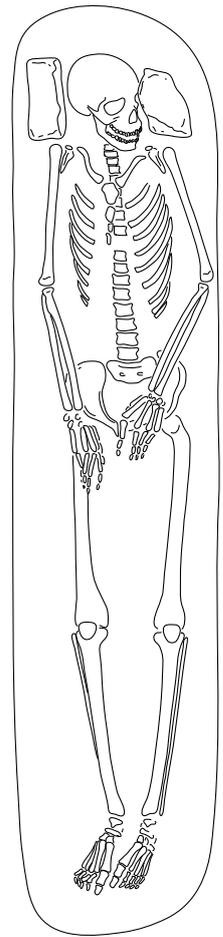
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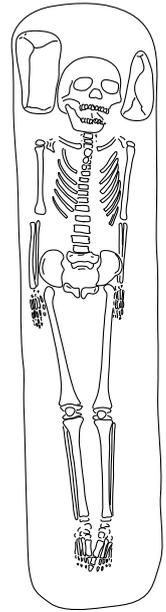
Gr 3046



Gr 3049



Gr 3023



Gr 3033



# Draft Report

LIII

Author - A. Ginns 2010

stones and gravel.

**Grave 3068** [Skeleton (3067), Grave cut L: 1.92m, W: 330mm, Depth: 810mm. Monument 370 – L: 2.5m, W: 1.4m, H: 200mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. A single sub-rectangular stone was placed to the north of the head and a flat stone was placed over it.

The monument had been destroyed, it consisted of a spread of rocks and gravel.

**Grave 3071** [Skeleton (3070), Grave cut L: 1.91m, W: 420mm, Depth: 1.21m. Monument 320 – L: 2.47m, W: 1.18m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm under the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3074** [Skeleton (3073), Grave cut L: 980mm, W: 280mm, Depth: 590mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body, the feet were together. Single mud-brick halves of bricks originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 3078** [Skeleton (3077), Grave cut L: 990mm, W: 300mm, Depth: 280mm. Monument 258 – L: 1.38m, W: 710mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The left arm was alongside the body, the right arm was drawn over the body. Three sub-rectangular stones were placed to the north of the torso and head, two were placed to the south. The head was shielded by several angular stones laid upon it.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 100 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3081** [Skeleton (3080), Grave cut L: 1.67m, W: 350mm, Depth: 630mm. Monument 344 – L: 1.68m, W: 790mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3084** [Skeleton (3083), Grave cut L: 1.18m, W: 330mm, Depth: 790mm. Monument 329 – L: 1.21m, W: 640mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body, the feet were together. Single mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3087** [Skeleton (3086), Grave cut L: 1.02m, W: 270mm, Depth: 670mm. Monument 343 – L: 2.7m, W: 1.5m, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The right arm was alongside the body, the left arm was drawn across the chest. Single angular stones were placed over the right shoulder and over the upper torso, half a mud brick from a brick originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size was placed over these and the head. Beads of various types and materials that had comprised a necklace were present around the cervical vertebrae.

The grave monument had been heavily disturbed, the remains consisted of a spread of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 100mm in size.  
*SF*- beads 2552

**Grave 3090** [Skeleton (3089), Grave cut L: 1.31m, W: 250mm, Depth: 750mm. Monument 328 – L: 1.35m, W: 670mm, H: 300mm]

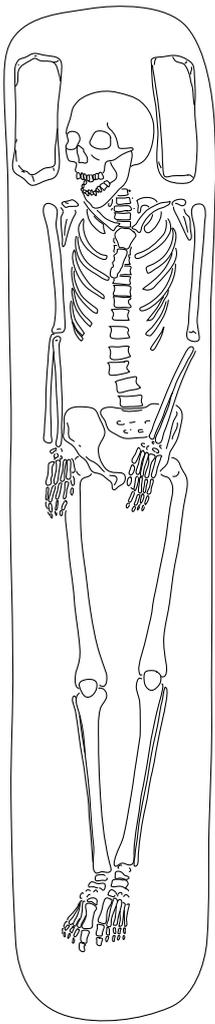
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright and facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body, the feet were together. Single angular stones were placed against the back of the head and against the forehead, a larger sub-rectangular stone was then placed over these.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

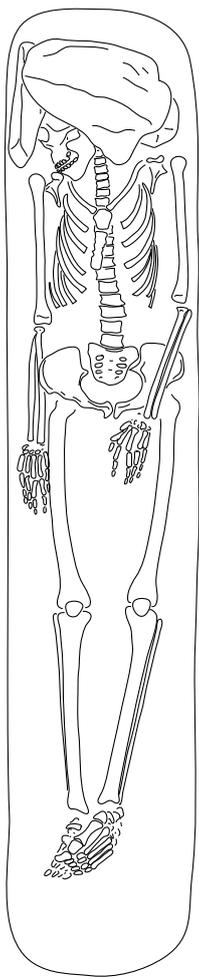
**Grave 3093** [Skeleton (3092), Grave cut L: 1.76m, W: 360mm, Depth: 790mm. Monument 606 – L: 1.72m, W: 810mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted due to the insufficient space within the

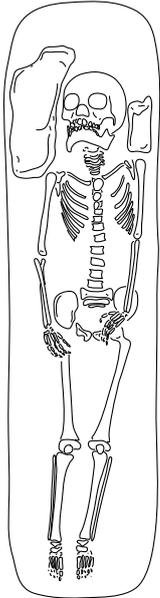
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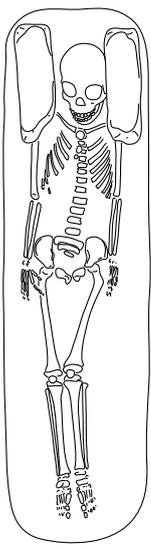
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Gr 3059

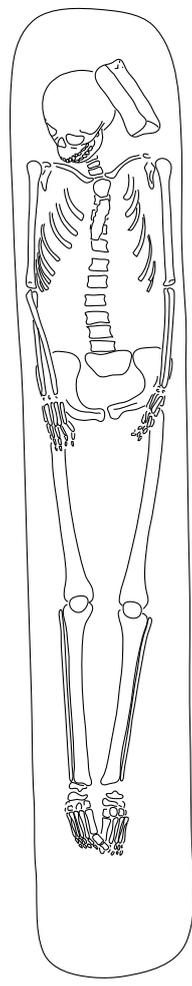


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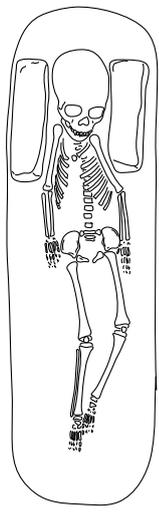


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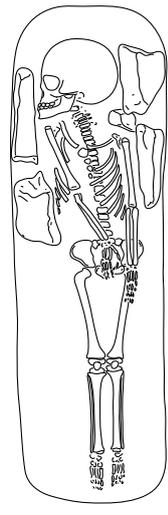
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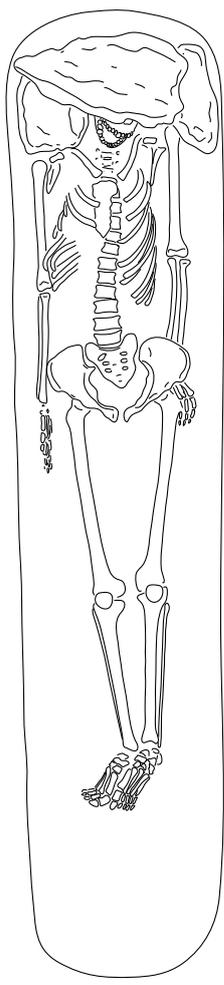
Gr 3068  
LV



Gr 3074



Gr 3078



Gr 3071

# Draft Report

Author - A. Ginns 2010

grave cut, the feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 250 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3096** [Skeleton (3095), Grave cut L: 920mm, W: 240mm, Depth: 750mm. Monument 330 – L: 840mm, W: 480mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the hands together over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the feet together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a sub-rectangular stone placed across these.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 100 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3099** [Skeleton (3098), Grave cut L: 1.95m, W: 430mm, Depth: 1.27m. Monument 325 – L: 1.95m, W: 970mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3102** [Skeleton (3101), Grave cut L: 1.1m, W: 250mm, Depth: 730mm. Monument 336 – L: 960mm, W: 490mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were drawn across the body with the right forearm over the left hand and the pelvis. The feet were together. A single angular stone was placed to the north of the head and two were placed to the south of it. A single flat stone was placed across these. Traces of textile were present around the ribs.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3105** [Skeleton (3104), Grave cut L: 1.88m, W: 360mm, Depth: 990mm. Monument 611 – L: 2.35m, W: 1.1m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of

MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3109** [Skeleton (3108), Grave cut L: 1.6m, W: 340mm, Depth: 740mm. Monument 257 – L: 1.77m, W: 960mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted due to the insufficient length of the grave cut. The left foot was over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3112** [Skeleton (3111), Grave cut L: 1.97m, W: 370mm, Depth: 1.35m. Monument 283 – L: 2.49m, W: 1.21m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms under the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head. **Bones (3110) of another individual were present in the fill of the burial.**

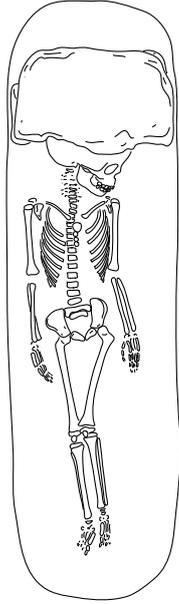
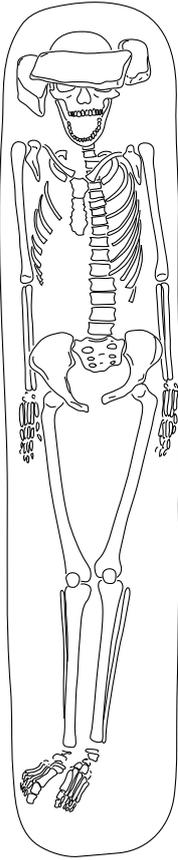
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3115** [Skeleton (3114), Grave cut L: 1.46m, W: 310mm, Depth: 820mm. Monument – none]

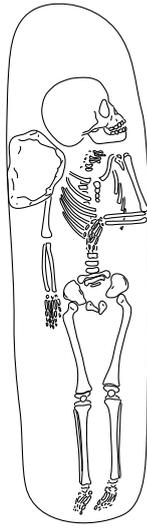
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The left arm was alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The right arm was drawn across the waist with the right hand over the left forearm. The feet were together. Single mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head.

**Grave 3118** [Skeleton (3117), Grave cut L: 1.95m, W: 260mm, Depth: 510mm. Monument – none]

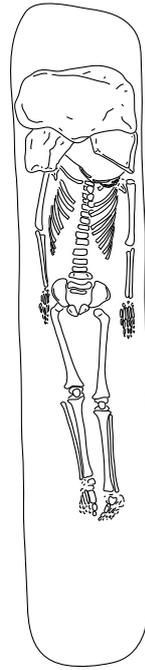
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The grave contained the badly disturbed burial of an **adult**, most of the skeletal elements of which were missing. The elements remaining in the grave were not *in situ*. The bones of the **right/left hand/foot** were still articulated, indicating that its soft tissue was present at the time of the disturbance. Amongst the disarticulated bones were five faience cylinder beads and 34 ostrich eggshell beads. The disturbance is most likely to have been associated with the burial of **skeleton (3140) SF - beads 2551**



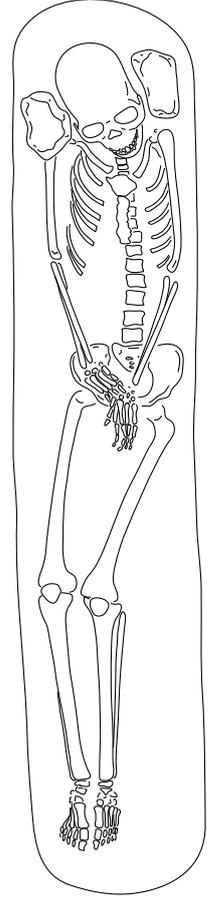
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Gr 3087



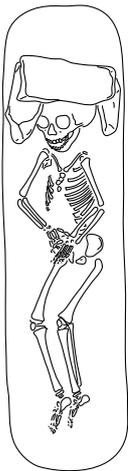
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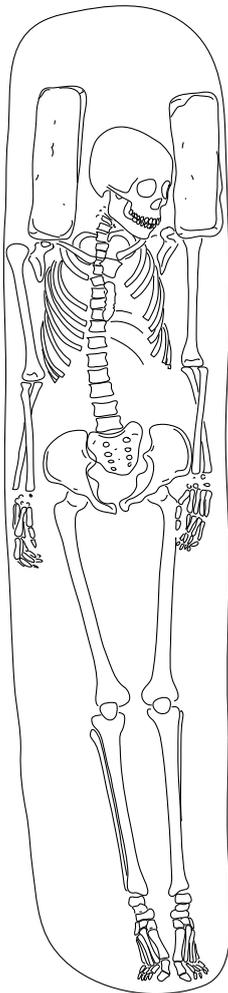
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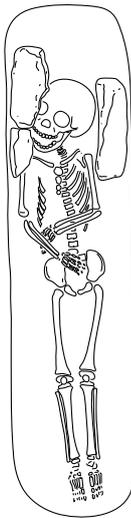
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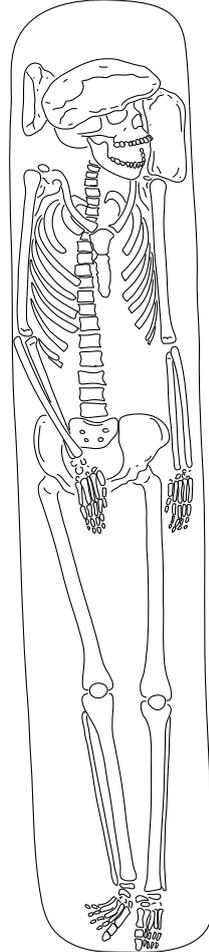
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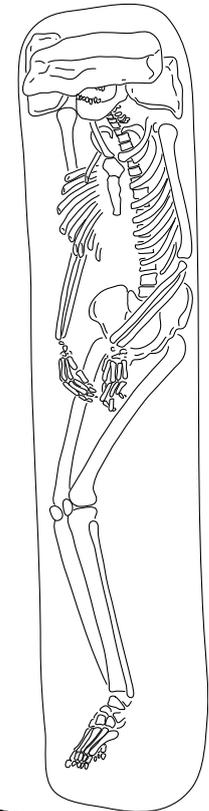
Gr 3099



Gr 3102



Gr 3105



Gr 3109

# Draft Report

LVII

Author - A. Ginns 2010

**Grave 3121** [Skeleton (3120), Grave cut L: 2.02m, W: 300mm, Depth: 610mm. Monument 5001 – L: 2.49m, W: 1.12m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid on its right side with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The left foot was over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. Fragments of textile were present along the entire length of the body. This burial disturbed the burial of **skeleton (3189)**. **Bones (3119) were under this burial and within the fill over it and were probably part of sk 3189.**

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - glass 2211, 2546; coprolite 2555

**bones (3119)**

**Grave 3124** [Skeleton (3191), Grave cut L: 1.94m, W: 410mm, Depth: 860mm. Monument 359 – L: 1.45m, W: 630mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave monument had been heavily disturbed, the remains of which consisted of a spread of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 100mm in size.

**Grave 3125** [Skeleton (3203), Grave cut L: 1.67m, W: 270mm, Depth: 880mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void. At some point after burial, the grave had suffered extensive disturbance. Only two sealing stones were *in situ*, those at the west end. **Many of the skeletal elements** had been removed. The skull had been relocated onto the surviving sealing stones, the other remaining skeletal elements had been pushed to the centre of the grave cut.

**Grave 3127** [Skeleton (3195), Grave cut L: 2.04m, W: 440mm, Depth: 870mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing slightly to the south. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 3128** [Skeleton (3274), Grave cut L: 2.65m, W: 480mm, Depth: 920mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut with stepped sides. The west end was rounded, the east end was also rounded and of greater width than the rest of the cut. The body of an **adult** was laid in the grave, in a supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body. The right arm

was slightly under the body and the left forearm was over the pelvis. A large ceramic jar and a ceramic cup were placed in the widened east end of the slot. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void. At some point after burial had taken place, this grave had suffered disturbance. Most of the sealing stones were displaced, the skull, left forearm, left hand, pelvis and lower legs had been extensively damaged. Fragments from a third ceramic vessel were present within the deposits that filled the disturbance cut.

*Pottery* - (3275A), (3275B), (3273)

**Grave 3132** [Skeleton (3131), Grave cut L: 1.7m, W: 370mm, Depth: 480mm. Monument 260 – L: 2.14m, W: 1.01m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The upper arms were alongside the body with the left forearm drawn across the pelvis. The right leg was slightly contracted, the right tibia was over the left. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void. At some point after burial, the body was disturbed. Bones from the hands, feet and right forearm were displaced, as was the mandible. As none of the sealing stones being removed, this disturbance was presumably the result of animal intrusion into the grave cavity.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3135** [Skeleton (3134), Grave cut L: 1.04m, W: 330mm, Depth: 550mm. Monument 318 – L: 710mm, W: 410mm, H: 200mm]

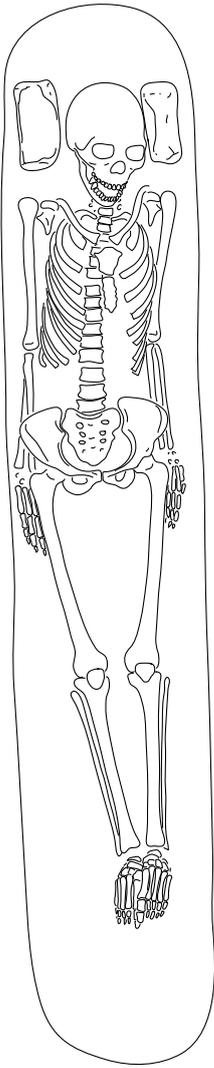
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a rectangular stone placed across these. The rectangular stone shifted during the backfilling of this grave.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

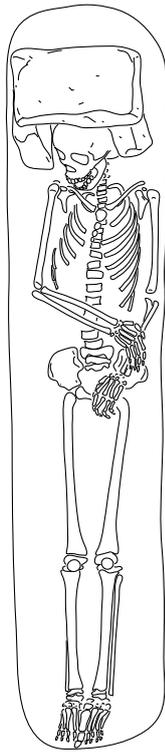
**Grave 3138** [Skeleton (3137), Grave cut L: 1.73m, W: 360mm, Depth: 980mm. Monument 284 – L: 1.79m, W: 770mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body and the forearms were over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud bricks were placed to the right, left and over the head. Fragments of ceramic, **human and animal bones were found in the fill (3136) of this grave.**

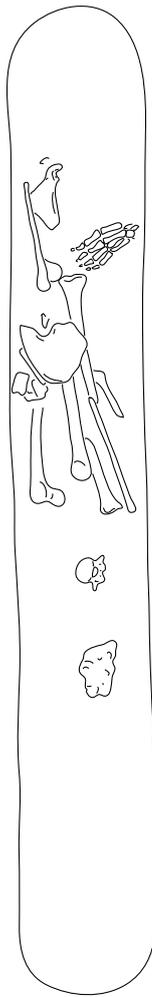
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of



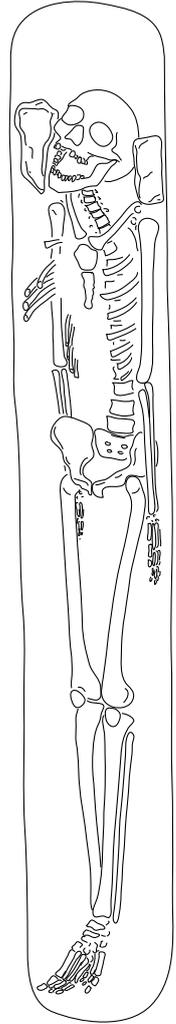
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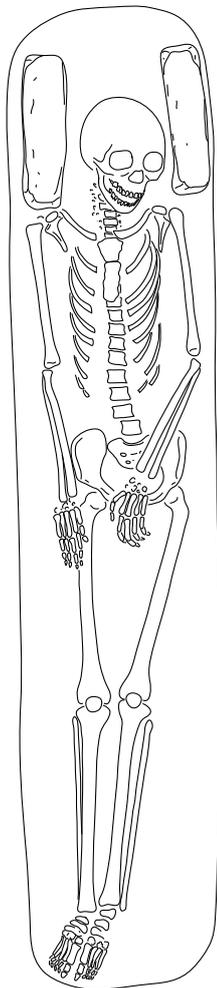
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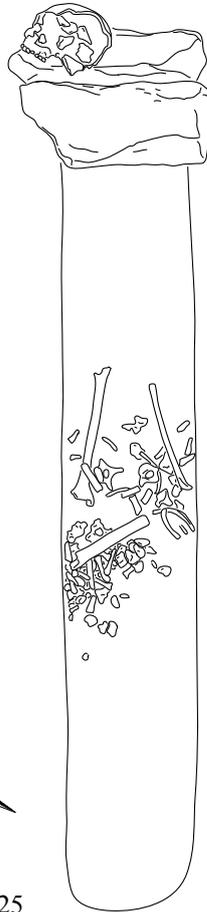
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Gr 3121



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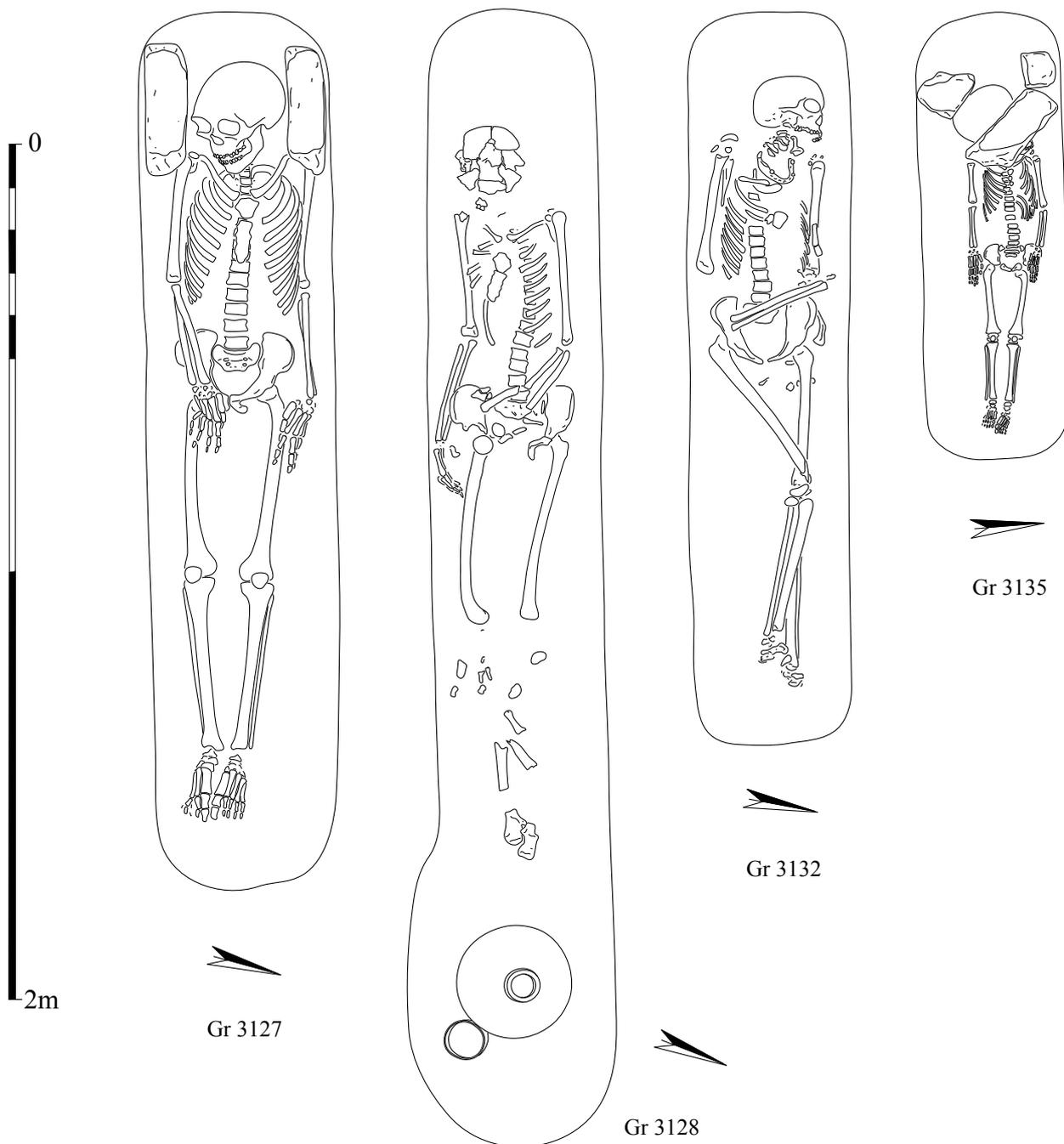
Gr 3125



# Draft Report

LIX

Author - A. Ginns 2010



MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 100\text{mm}$  in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

Pottery - **xxxx**

**Grave 3141** [Skeleton (3140), Grave cut L: 1.34m, W: 290mm, Depth: 780mm. Monument 354 – L: 1.89m, W: 790mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands around the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick  $300 \times 150 \times 70\text{mm}$  in size placed across these and over the head. Fragments of textile were present around the ribcage.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of

MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 200 \times 150\text{mm}$  in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3144** [Skeleton (3143), Grave cut L: 1.35m, W: 310mm, Depth: 520mm. Monument 390 – L: 1.78m, W: 830mm, H: 400mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The legs were contracted due to the insufficient length of the grave cut, they crossed at the tibiae. Single large angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 100\text{mm}$  in size infilled with smaller

stones and gravel.

**Grave 3147** [Skeleton (3146), Grave cut L: 1.21m, W: 320mm, Depth: 460mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm under the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 3150** [Skeleton (3149), Grave cut L: 1m, W: 300mm, Depth: 380mm. Monument 254 – L: 1.3m, W: 640mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body. The legs were slightly contracted and crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3153** [Skeleton (3152), Grave cut L: 1.85m, W: 410mm, Depth: 770mm. Monument 353 – L: 2.22m, W: 900mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3156** [Skeleton (3155), Grave cut L: 1.98m, W: 360mm, Depth: 980mm. Monument 612 – L: 2.11m, W: 910mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm drawn across the pelvis. The legs were crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3159** [Skeleton (3158), Grave cut L: 1.02m, W: 320mm, Depth: 650mm. Monument 293 – L: 1.32m, W: 630mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body.

Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a rectangular stone, originally placed over the head had shifted during the backfilling of the grave and was found across the pelvis.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3162** [Skeleton (3161), Grave cut L: 1.06m, W: 250mm, Depth: 460mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The right leg was slightly contracted and the feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and above the head.

**Grave 3165** [Skeleton (3164), Grave cut L: 1.12m, W: 340mm, Depth: 700mm. Monument 291 – L: 1.41m, W: 640mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side with the head facing north. The right arm was drawn across the body, the left arm was contracted with the left hand under the chin. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and above the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3168** [Skeleton (3167), Grave cut L: 2.1m, W: 340mm, Depth: 1.15m. Monument 276 – L: 2.48m, W: 1.26m, H: 500mm]

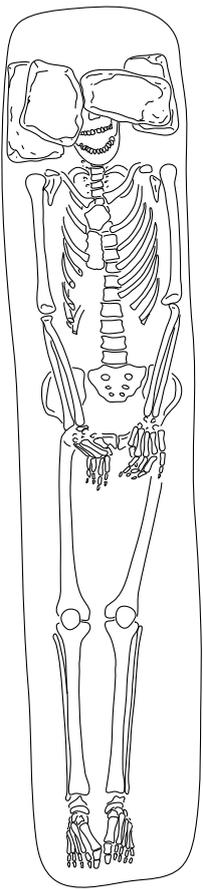
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud-brick halves of bricks originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head. Traces of textile survived on the ribs and vertebrae.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

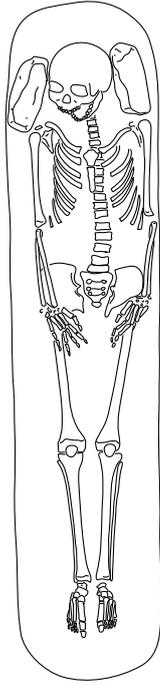
**Grave 3171** [Skeleton (3170), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W: 360mm, Depth: 1.03m. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were rounded. The burial of an **adult**, the grave had been disturbed post burial. The skeletal elements had been pushed up to the western end of the grave. Four potsherds and several large flat rocks were present within the post disturbance fill of the grave. The potsherds possibly originated from smashed grave goods and the rocks from a stone sealing that had rested on the ledges along the sides of the grave.

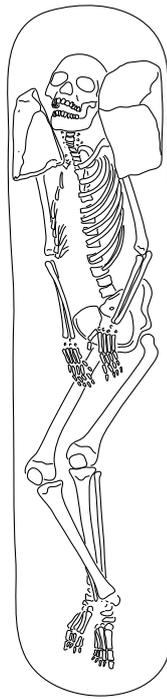
*Pottery - xxxx*



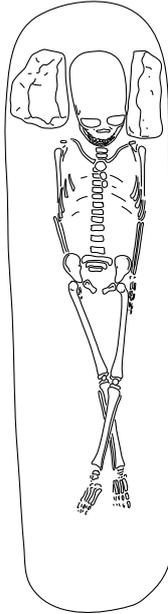
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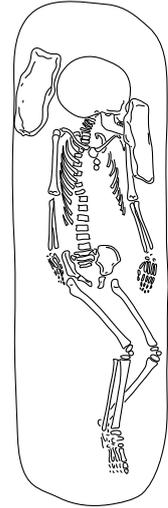
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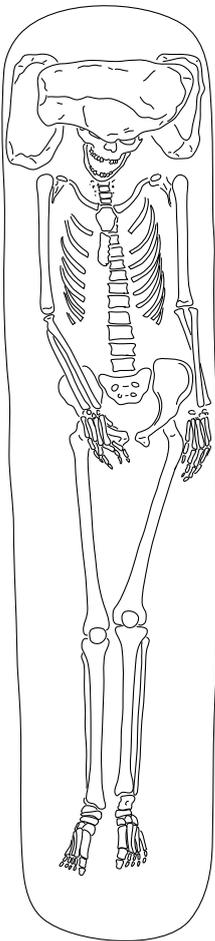
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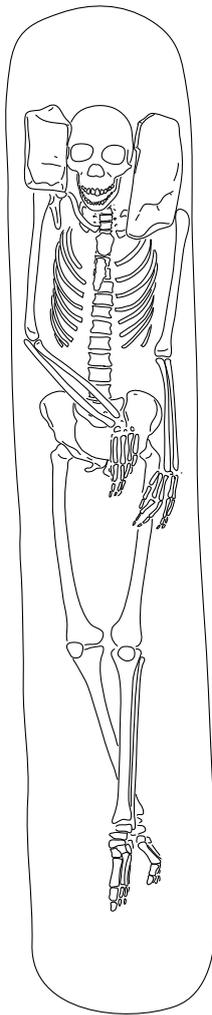
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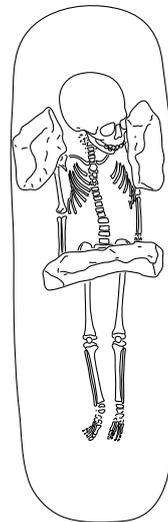
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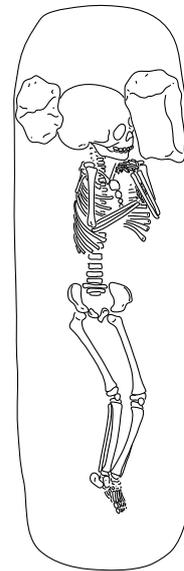
Gr 3159



Gr 3162



Gr 3165



# Draft Report

LXII

Author - A. Ginns 2010

**Grave 3174** [Skeleton (3173), Grave cut L: 950mm, W: 280mm, Depth: 570mm. Monument 251 – L: 2.1m, W: 1m, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid in a supine position with the head centred and upright. The arms were extended alongside the body. The legs were crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a larger flat stone was placed across these.

The grave monument had been disturbed, the remains of which consisted of a spread of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size.

**Grave 3177** [Skeleton (3176), Grave cut L: 2.04m, W: 370mm, Depth: 870mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head upright and centred. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the left foot over the right foot. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. The stone over the head had shifted westwards during the filling of the burial.

**Grave 3180** [Skeleton (3179), Grave cut L: 2.07m, W: 410mm, Depth: 740mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 3183** [Skeleton (3182), Grave cut L: 1.01m, W: 320mm, Depth: 830mm. Monument 252 – L: 1.48m, W: 780mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single large sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the upper body. Long thin stones were placed across these, covering the upper body and head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3186** [Skeleton (3185), Grave cut L: 1.12m, W: 310mm, Depth: 720mm. Monument 303 – L: 1.07m, W: 480mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the body. The legs were slightly contracted, the feet were together. Single mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment

of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3190** [Skeleton (3189), Grave cut L: 1.11m, W: 280mm, Depth: 480mm. Monument – none]

A narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the east end was squared. The body of an **adult** had been laid in an extended position. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void.

The sealing stones over the western half of the grave had been removed during the burial of **skeleton (3120)**. The skeletal remains that had been under the removed sealing stones were displaced, only the bones of the lower legs and feet were *in situ*. Under the remaining sealing stones there was an assemblage of grave goods that had suffered a degree of disturbance. A complete ceramic cup, a complete faience cup, a smashed faience cup, a stone axe, an iron earring and glass fragments. Further glass fragments from this burial were within grave [3121]. Above the remaining sealing stones were fragments of a large ceramic storage jar which had been broken and displaced from under the sealing stones during the burial of **skeleton (3120)**. Two similarly displaced iron rings were also present above the sealing stones.

SF - faience 2528, 2529; metal (iron) 2105, 2542; glass 2545, 2553; lithic 2549

Pottery - SF 2530, SF 2558

The bones within the fill of grave 3121 are probably part of skeleton 3189.

**Grave 3194** [Skeleton (3193), Grave cut L: 1.06m, W: 250mm, Depth: 570mm. Monument 300 – L: 1.8m, W: 800mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The legs were crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone was placed across these.

The grave monument had been disturbed, the remains consisted of a spread of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 100mm in size.

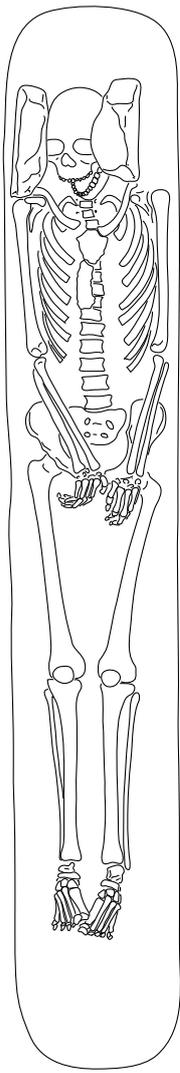
**Grave 3198** [Skeleton (3197), Grave cut L: 940mm, W: 380mm, Depth: 690mm. Monument 294 – L: 1.4m, W: 700mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The left leg was extended and the right leg was contracted with the right foot under the left tibia. Single mud-brick halves of bricks originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

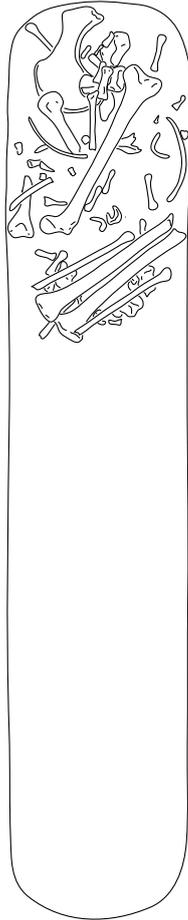
The grave monument had been disturbed, the remains of which consisted of a spread of stones averaging 250 × 200 × 100mm in size.

**Grave 3206** [Skeleton (3205), Grave cut L: 1.99m, W: 380mm, Depth: 550mm. Monument 298 – L: 2.5m, W: 1.05m, H: 400mm]

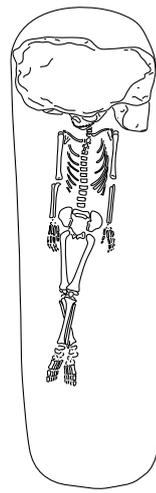
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and verti-



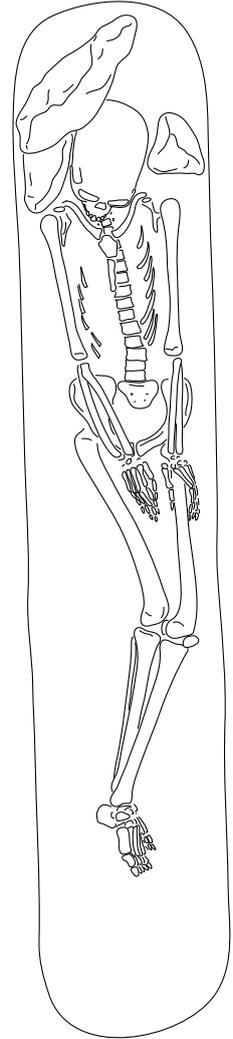
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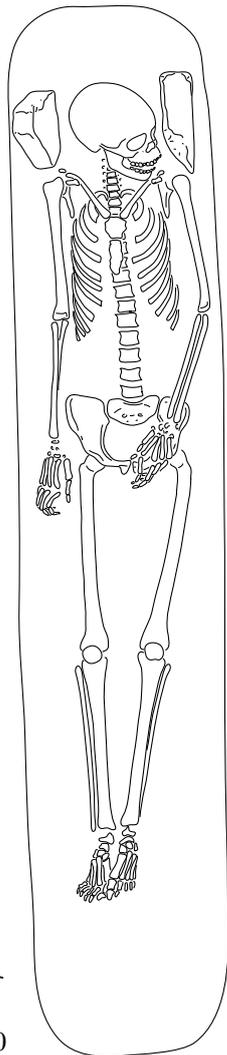
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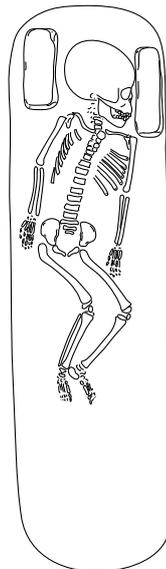
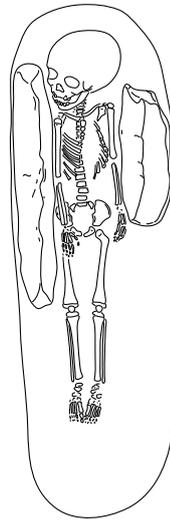
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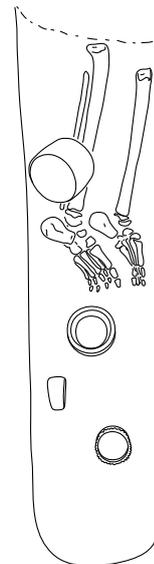
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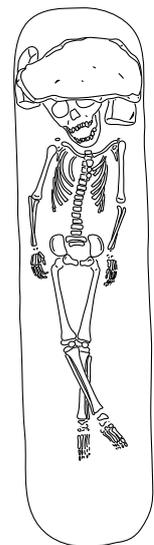
Gr 3183



Gr 3186



Gr 3190



Gr 3194



# Draft Report

LXIV

Author - A. Ginns 2010

cal, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3209** [Skeleton (3208), Grave cut L: 1.17m, W: 370mm, Depth: 410mm. Monument 301 – L: 800mm, W: 440mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body, the feet were together. Single mud-brick halves of bricks originally  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a denuded monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3212** [Skeleton (3211), Grave cut L: 1.05m, W: 270mm, Depth: 410mm. Monument 299 – L: 1.61m, W: 800mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The right arm was extended alongside the body, the left arm was drawn across the torso. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these.

The grave was marked by a denuded monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $150 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3215** [Skeleton (3214), Grave cut L: 1.94m, W: 370mm, Depth: 570mm. Monument 387 – L: 1.82m, W: 780mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these. Fragments of the burial shroud survived around the skull, mandible and sternum. Bones (3213) of an **adult** were found within the fill of this burial.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3218** [Skeleton (3217), Grave cut L: 1.17m, W: 310mm, Depth: 490mm. Monument 272 – L: 1.35m, W: 650mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were

straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body, the feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these.

The grave was marked by a denuded monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3221** [Skeleton (3220), Grave cut L: 1.04m, W: 290mm, Depth: 540mm. Monument 273 – L: 1.6m, W: 900mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body, the feet were together. Single mud-brick halves of bricks originally  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave monument had been disturbed, the remains consisted of a spread of stones averaging  $200 \times 200 \times 100$ mm in size.

**Grave 3224** [Skeleton (3223), Grave cut L: 1.1m, W: 350mm, Depth: 350mm. Monument 311 – L: 1.63m, W: 890mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body, the feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these.

The grave was marked by a denuded monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

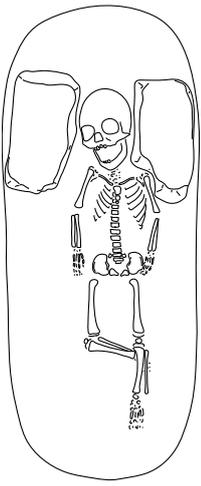
**Grave 3227** [Skeleton (3226), Grave cut L: 1.77m, W: 370mm, Depth: 910mm. Monument 297 – L: 2.14m, W: 700mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud-brick halves of bricks originally  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

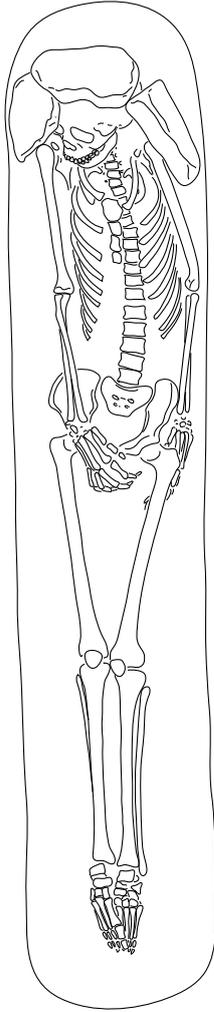
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3230** [Skeleton (3229), Grave cut L: 2.03m, W: 380mm, Depth: 970mm. Monument – none]

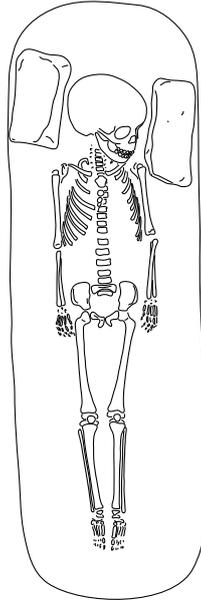
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. A single sub-rectangular stone was placed to the north of the head, two were placed to the south of the



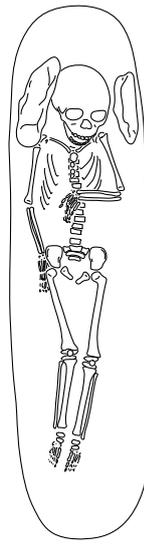
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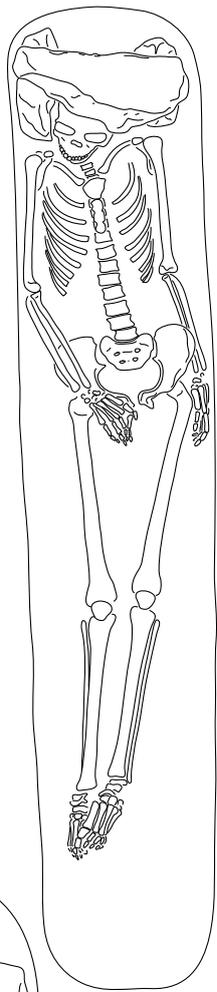
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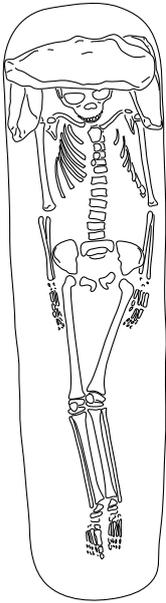
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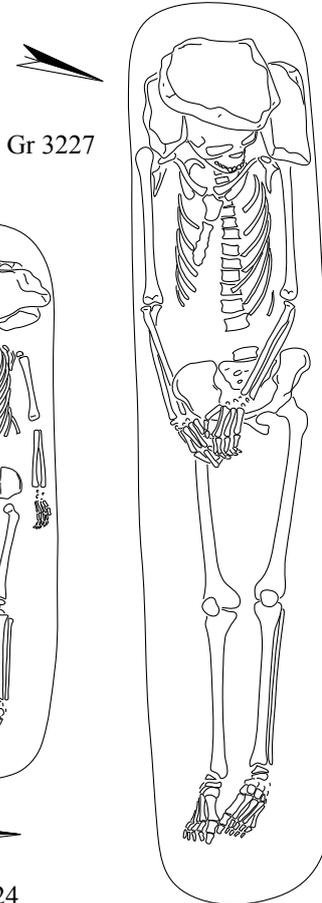
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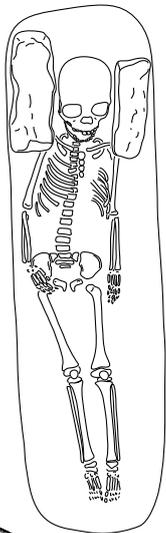
Gr 3215



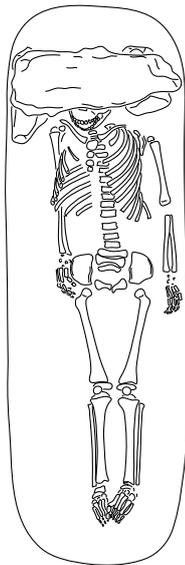
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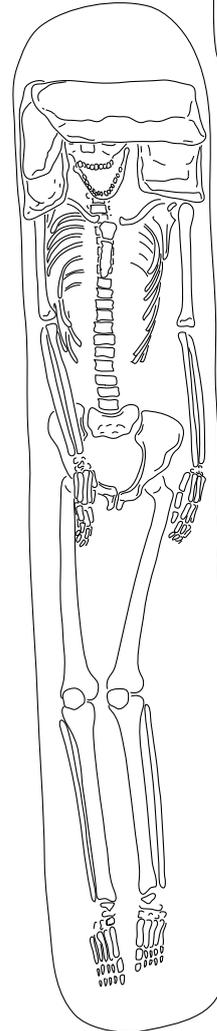
Gr 3227



Gr 3221



Gr 3224



Gr 3230



head and a flat stone was placed over it.

**Grave 3238** [Skeleton (3237), Grave cut L: 920mm, W: 280mm, Depth: 460mm. Monument 310 – L: 1.32m, W: 520mm, H: 200mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3241** [Skeleton (3240), Grave cut L: 1.96m, W: 360mm, Depth: 1.14m. Monument 5023 – L: 2.5m, W: 500mm, H: 250mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms under the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF02f. It was constructed from large angular stones averaging 500 × 250 × 150mm in size. These had been laid as closely fitting headers across the width of the grave. Smaller stones had been placed into gaps between the large stones.

**Grave 3244** [Skeleton (3243), Grave cut L: 1.01m, W: 280mm, Depth: 250mm. Monument 318 – L: 710mm, W: 360mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. A single rectangular stone was placed to the north of the head, an angular stone was placed over the right shoulder and a flat stone was placed over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3247** [Skeleton (3246), Grave cut L: 1.14m, W: 290mm, Depth: 580mm. Monument 290 – L: 1.35m, W: 530mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The left arm was alongside the body, the right arm was drawn across the chest. The right leg was slightly contracted and the feet were together. Single mud-brick halves of bricks originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head. The desiccated remains of the internal organs were present.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of

MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3250** [Skeleton (3249), Grave cut L: 1.36m, W: 380mm, Depth: 680mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud-brick halves of bricks originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 3253** [Skeleton (3252), Grave cut L: 1.44m, W: 310mm, Depth: 530mm. Monument 5000 – L: 1.12m, W: 400mm, H: 200mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3256** [Skeleton (3255), Grave cut L: 1.91m, W: 360mm, Depth: 730mm. Monument 5012 – L: 1.92m, W: 820mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with two angular stones placed over the head.

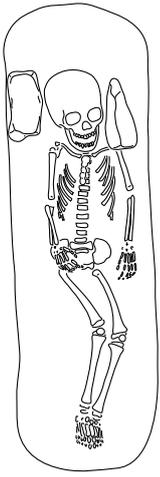
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3259** [Skeleton (3258), Grave cut L: 1.73m, W: 370mm, Depth: 610mm. Monument – none]

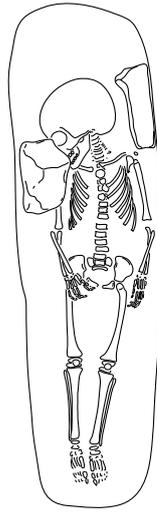
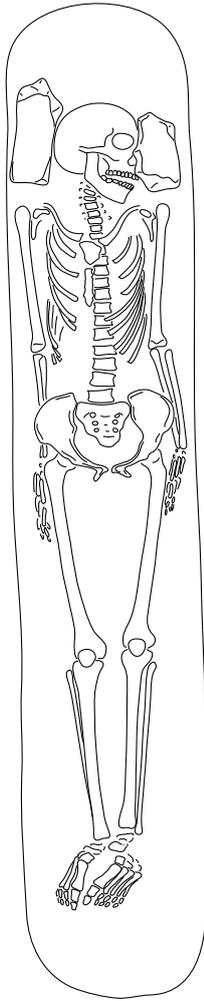
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The legs were contracted due to the grave cut being of insufficient length. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over it.

**Grave 3263** [Skeleton (3262), Grave cut L: 2.14m, W: 380mm, Depth: 920mm. Monument 341 – L: 2.4m, W: 990mm, H: 400mm]

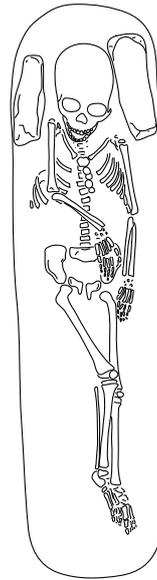
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones



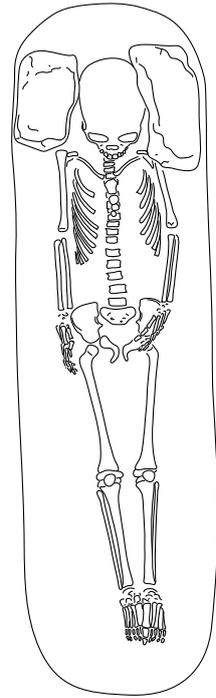
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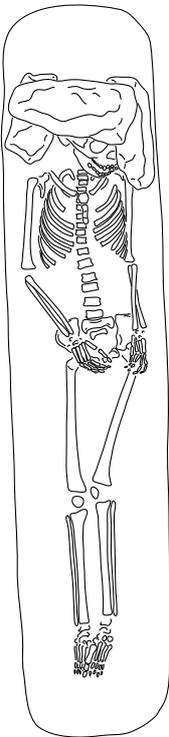
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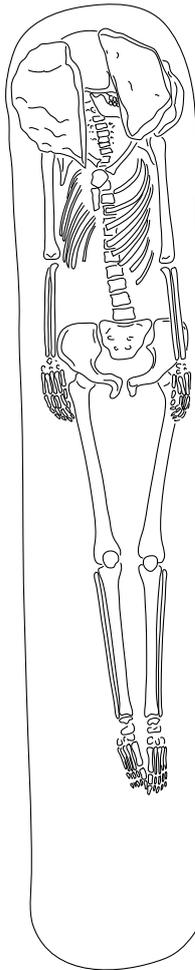


Gr 3250

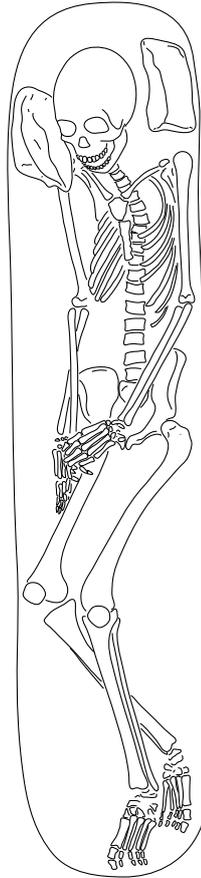


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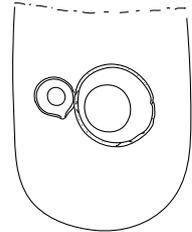
Gr 3241



Gr 3256



Gr 3259



Gr 3260

# Draft Report

LXVIII

Author - A. Ginns 2010

were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3266** [Skeleton (3265), Grave cut L: 2.3m, W: 390mm, Depth: 1.23m. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over it.

**Grave 3269** [Skeleton (3268), Grave cut L: 930mm, W: 280mm, Depth: 680mm. Monument 295 – L: 1.38m, W: 740mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The right arm was extended alongside the body, the left arm was drawn across the waist. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the north and south of the head and a flat stone was placed across these and over it.

The grave was marked by a denuded monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 100 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3272** [Skeleton (3271), Grave cut L: 970mm, W: 360mm, Depth: 670mm. Monument 292 – L: 1.04m, W: 410mm, H: 70mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid in a supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted, the feet were together. Single mud bricks 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right and left of the upper body and head. Another mud brick of the same size was placed flat across these and over the head. The mud brick covering the head had a cross drawn onto its upper surface, this was done during manufacture prior to its drying.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF02a1. It was formed of a single row of four mud-brick headers 400 × 200 × 70mm in size.

**Grave 3278** [Skeleton (3277), Grave cut L: 1.76m, W: 320mm, Depth: 810mm. Monument 342 – L: 1.64m, W: 850mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a long angular stone placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3281** [Skeleton (3280), Grave cut L: 1.05m, W: 330mm, Depth: 630mm. Monument 271 – L: 1.55m, W: 720mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3284** [Skeleton (3283), Grave cut L: 1.11m, W: 340mm, Depth: 480mm. Monument 286 – L: 1.11m, W: 600mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body with the right hand over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud brick halves of bricks originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3287** [Skeleton (3286), Grave cut L: 1.21m, W: 300mm, Depth: 510mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head facing south. The right arm was alongside the body and the left arm was drawn across the chest. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together.

**Grave 3290** [Skeleton (3289), Grave cut L: 1.01m, W: 270mm, Depth: 650mm. Monument 349 – L: 2.1m, W: 1.2m, H: 100mm]

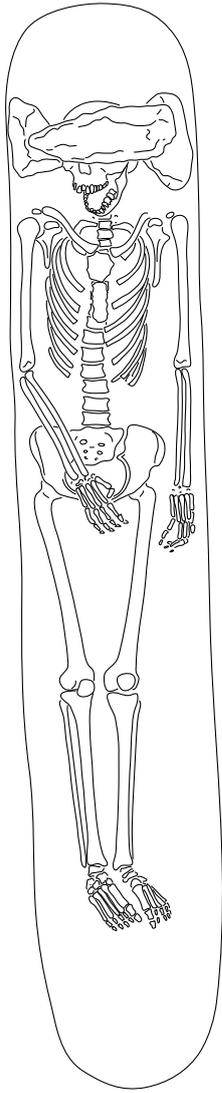
A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over it.

The grave monument had been disturbed, the remains consisted of a spread of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 100mm in size.

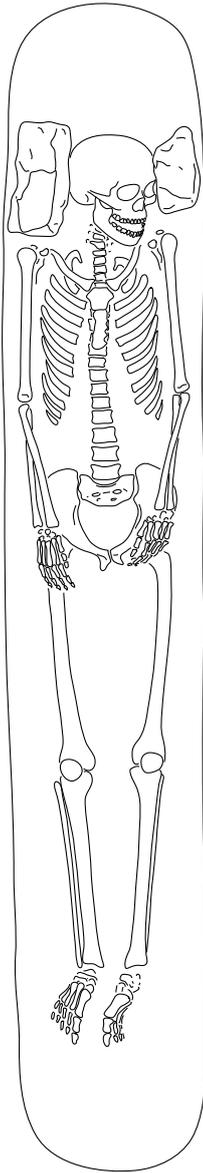
**Grave 3293** [Skeleton (3292), Grave cut L: 1.52m, W: 400mm, Depth: 730mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The left arm was alongside the body. The right arm was contracted with the right hand under the chin. The feet were together. Two sub-rectangular stones were placed over the head.

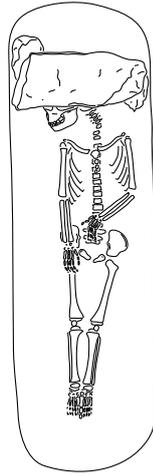
**Grave 3296** [Skeleton (3295), Grave cut L: 2.15m, W:



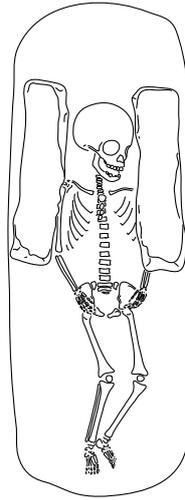
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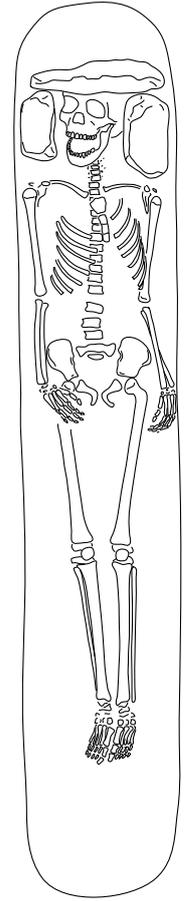
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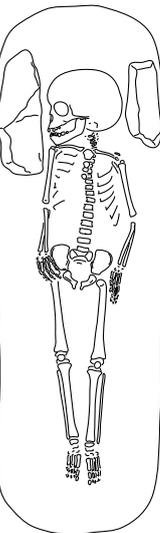
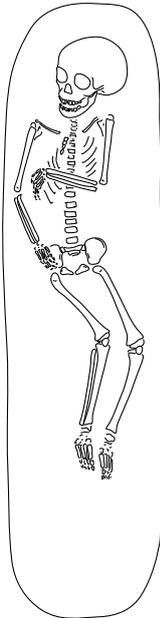
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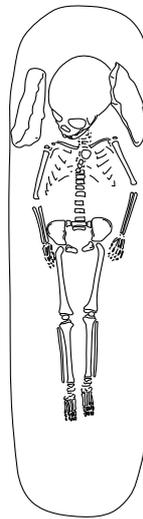
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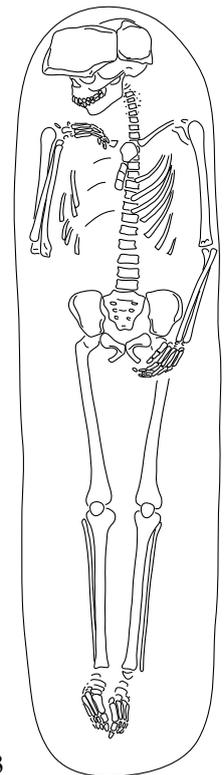
Gr 3284



Gr 3287



Gr 3290



Gr 3293



360mm, Depth: 750mm. Monument 371 – L: 2.52m, W: 1.04m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body, the left forearm was over the pelvis, the right forearm was drawn across the waist. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3299** [Skeleton (3298), Grave cut L: 800mm, W: 230mm, Depth: 460mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body. The legs were slightly contracted with the feet together. A single large angular stone was placed over the head.

**Grave 3302** [Skeleton (3301), Grave cut L: 1.16m, W: 350mm, Depth: 480mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The left leg was slightly contracted, the right leg was extended. The right foot was over the left. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a half mud-brick from a brick originally 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head.

**Grave 3305** [Skeleton (3304), Grave cut L: 1.96m, W: 400mm, Depth: 1.22m. Monument 109 – L: 2.13m, W: 910mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm drawn across the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3308** [Skeleton (3307), Grave cut L: 1.54m, W: 350mm, Depth: 1.04m. Monument 350 – L: 1.98m, W: 990mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adolescent** was laid in a supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were extended alongside the body. The legs were contracted due to the insufficient length of the grave cut, they crossed at the tibiae. The left foot was over the right. This burial truncated the northern portion of grave [3397]. The fill of

this burial contained bones of an **adult** individual, bones probably associated with grave [3397].

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3311** [Skeleton (3310), Grave cut L: 2.23m, W: 350mm, Depth: 940mm. Monument 5024 – L: 2.4m, W: 600mm, H: 250mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. The stone placed over the head had shifted to the west during the backfilling of this burial.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF02f. It was constructed from large angular stones averaging 550 × 300 × 200mm in size. These had been laid as closely fitting headers across the width of the grave. Smaller stones had been placed into gaps between the large stones.

**Grave 3314** [Skeleton (3313), Grave cut L: 1.85m, W: 360mm, Depth: 580mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm drawn across the waist. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 3317** [Skeleton (3316), Grave cut L: 1.93m, W: 370mm, Depth: 1.08m. Monument 402 – L: 1.81m, W: 800mm, H: 400mm]

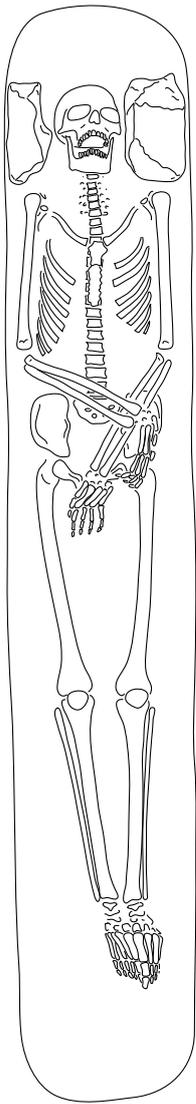
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm drawn across the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. Fragments of textile were present around the ribs and vertebrae.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

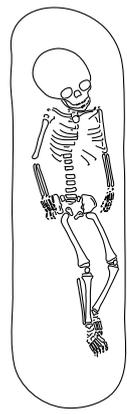
**Grave 3320** [Skeleton (3319), Grave cut L: 1.21m, W: 310mm, Depth: 630mm. Monument 372 – L: 1.84m, W: 860mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with an angular stone placed across these and over the head.

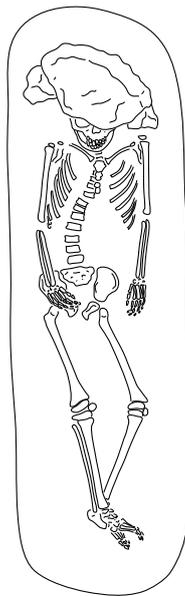
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller



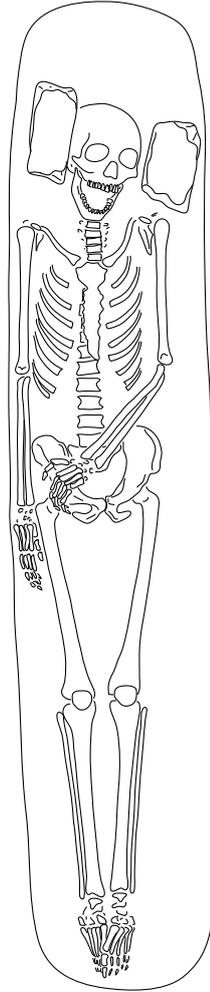
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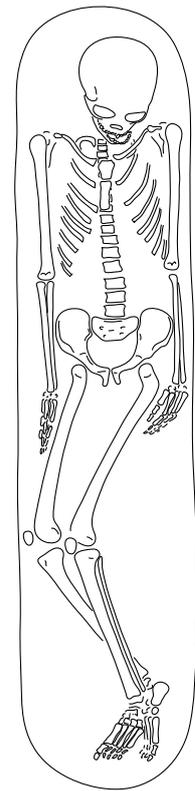
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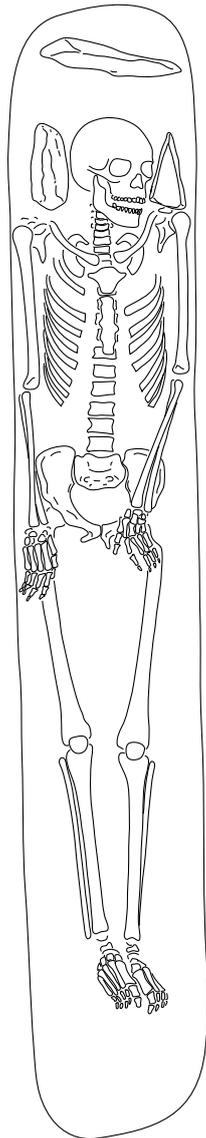
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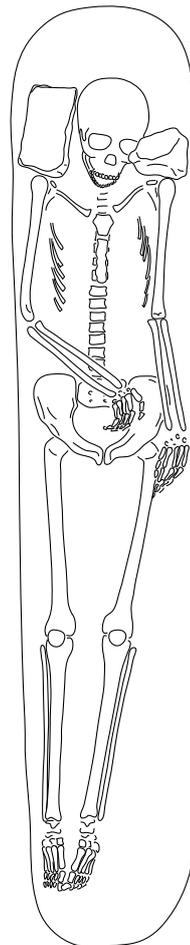
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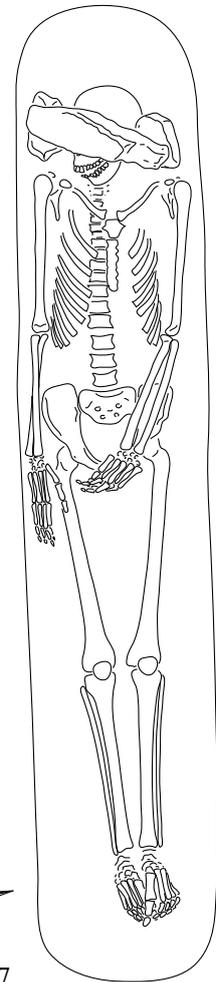
Gr 3308



Gr 3311



Gr 3314



Gr 3317



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stones and gravel.

**Grave 3324** [Skeleton (3323), Grave cut L: 2.12m, W: 370mm, Depth: 1.05m. Monument – none

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were rounded. The grave cut contained the burial of an **adult**. A large ceramic storage jar and a ceramic cup were placed at the east end of the grave cut. Large flat stone slabs supported on ledges along the sides of the grave were placed over the body, thereby leaving it in a void. At some point after burial all the sealing stones except the three most westerly ones were removed. The majority of the skeletal remains were removed from the grave and the remaining skeletal elements were displaced by varying degrees. The remaining elements included the skull, bones of the left hand and a number of ribs and vertebrae. This grave had also been cut into by the burial of **skeleton (3019)**. That later burial cut into the east end of this grave immediately to the north of the ceramic vessels.

*Pottery* - (3030A), (3030B)

**Grave 3327** [Skeleton (3326), Grave cut L: 2.01m, W: 350mm, Depth: 1.05m. Monument 383 – L: 2.48m, W: 1.1m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3330** [Skeleton (3331), Grave cut L: 2.09m, W: 320mm, Depth: 970mm. Monument – none]

A wide rectangular pit measuring 2.24m by 1.43m with a narrow grave slot cut into its base. This lower slot had straight vertical sides and squared ends. The body of an **adult** was laid in the slot and was covered by large flat stone slabs placed across the top of the lower slot. The square pit was then backfilled with earth. At some point after burial had taken place, this grave had been disturbed. The sealing stones over the western half of the lower slot were removed completely from the pit or were shifted within it. All of the skeletal elements except for the two tibiae were removed from the grave, the tibiae had been shifted. A small 'onion'-shaped ceramic jar and a broken ceramic cup were within the northern side of the upper pit. They had apparently been transferred from the lower slot during the disturbance.

*Pottery* - (3347A) **SF 2532**, (3347B) **SF 2531**

**Grave 3334** [Skeleton (3333), Grave cut L: 2.21m, W: 360mm, Depth: 1.03m. Monument 5029 – L: 2.4m, W: 600mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body. The feet pointed inwards. Single mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a whole mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF02f. It was constructed from large angular stones averaging 600 × 250 × 250mm in size. These had been laid as closely fitting headers across the width of the grave. Smaller stones had been placed into gaps between the large stones.

**Grave 3337** [Skeleton (3336), Grave cut L: 1.12m, W: 290mm, Depth: 640mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

**Grave 3340** [Skeleton (3339), Grave cut L: 1.84m, W: 430mm, Depth: 940mm. Monument 608 – L: 1.8m, W: 1.03m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The legs were crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a narrow rock was placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3343** [Skeleton (3342), Grave cut L: 1.34m, W: 330mm, Depth: 640mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together. This grave had been cut into the burial of **skeleton (3364)**, resulting in this inhumation being laid alongside that one. Seemingly, two of the head covering stones of that burial had been reused within this one. A single sub-square stone was placed to the south of the head and a sub-rectangular stone was placed over it. This sub-rectangular stone also covered the head of **skeleton (3364)**.

**Grave 3346** [Skeleton (3345), Grave cut L: 2.15m, W: 280mm, Depth: 630mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The burial of an **adult**, the grave had later been disturbed. Many of the skeletal elements had been removed from the grave. The remaining ones were displaced and in many cases fragmented. **Bone frags in fill (3344), same as skeleton 3345?**

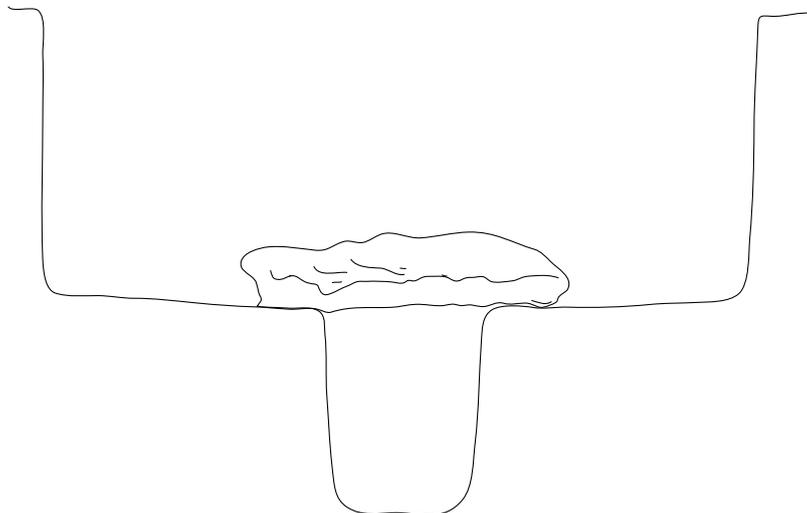
*Pottery* - xxxx

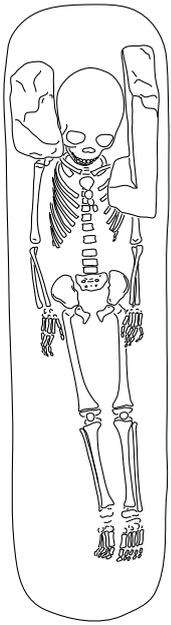
**Grave 3350** [Skeleton (3349), Grave cut L: 2.07m, W: 440mm, Depth: 850mm. Monument 382 – L: 1.7m, W: 800mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head facing south. The upper

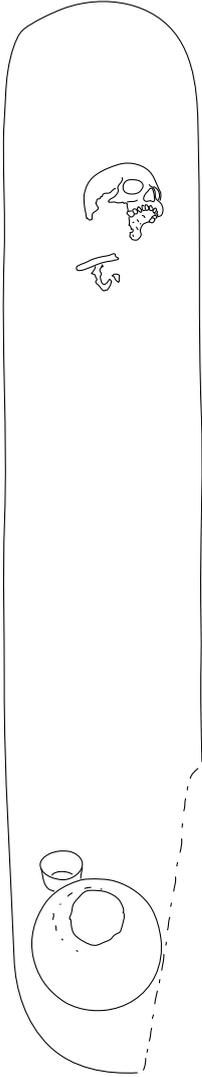


Gr 3330

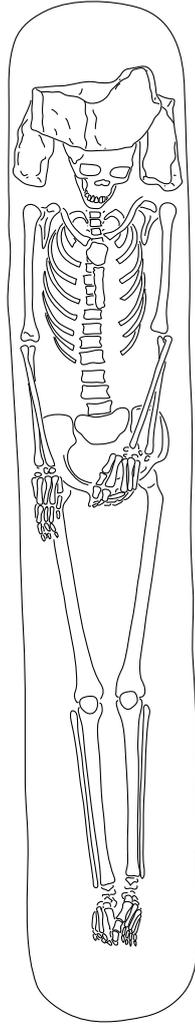




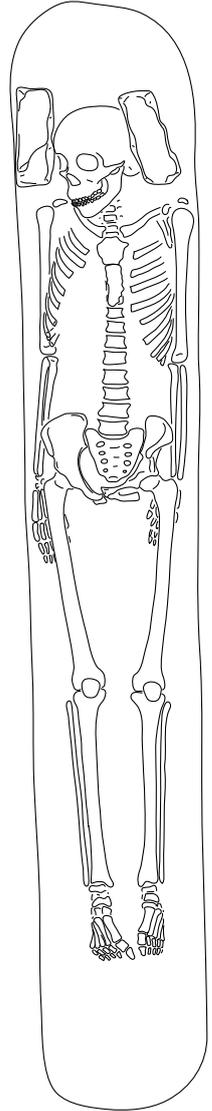
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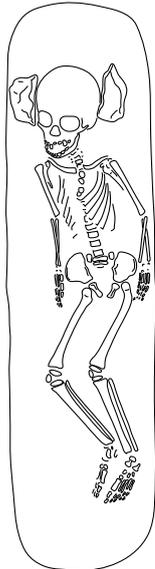
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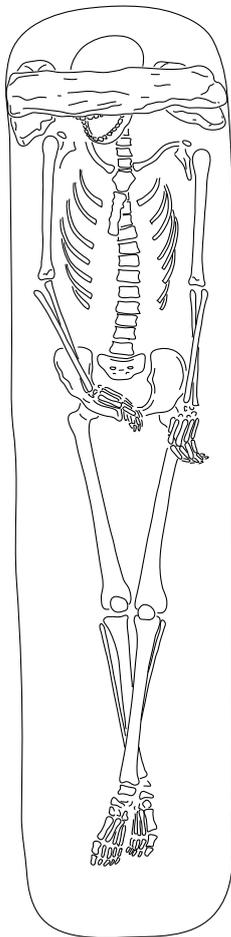
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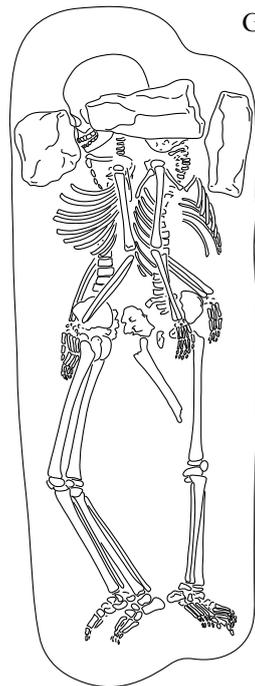
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Gr 3337



Gr 3340

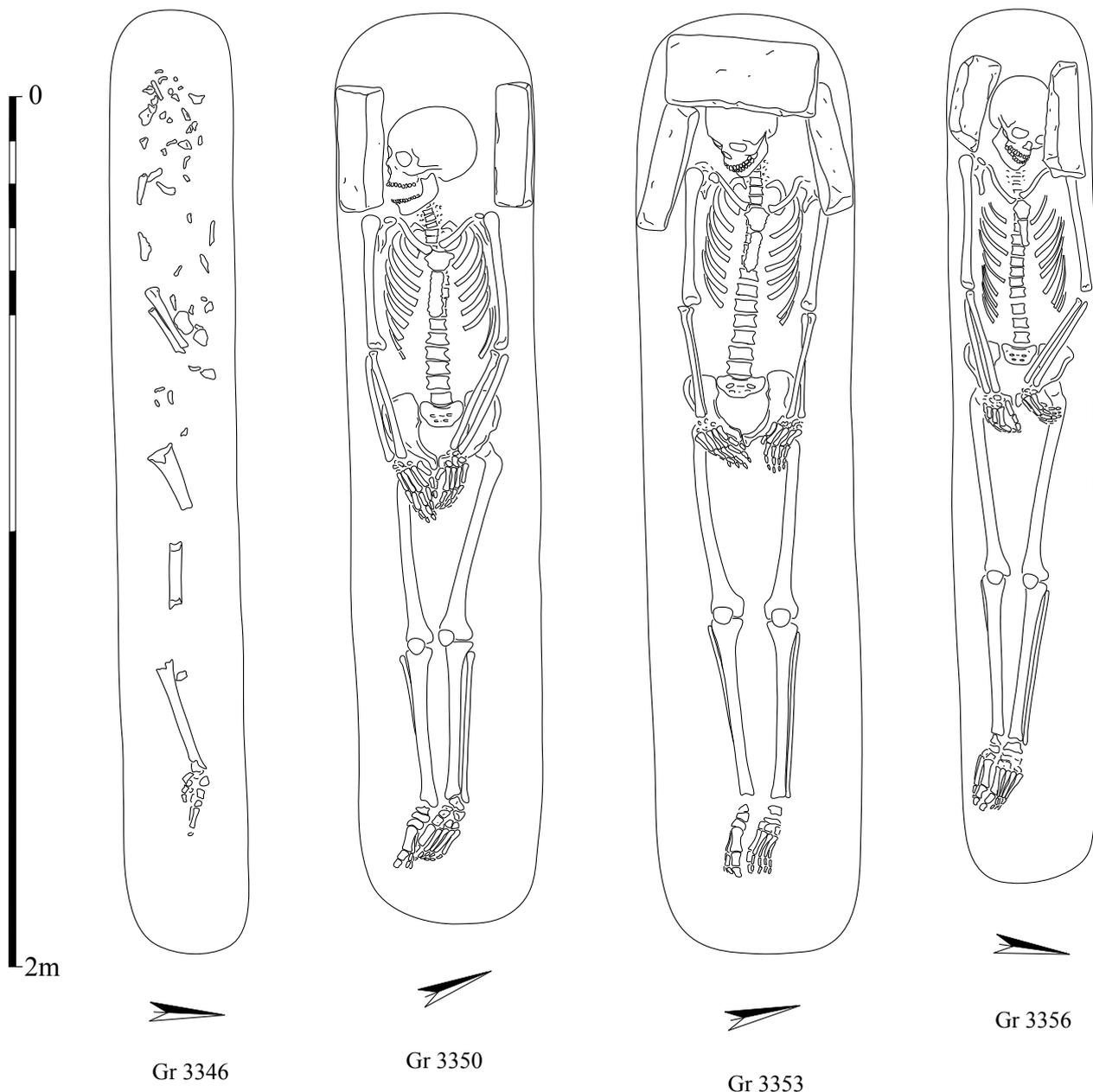


Gr 3343

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arms were alongside the body with the forearms drawn over the pelvis and the hands together. The legs were extended and the feet were together. Single mud bricks  $300 \times 150 \times 70\text{mm}$  in size were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 150 \times 150\text{mm}$  in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3353** [Skeleton (3352), Grave cut L: 2.14m, W: 500mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument 394 – L: 2.07m, W: 980mm, H: 400mm]

A long and moderately wide grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single mud bricks  $300 \times 150 \times 70\text{mm}$  in size were placed to the right and left of the head and upper torso. A third mud brick of the

same size was placed across the western ends of these, partially covering the head. Fragments of textile were present around the ribcage, skin and hair were preserved on the skull.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 200 \times 150\text{mm}$  in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3356** [Skeleton (3355), Grave cut L: 2.01m, W: 330mm, Depth: 1.03m. Monument 5025 – L: 2.1m, W: 600mm, H: 200mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms drawn over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and the left of the head. A flat stone was placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by the remains of a rectangular

monument possibly of MDASP type FF02f. The majority of the monument had been disturbed, what remained consisted of a few large angular rocks with several small rocks.

**Grave 3359** [Skeleton (3358), Grave cut L: 2.23m, W: 350mm, Depth: 770mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms drawn over the pelvis and the hands together. The legs were slightly contracted. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. This burial truncated the western half of the burial of **skeleton (3379)**.

**Grave 3362** [Skeleton (3361), Grave cut L: 2.04m, W: 310mm, Depth: 630mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The burial of an **adult**, the grave had been disturbed. Most of the skeletal elements had been removed from the grave cut. The remaining elements were displaced and fragmented. A ceramic cup remained *in situ* in the eastern end of the grave. This burial may have had stone sealing prior to its disturbance. *Pottery* - (3363) **SF 2527**

**Grave 3367** [Skeleton (3366), Grave cut L: 2.05m, W: 450mm, Depth: 980mm. Monument 609 – L: 2.02m, W: 1.11m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in a supine position with the head facing slightly southwards. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head, no stone was placed over the head. This burial truncated the western end of the burial of **skeleton (3383)**.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 3371** [Skeleton (3393), Grave cut L: 2.26m, W: 400mm, Depth: 1.05m. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm drawn across the pelvis. The left foot was over the right. This inhumation disturbed the burial of **skeleton (3394)** and truncated the southern edge of **grave (3397)**. The fill of this grave contained fragments of a ceramic cup, a fragment from a faience vessel, three beads and an iron spear head. These objects were seemingly displaced from **grave (3397)**. At some point after burial, this grave had itself suffered disturbance from pitting at its western end. The skull, ribs, cervical and thoracic vertebrae and the humeri were displaced.

*SF* - faience 2536, beads 2550, iron spearhead 2541

*Pottery* - (3370D) **SF 2535**

**Grave 3374** [Skeleton (3373), Grave cut L: 1.93m, W: 290mm, Depth: 640mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and ver-

tical, the ends were squared. The burial of an **adult**, the grave had been disturbed. Most of the skeletal elements had been removed from the grave, the remaining elements were displaced and fragmented.

**Grave 3377** [Skeleton (3376), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W: 420mm, Depth: 1.05m. Monument 5034 – L: 2.35m, W: 600mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were placed alongside the body. The left foot was over the right. Single sub-square stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed across these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF02f. It was constructed from large angular stones averaging 500 × 250 × 250mm in size. These had been laid as closely fitting headers across the width of the grave. Smaller stones had been placed into gaps between the large stones.

**Grave 3380** [Skeleton (3379), Grave cut L: 1.58m, W: 390mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the east end was rounded and wider than the rest of the grave cut. The inhumation of an **adult**, the western end had been truncated by the burial of **skeleton (3358)**. The eastern portion of the grave had also suffered extensive disturbance. Many of the skeletal elements had been removed from the grave, the remaining elements were displaced and fragmented. Within the widened area at the east end of the grave were the fragments of a ceramic cup. This burial may have had sealing stones prior to suffering disturbance.

*Pottery* - (3381) **SF 2556**

**Grave 3384** [Skeleton (3383), Grave cut L: 940mm, W: 260mm, Depth: 750mm. Monument – none]

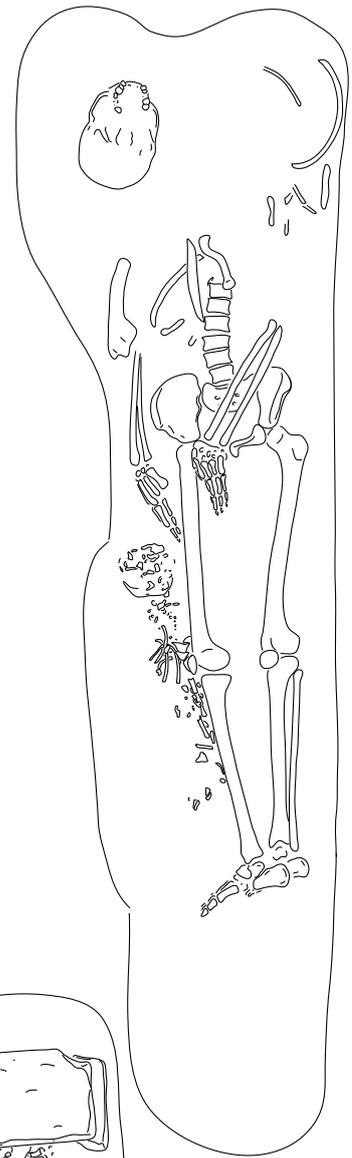
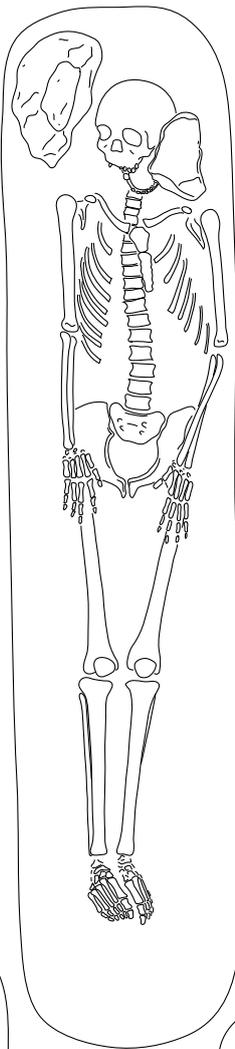
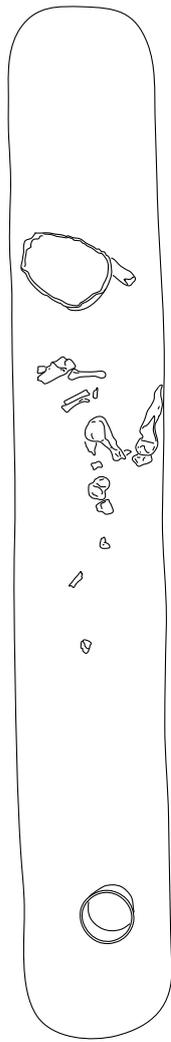
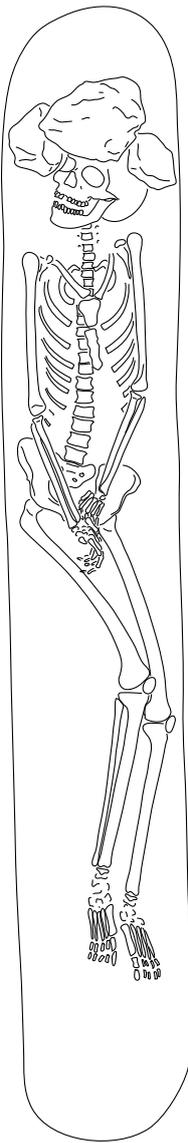
A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid on its right side. The arms were alongside the body. The legs were slightly contracted. The grave had been disturbed, the bones of the lower legs and feet being removed. The skull was truncated by the intrusion of the burial of **skeleton (3366)**.

**Grave 3387** [Skeleton (3386), Grave cut L: 2.27m, W: 330mm, Depth: 720mm. Monument – none]

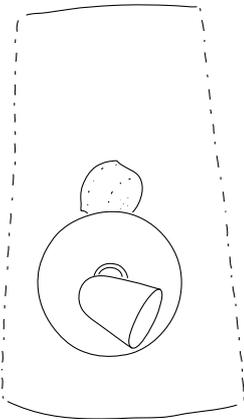
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were stepped, the ends were squared. The burial of an **adult**, the grave had been disturbed. A number of the skeletal elements had been removed from the grave and a high proportion of the remaining ones were fragmented. Excepting the east end, the bones were present throughout the grave although they were re-deposited in greatest density at its west end. Above the skeletal remains, several large flat sealing stones were present. At the east end of the grave and in its centre several of the stones were still *in situ*. All the rocks from the west end had been dislodged.

**Cut 3392** [Skeletons (3391)(3390), Grave cut L: 480mm, W: 310mm, Depth: 710mm. Monument – none]

A narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical,



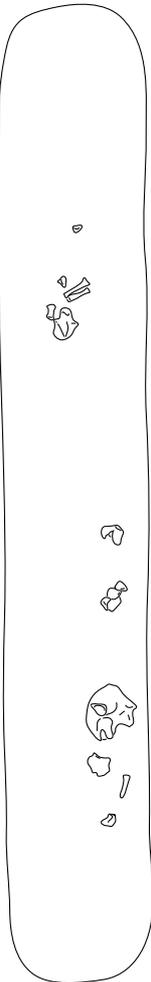
Gr 3359



Gr 3370



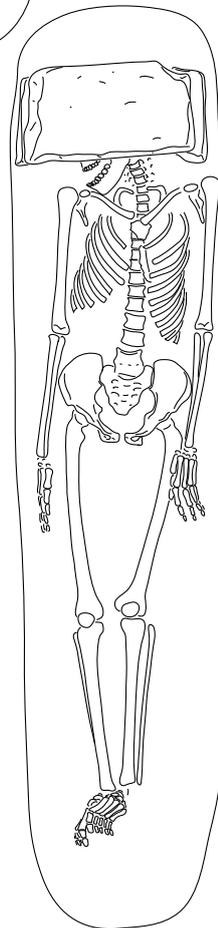
Gr 3362



Gr 3374



Gr 3367



Gr 3377

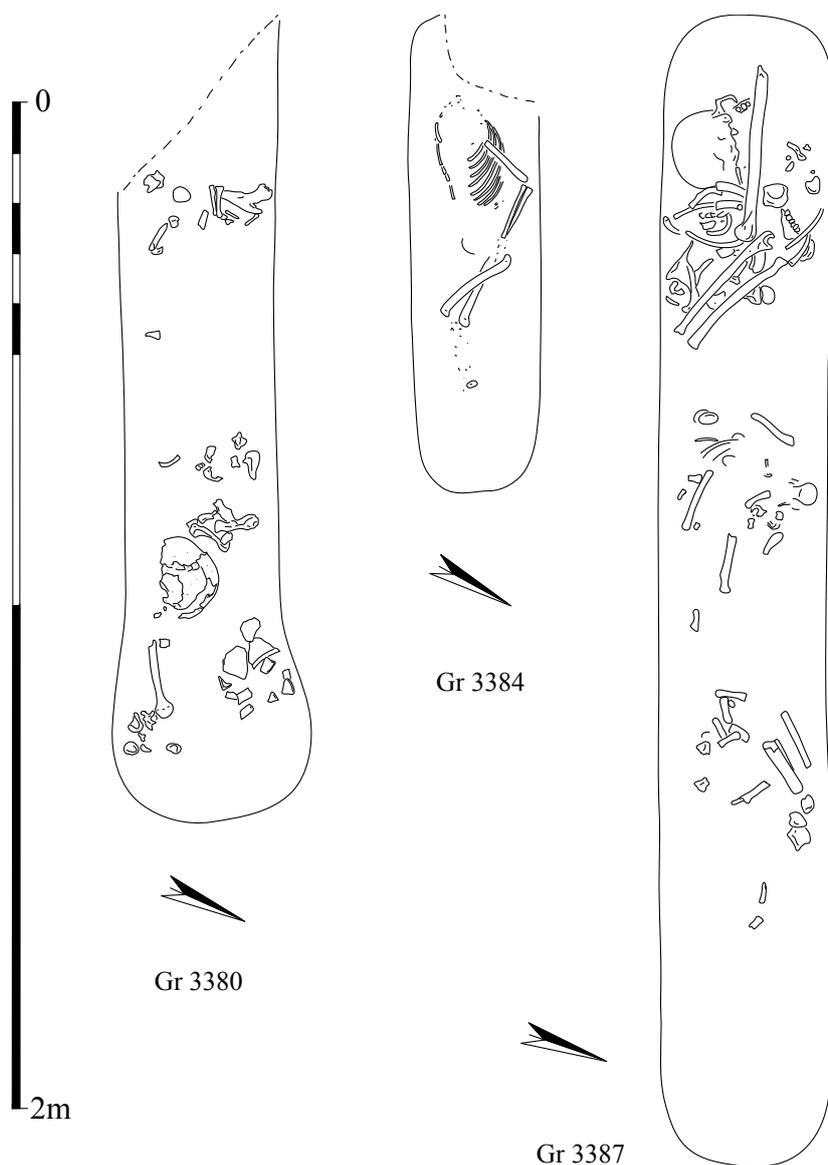


Gr 3371

# Draft Report

LXXVIII

Author - A. Ginns 2010



the east end was rounded. The burial of **adult (3391)**, the grave had been disturbed. Many of the skeletal elements had been removed from the grave cut. The remaining elements had been shifted from their original positions. The western half of this grave cut had been truncated by the burial of **skeleton (3019)**. The digging of that grave may also account for the disturbance within the remaining portion of this grave. This grave cut also contained an assortment of bones belonging to **adolescent/child (3390)**. The burial of that individual was apparently disturbed by this burial.

**Grave 3395** [Skeleton (3394), Grave cut L: 720mm, W: 80+mm, Depth: 870mm. Monument – none]

The south side of grave cut was straight and vertical, the northern side had been truncated by grave 3371. The skeletal remains of an **infant** had fallen into the grave cut of the later burial, coming to rest against the right leg of **skeleton (3393)**. Due to that disturbance, the bones of this burial were very fragmented.

**Grave 3396** [Grave cut L: 460mm, W: 350mm, Depth: 210mm. Monument – none]

The remains of a grave cut, the sides were straight and the east end was rounded. The cut was very shallow, hav-

ing suffered a large amount of vertical truncation. Only the eastern extremity survived. No bones were present within the cut. A small ceramic oil lamp and a ceramic cup, the top of which had been truncated, had been placed in the grave.  
*Pottery* - (3260A) **SF 2525**, (3260B) **SF 2526**

**Grave 3397** [Skeleton (3306), Grave cut L: 0.82m, W: 0.47m, Depth: 1.08m. Monument – none]

A largely indeterminate cut truncated by the burial of **skeleton (3307)** to the north and to the south by the burial of **skeleton (3393)**. The feature had also suffered vertical truncation. On account of this, the characteristics of its east and west sides were largely indeterminate. It contained a large ceramic beer jar, a ceramic cup and a copper-alloy beaker. The cup and the beaker had certainly been moved by some degree from their original positions. This feature would seem to be the remains of a Later Kushite burial. Bones within the fill of the burial of **skeleton (3307)** may be associated with this feature.

*SF* – copper-alloy beaker 2537

*Pottery* - (3370C) **SF 2534**, (3370A) **SF 2533**

**Grave 3398** [Skeleton (3364), Grave cut L: 1.18m, W: 280mm, Depth: 680mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut with straight, vertical sides and rounded ends. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side. The arms were

alongside the body with the right hand over and the left hand in front of the pelvis. The legs had been extended and the right foot was over the left. The right femur and pelvis were damaged by the intrusion of the burial of **skeleton (3342)**. This burial contained three head covering stones. The sub-rectangular stone that had been placed to the north of the head was still *in situ*. The single stones to the south and above the head had been shifted in order to produce a stone covering for the head of **skeleton (3342)**. This moving of the head stones had altered the angle of the skull, leaving it facing upwards.