

# Medieval Cemetery 3-J-10

## *Terrain*

The cemetery 3-J-10 was located 300m north-west of the church. It was located in an area of alluvial deposits surrounded by bedrock outcrops. The outcrops, with the associated shallow bedrock in their vicinity had the effect of imposing physical limits to the extent of the site. The location of the site, away from the edge of the island and surrounded by rock outcrops made the area unsuitable for agricultural activity. The thick alluvial deposits across most of the site were ideal for the digging of graves.

## *Description of the cemetery prior to excavation*

The cemetery contained 262 recognisable medieval box-grave monuments aligned roughly east-west. The box-grave monuments were all constructed of stone and displayed variations in size, style and state of preservation. The spread of the cemetery over time reached the bounds imposed by the bedrock outcrops along its northern and western edges. The eastern side of the medieval cemetery was flanked by a Muslim cemetery which was still in use. The extent of the medieval cemetery was 55m north-south and 50m east-west. Exhumations of individual burials were conducted in roughly equal density from across the entire site. The sample should, therefore, have collected a realistic representation of a population throughout the use life of the cemetery.

graves, so were thus of the same general phase as those graves they were next to. The use-life of the cemetery consisted of a single prolonged phase of burial activity. On account of the cemetery not having occupied the entire alluvial plain on which it was located, it had not been necessary for later graves to be cut into zones occupied by earlier phase burials. The small number of individual graves which had been cut into by other burials were also in locations and of alignments suggestive of them being of the same general phase. The fact that they were cut into was most likely to be due to their monuments having already been disturbed or eroded away. They were therefore also seemingly of the same general phase.

The majority of the monuments corresponded to the MDASP type FF03c. They were rectangular shaped, formed of outer faces of moderate sized sub-rectangular stones arranged two to four courses in height with a central infilling of smaller stones and gravel. A second type of monument represented amongst the graves excavated corresponded to MDASP type FF03a. This monument type differed from the FF03c type in that they were constructed to a single course only. These monuments were most commonly associated with burials of children and infants. With the small size of monuments marking child and infant burials it may have been deemed unnecessary to construct them to more than one course.

All of the burials were aligned east to west and may be divided into two distinct types, those with rocks or



*Plate 1. 3-J-10 cemetery, looking north.*

## *Summary*

A total of 126 individuals were exhumed from the cemetery, accounting for a little under half the number of burials that had been represented by the grave monuments. Of these exhumed individuals, 15 were not marked by any monument. Six of the unmarked graves had been disturbed by later burials, nine were unmarked due to their monuments being destroyed by human disturbance or erosion.

The relatively small number of unmarked burials encountered suggests that the total number of burials within the cemetery did not exceed the number of remaining monuments by a large amount. Those graves which had lost their monuments due to disturbance/erosion were in locations adjacent to graves which had surviving monuments. They also shared the same alignments as those

mud-bricks covering the head and those without. There appears to be no significant distribution pattern associated with the two burial types for adult graves, both types occurred throughout almost the entire cemetery. However, the eastern edge of the cemetery contained a zone where there was a concentration of child and infant burials, these burials did not have head covering structures. The norm for young child and infant inhumations was obviously for those burials not to have their heads protected by rocks or mud-bricks.

Where inhumations had head covering rocks or mud-bricks the body was in almost all cases laid on its back, this was the most common type of burial. In those burials where no head covering structure was present, the bodies had been laid on either of their sides, or on their backs, or in eight cases in a prone position. The variation in attitude of the bodies in graves without head covering structures may be on account of less care being taken or



Figure 1. Plan of the graves excavated in cemetery 3-J-10 with grave numbers (scale 1:500).

significance being applied to the positions of the bodies in those cases. Excepting the prone burials there was no distribution pattern as to how bodies were positioned. Seven of the prone burials were of children and infants, with the bodies probably being wrapped in shrouds this may simply have led to confusion as to which way up the bodies were. However, the proportion of prone burials within the zone where children and infants were being buried would suggest that there may have been a reason for a body to be placed in that attitude.

A not too dissimilar occurrence to prone burials was that of burials where the orientation had been reversed from the norm so that the head was at the east end of the grave. This occurred in three cases, all of them being child/infant burials located within the eastern end of the cemetery. The purposefully reversed orientation of these burials would suggest that there was a specific reason for laying these bodies in that attitude. Two other child burials displayed characteristics contrary to the norm. In one case the length of the body had been covered by four sub rectangular rocks. Another child burial had a ceramic pot placed over its pelvic area.

As noted above, the use-life of the cemetery consisted of a single prolonged phase of burial activity. Within this phase, variations in burial customs were apparent but these did not manifest themselves in a pattern that implied transitions of practices over time. Variations in burials customs could thus have been slowly adopted rather than

being an all encompassing transition happening at a single point in time. Conversely, the lack of discernible patterns in burial customs could be explained by the cemetery being composed of separate areas developing independently rather than the cemetery as a whole developing from a single point. Such separate areas if they existed could have represented family groupings. The arrangement of the monuments within the cemetery is suggestive of them being organised into groupings in various places. However, the area at the eastern end of the cemetery composed entirely of child/infant burials seems to contradict the existence of family groupings to a large degree.

TABLE 1. CEMETERY 3-J-10, SUMMARY DATA.

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Block-ing	Ceramic	Monument type
1002	1000	1	supine		stone			FF03c
1005	1003	8	supine		Mud brick			FF03c
1009	1007	38	supine				1 complete	none
1013	1011	6	right side					FF03c
1016	1014	5	supine					FF03c
1019	1017	119	supine		stone			FF03c
1022	1020	118	supine		stone			FF03c
1025	1023	116	supine					FF03c
1028	1026	34	supine					FF03c
1031	1029	33	supine					rock rubble
1034	1032	25	supine		stone			FF03c
1037	1035	15	supine		stone			FF03c
1040	1038	16	supine					FF03c
1043	1041	120	supine		stone			FF03c
1046	1044	121	right side					none
1049	1047	123	prone					FF03c
1052	1050	27	supine					FF03c
1055	1053	23	supine		stone			none
1056	1126	24	left side					FF03c
1059	1057	37	supine		stone			none
1062	1060	35	supine		stone/mud			FF03c
1066	1064	36	right side					FF03c
1070	1068	47	prone					none
1073	1071	31	supine		stone			FF03c
1076	1074	22	supine					FF03c
1079	1077	18	supine		stone			none
1080	1047	123	supine					FF03c
1083	1081	125	supine					FF03c
1086	1084	10	supine		Mud brick			FF03c
1089	1087	45	right side					FF03a
1092	1090	46	supine					FF03c
1093	1127	20	left side					FF03c
1094	1128	19	supine					none
1095	1129	21	right side					none
1098	1096	4	supine		stone			FF03c
1101	1099	58	right side					FF03c
1104	1102	32	supine					rock rubble
1107	1105	77	prone					FF03a
1110	1108	17	supine					FF03c
1113	1111	28	supine		stone			FF03c
1116	1114	9	supine		stone			FF03c
1119	1117	122	supine		stone			FF03c
1122	1120	117	right side					FF03c

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Block-ing	Ceramic	Monument type
1125	1123	59	right side					rock rubble
5001	5002	42	supine					none
5004	5005	40	supine		stone			FF03c
5007	5008	64	right side					none
5010	5011	97	supine		stone			FF03c
5013	5014	70	right side					FF03a
5016	5017	71	right side					FF03a
5019	5020	43	right side					FF03c
5022	5023	41	left side					FF03c
5025	5026	98	supine		stone			FF03c
5028	5029	62	right side	head to E				rock rubble
5034	5035	86	right side		stone			FF03c
5037	5038	90	supine		stone			FF03c
5040	5041	44	supine		stone			none
5043	5044	39	supine		stone			FF03c
5046	5047	61	supine		stone			FF03c
5049	5050	69	right side					FF03c
5052	5053	48	supine		stone			FF03c
5055	5056	100	supine		stone			FF03c
5058	5059	7	supine		stone			FF03c
5061	5062	66	left side					FF03a
5064	5065	68	right side					none
5067	5068	49	supine		stone			FF03c
5070	5071	102	supine		stone			FF03c
5073	5074	2	supine		stone			FF03c
5076	5077	73	left side					FF03a
5079	5080	75	prone					FF03a
5082	5083	57	supine		stone			FF03c
5085	5086	99	supine		stone			FF03c
5088	5089	101	supine		stone			FF03c
5091	5092	11	supine		stone			FF03c
5094	5095	72	prone					FF03a
5097	5098	82	prone					FF03a
5100	5101	67	right side			rocks		rock rubble
5103	5104	52	supine		stone			FF03c
5106	5107	13	supine		stone			FF03c
5109	5110	53	supine		stone			FF03c
5112	5113	88	right side					FF03a
5115	5116	89	right side					none
5118	5119	87	right side					FF03a
5121	5122	104	supine		stone			FF03c
5124	5125	106	supine		stone			FF03c
5127	5128	76	left side					FF03a
5130	5131	12	supine		stone			FF03c
5133	5134	14	supine		stone			FF03c

Skeleton no.	Grave no.	Location	Position	Orientation <sup>1</sup>	Head covering	Block-ing	Ceramic	Monument type
5136	5137	108	supine		stone			FF03c
5139	5140	50	supine		stone			FF03c
5142	5143	63	right side					none
5145	5146	65	right side					none
5148	5149	85	supine					FF03a
5151	5152	74	supine					FF03a
5154	5155	55	right side					FF03c
5157	5158	103	supine		stone			rock rubble
5160	5161	110	supine		stone			rock rubble
5163	5164	26	supine		stone			FF03c
5166	5167	60	supine		stone			FF03c
5169	5170	107	supine		stone			FF03c
5172	5173	91	supine		stone			FF03c
5175	5176	105	supine		stone			FF03c
5178	5179	51	supine		stone			FF03c
5181	5182	80	left side	head to E				FF03a
5184	5185	81	left side	head to E				FF03a
5187	5188	54	supine		stone			FF03c
5190	5191	111	supine					FF03c
5193	5194	3	supine		stone			FF03c
5196	5197	29	supine		stone			FF03c
5202	5203	30	supine		stone			FF03c
5205	5206	124	supine					FF03c
5208	5209	92	supine		stone			FF03c
5211	5212	56	supine		stone			none
5214	5215	93	supine		stone			FF03c
5217	5218	83	right side					FF03a
5220	5221	109	right side		stone			FF03c
5223	5224	112	right side		stone			FF03c
5226	5227	115	supine		stone			FF03c
5229	5230	94	supine		stone			FF03c
5232	5233	96	supine		stone			FF03c
5235	5236	113	supine		stone			FF03c
5238	5239	78	prone					FF03a
5241	5242	95	supine		stone			FF03c
5244	5245	84	prone					FF03a
5247	5248	114	supine		stone			FF03c
5253	5254	79	left side					FF03a

<sup>1</sup> All placed with the head to the west unless otherwise stated.



# Medieval Cemetery 3-J-10

## *Grave inventory*

**Grave 1000** [Skeleton (1002), Grave cut L: 1.92m, W: 380mm, Depth: 960mm. Monument 13 – L: 2.5m, W: 880mm, H: 300mm ]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were extended along the sides of the body, the hands around the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. Beads comprising the remains of a bracelet were present around the left radius and ulna.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF- beads 2459

**Grave 1003** [Skeleton (1005), Grave cut L: 2.18m, W: 400mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument 33 – L: 2.53m, W: 1.21m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Mud-brick halves were placed to the right and left of the head with a complete mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size placed onto these and over the head. Hair was preserved on the back of the skull.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1007** [Skeleton (1009), Grave cut L: 740mm, W: 210mm, Depth: 480mm. Monument – none

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in a supine position with the head centred. The right arm was drawn across the chest. The left arm was contracted with the left hand under the chin. The right leg was extended, the left was semi contracted. A ceramic pot was placed over the pelvis.

Pottery - (1010) 2320X

**Grave 1011** [Skeleton (1013), Grave cut L: 2.27m, W: 390mm, Depth: 770mm. Monument 14 – L: 2.17m, W: 870mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended position on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm across the waist and the hands in front of the pelvis. The left leg was over the right.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller

stones and gravel.

**Grave 1014** [Skeleton (1016), Grave cut L: 1.92m, W: 420mm, Depth: 550mm. Monument 4 – L: 1.85m, W: 960mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1017** [Skeleton (1019), Grave cut L: 1.83m, W: 430mm, Depth: 1.18m. Monument 88 – L: 2.26m, W: 960mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing northwards and being upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The arms were extended along the sides of the body. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1020** [Skeleton (1022), Grave cut L: 1.66m, W: 380mm, Depth: 580mm. Monument 86 – L: 2.1m, W: 820mm, H: 300mm]

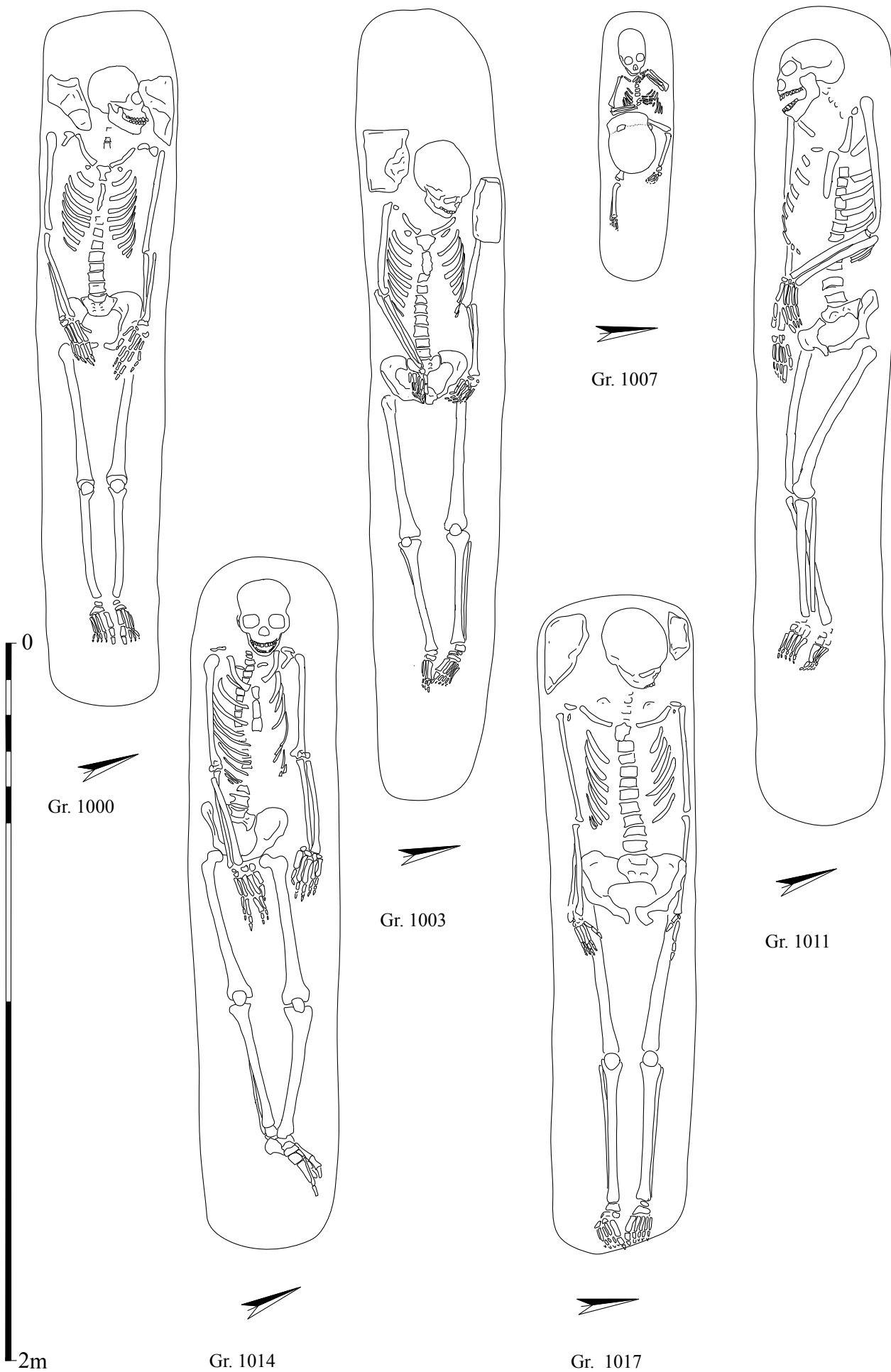
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were extended alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together and pointed upwards. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1023** [Skeleton (1025), Grave cut L: 1.65m, W: 370mm, Depth: 600mm. Monument 83 – L: 2.09m, W: 720mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The upper arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis and the right forearm drawn across the waist. The right leg was crossed over the left leg at the tibia.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 350 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.



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Author - A. Ginns 2010

**Grave 1026** [Skeleton (1028), Grave cut L: 1.92m, W: 380mm, Depth: 1.1m. Monument 10 – L: 1.86m, W: 970mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended along the sides of the body. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 300 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1029** [Skeleton (1031), Grave cut L: 1.59m, W: 330mm, Depth: 780mm. Monument 19 – L: 2.09m, W: 790mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The left arm was extended alongside the body, the right arm was contracted and over the chest. The left foot was over the right.

The grave was marked by a denuded, sub-rectangular monument of stones averaging  $150 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size.

**Grave 1032** [Skeleton (1034), Grave cut L: 1.6m, W: 380mm, Depth: 850mm. Monument 104 – L: 2.09m, W: 1.04m, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Within this, the body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The left arm was extended alongside the body, the right forearm was drawn over the chest with the right hand over the left shoulder. The right foot was slightly over the left. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1035** [Skeleton (1037), Grave cut L: 2m, W: 500mm, Depth: 890mm. Monument 36 – L: 2.19m, W: 710mm, H: 400mm]

A long moderately narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were along the sides of the body, the forearms were over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right foot. A single angular stone was placed to the north of the head, two were placed to the south of the head and a flat stone was placed over the head. Fragments of soft tissue and textile were present around the pelvic area.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1038** [Skeleton (1040), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W: 460mm, Depth: 670mm. Monument 5 – L: 1.69m, W: 1.1m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head facing south. The upper arms were along the sides of the body, the forearms were over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted and the left foot was slightly over the right.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1041** [Skeleton (1043), Grave cut L: 1.92m, W: 470mm, Depth: 1.14m. Monument 87 – L: 2.24m, W: 950mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were along the sides of the body, the forearms were over the pelvis. The feet were upright against the eastern edge of the grave cut. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed across these, thereby covering the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 300 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1044** [Skeleton (1046), Grave cut L: 990mm, W: 360mm, Depth: 720mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left hand over the pelvis and the right hand in front of the pelvis. The legs were contracted and the feet were together.

**Grave 1047** [Skeleton (1049), Skeleton (1080), Grave cut L: 2.01m, W: 410mm, Depth: 920mm. Monument 204 – L: 2.49m, W: 880mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Within this, two bodies were laid. At the base of the grave cut was **skeleton (1080)**, this was an **adult** laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were along the sides of the body, the forearms were over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right foot. Above this inhumation was the inhumation of **skeleton (1049)**. This was a **child** laid in a prone position with the head face down. The arms were extended along the length of the body with the left hand over the pelvis and the right hand under the pelvis. The legs were extended with the right leg being partially over the left one. The body was directly over the torso of **skeleton (1080)** with the head over the left shoulder of **skeleton (1080)** and the legs along the right side of the pelvis of **skeleton (1080)**. The inhumations were of a single burial event, attested to by the abnormal positioning of **skeleton (1049)** and by the adult sized monument constructed over the grave.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 250 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.



**Grave 1050** [Skeleton (1052), Grave cut L: 1.11m, W: 290mm, Depth: 430mm. Monument 120– L: 810mm, W: 330mm, H: 200mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were drawn across the waist, crossing each other over the pelvis. The feet were together. The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 100 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1053** [Skeleton (1055), Grave cut L: 2.06m, W: 510mm, Depth: 550mm. Monument – none]

A long moderately grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Within this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were along the sides of the body, the right forearm was over the waist, left forearm crossed over the right one. The left foot was slightly over the right foot. Two large angular boulders were placed to the west of the head, occupying the space of the western end of the grave cut. The more northerly of the boulders was 240 × 220 × 200mm in size, the more southerly one was 300 × 240 × 200mm in size. Due to the sloping nature of the western end of the grave cut, the boulders were able to be placed above the head.

The monument of this grave was possibly destroyed during the burial of **skeleton (1056)**.

**Grave 1057** [Skeleton (1059), Grave cut L: 1.68m, W: 410mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The left arm was extended with the forearm over the pelvis. The right arm was contracted with the hand by the chin. The feet were upright against the eastern edge of the grave cut. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed across these, thereby covering the head.

**Grave 1060** [Skeleton (1062), Grave cut L: 1.77m, W: 360mm, Depth: 780mm. Monument 28 – L: 2.42m, W: 880mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The arms were extended along the sides of the torso with the forearms over the pelvis. The legs crossed over each other at their tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a mud brick 300 × 150 × 70mm in size was placed across these, thereby covering the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1064** [Skeleton (1066), Grave cut L: 1.98m, W: 330mm, Depth: 920mm. Monument 20 – L: 2.1m, W:

1.13m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended position on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right foot.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1068** [Skeleton (1070), Grave cut L: 980mm, W: 270mm, Depth: 580mm. Monument – none]

A small and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in a prone position with the head face down. The left arm was under the torso and the right arm was at its side. The legs were slightly contracted. The right foot was slightly over the left foot.

**Grave 1071** [Skeleton (1073), Grave cut L: 1.72m, W: 360mm, Depth: 740mm. Monument 9 – L: 2.41m, W: 950mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended along the length of the torso with the forearms over the pelvis. The knees were together and the feet were upright against the eastern end of the grave cut. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone rested on these thereby covering the head. The backfill of this burial contained bones of a single **child (1072)**.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1074** [Skeleton (1076), Grave cut L: 1.73m, W: 370mm, Depth: 1.01m. Monument 7 – L: 1.94m, W: 970mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The left arm was drawn across the waist, the right arm was contracted with the hand over the shoulder. The feet were together. This burial truncated the eastern end of the burial of **skeleton (1095)**.

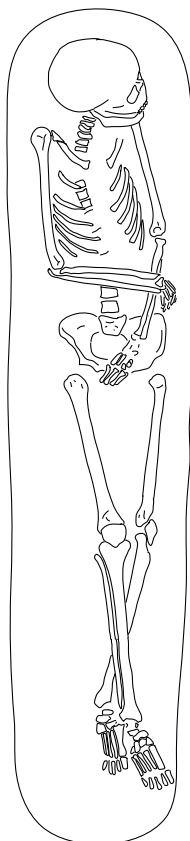
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1077** [Skeleton (1079), Grave cut L: 1.17m, W: 480mm, Depth: 380mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its back with the head facing north. The arms were at the sides of the body. The legs were contracted with the knees raised. The left foot was over the right foot. A single sub-rectangular stone was placed to the west of the head. Due to the shape of the western



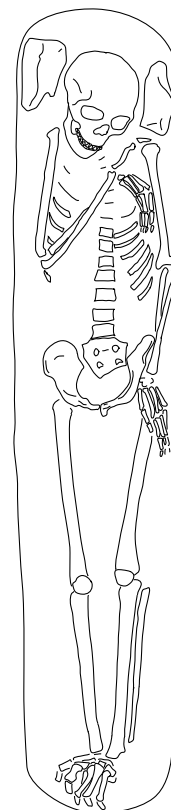
Gr. 1020



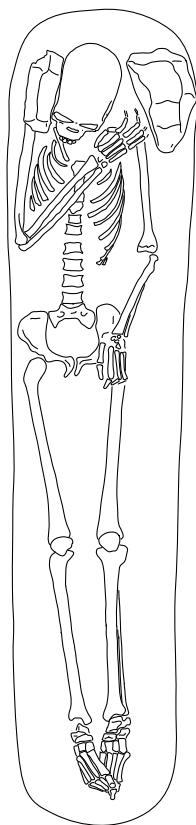
Gr. 1023



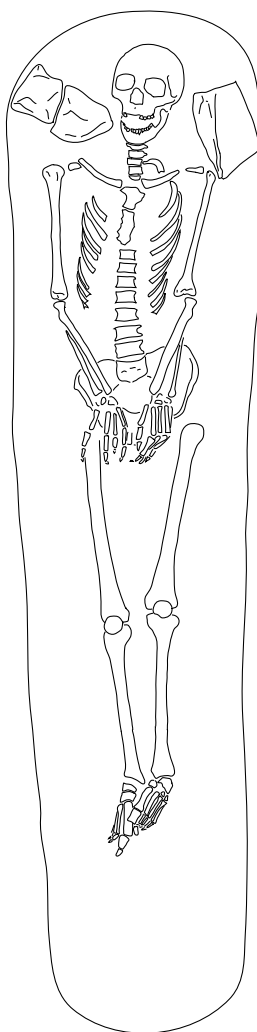
Gr. 1026



Gr. 1029



Gr. 1032



Gr. 1035



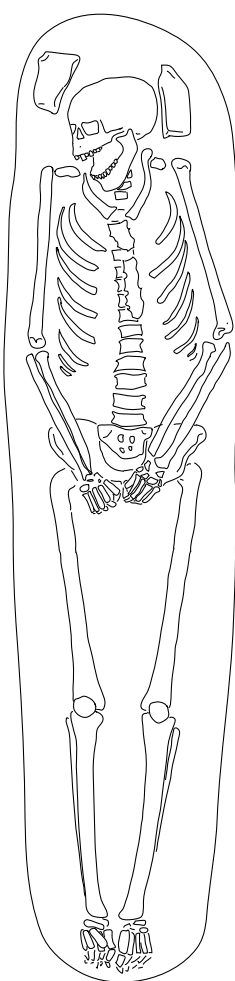
Gr. 1038



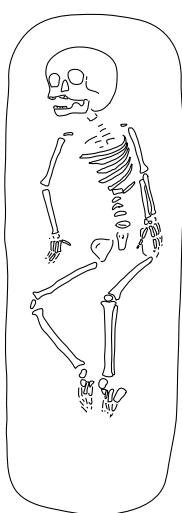
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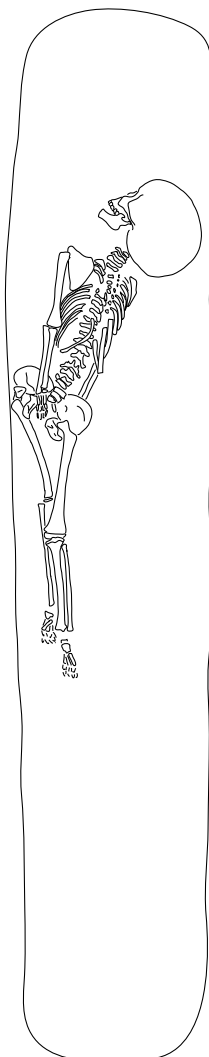
Author - A. Ginns 2010



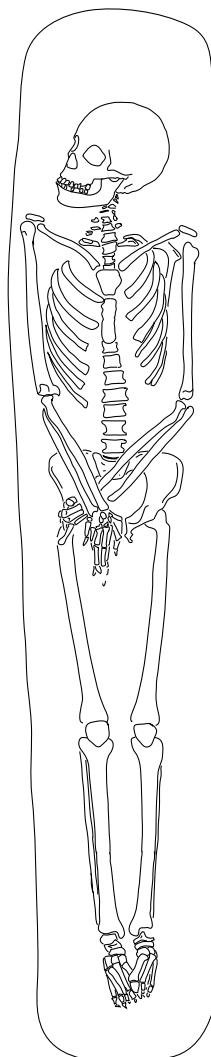
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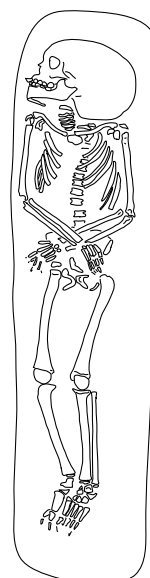
Gr. 1044



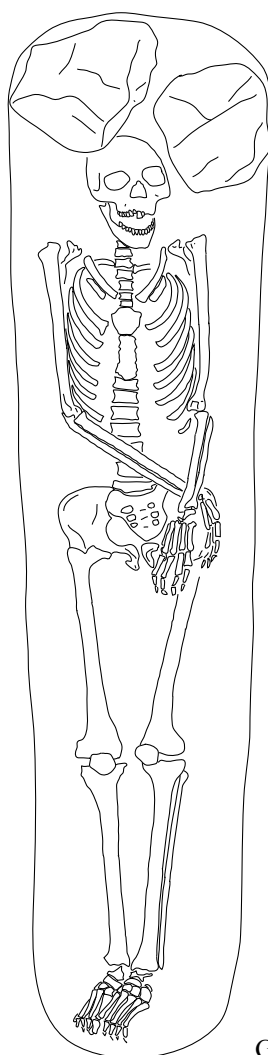
Gr. 1047  
(Sk. 1049)



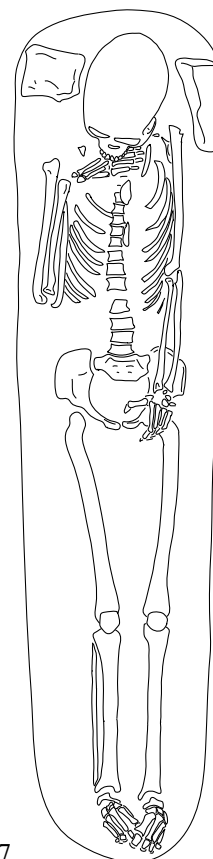
Gr. 1047  
(Sk. 1080)



Gr. 1050



Gr. 1053



Gr. 1057



end of the grave cut, the stone was above the level of the head. This grave was cut into the upper portion of the burial of **skeleton (1094)** and thereby also removed the monument of that burial.

**Grave 1081** [Skeleton (1083), Grave cut L: 1.86m, W: 410mm, Depth: 510mm. Monument 216 – L: 2.17m, W: 960mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together against the eastern edge of the grave cut.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1084** [Skeleton (1086), Grave cut L: 1.97m, W: 400mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument 122 – L: 2.74m, W: 1.04m, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Half a mud brick was placed to the north of the head and a single mud brick  $300 \times 150 \times 70$ mm in size was placed to the south of the head and over the right shoulder. A further mud brick of the same size was placed over the head. The remains of skin was present around the vertebrae.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 250 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1087** [Skeleton (1089), Grave cut L: 1.33m, W: 220mm, Depth: 790mm. Monument 23 – L: 1.2m, W: 480mm, H: 100mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended position on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were along the length of the torso with the forearms in front of the pelvis. The legs crossed at their tibiae, the right foot was over the left foot.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $100 \times 100 \times 80$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1090** [Skeleton (1092), Grave cut L: 980mm, W: 240mm, Depth: 1.03m. Monument 31 – L: 1.84m, W: 810mm, H: 300mm]

A short narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head upright against the western edge of the grave cut. The left arm was folded across the chest. The right arm was contracted and over the left arm, the right hand was on the left shoulder. The legs were contracted with the knees raised due to the grave cut being of insufficient length. The right foot was

slightly over the left foot.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 250 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1096** [Skeleton (1098), Grave cut L: 1.5m, W: 310mm, Depth: 640mm. Monument 121 – L: 1.77m, W: 640mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut and facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis and the left forearm across the waist. The knees were together and the feet were upright against the eastern end of the grave cut. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed across these covering the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 300 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1099** [Skeleton (1101), Grave cut L: 1.98m, W: 280mm, Depth: 1.02m. Monument 48 – L: 2.02m, W: 810mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The feet were together against the eastern edge of the grave cut. The legs were extended with the left leg over the right. The feet were aligned with the legs due to the narrow width of the grave cut.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 250 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1102** [Skeleton (1104), Grave cut L: 1.83m, W: 260mm, Depth: 840mm. Monument 18 – L: 1.94m, W: 970mm, H: 200mm]

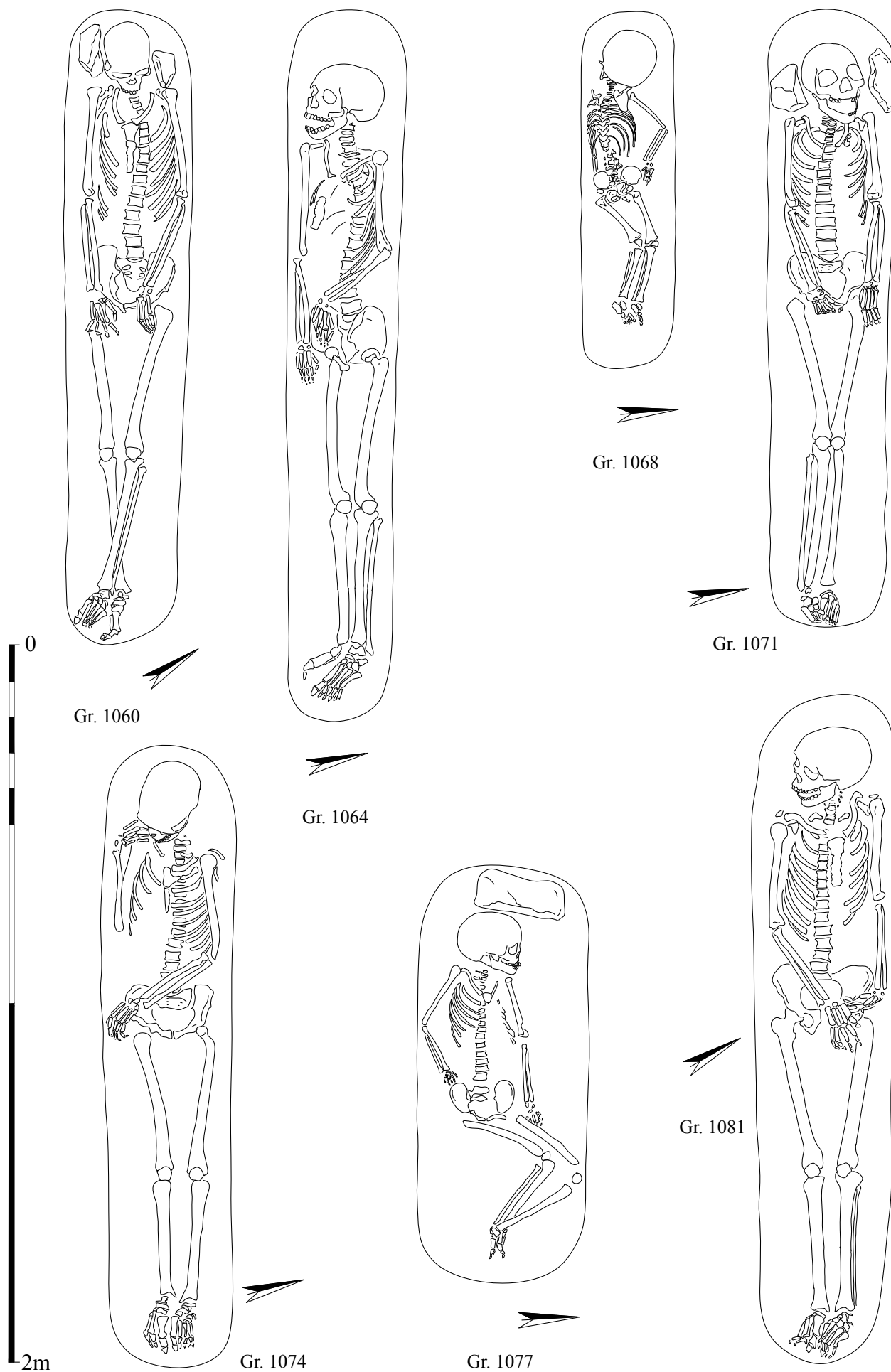
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The legs were crossed at the tibiae.

The grave was marked by a denuded, sub-rectangular monument, the remaining stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size.

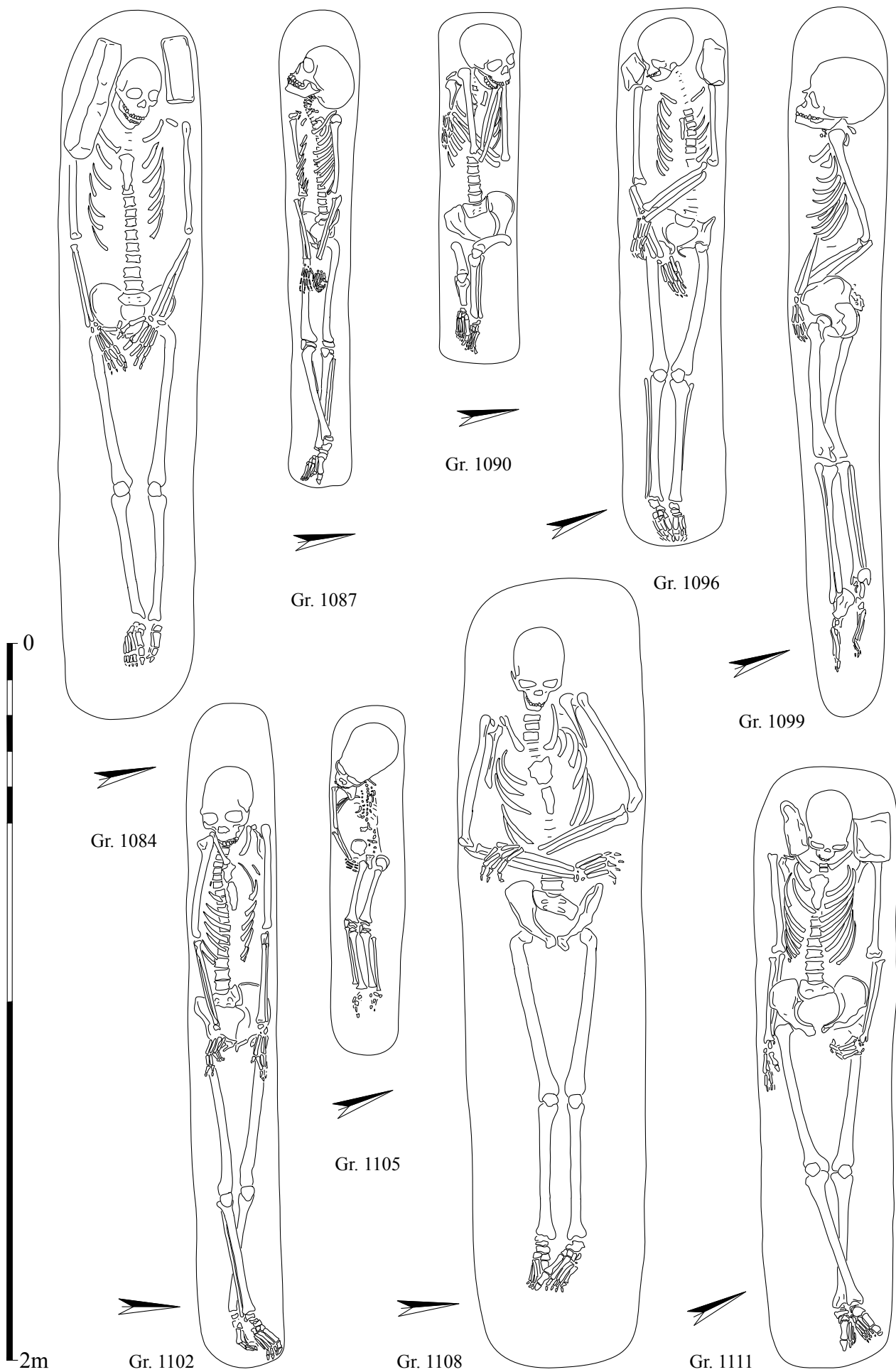
**Grave 1105** [Skeleton (1107), Grave cut L: 970mm, W: 210mm, Depth: 740mm. Monument 271 – L: 1.54m, W: 480mm, H: 100mm]

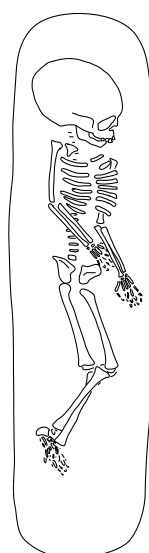
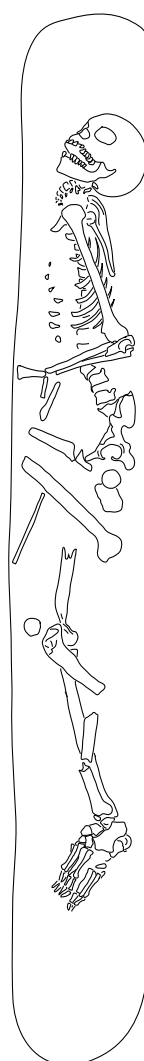
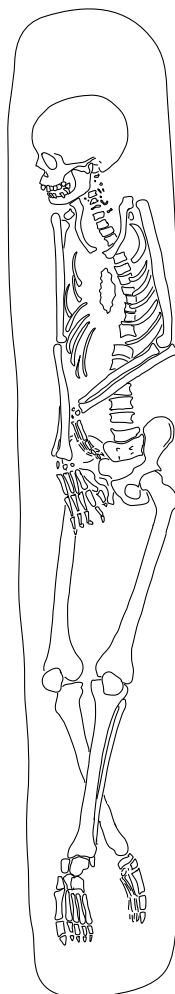
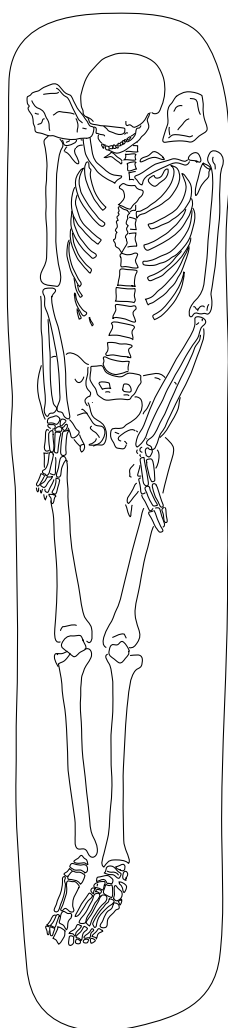
A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its front with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut and facing south. The left arm was along the side of the torso, the right arm was under the torso. The legs were extended. Two white beads were present within the burial.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of





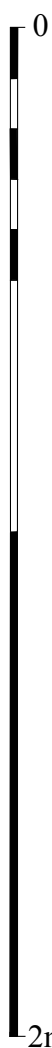




Gr. 1117



Gr. 1126



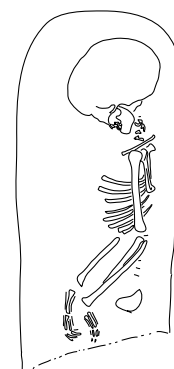
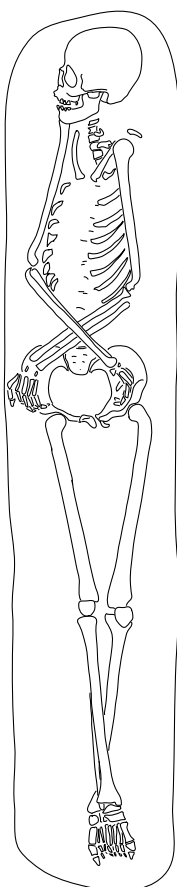
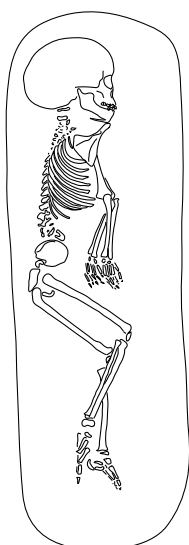
Gr. 1114



Gr. 1120



Gr. 1123



Gr. 1127



Gr. 1128



Gr. 1129

# Draft Report<sup>XV</sup>

Author - A. Ginns 2010

MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - beads 2523

**Grave 1108** [Skeleton (1110), Grave cut L: 2.19m, W: 510mm, Depth: 880mm. Monument 6 – L: 1.93m, W: 880mm, H: 300mm]

A long and moderately narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The forearms were folded across the waist. The knees were together, the left foot was slightly over the right.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1111** [Skeleton (1113), Grave cut L: 1.67m, W: 400mm, Depth: 790mm. Monument 214 – L: 2.01m, W: 840mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The arms were along the length of the body with the right forearm under the pelvis. The legs were crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed across these and over the head. **Coprolites were present within the pelvic region.**

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 250 × 250 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - beads 2524

**Grave 1114** [Skeleton (1116), Grave cut L: 2m, W: 440mm, Depth: 1.12m. Monument 49 – L: 2.82m, W: 1.13m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The arms were along the length of the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these protecting the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 250 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1117** [Skeleton (1119), Grave cut L: 1.18m, W: 290mm, Depth: 430mm. Monument 201 – L: 1.94m, W: 870mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were extended along the length of the torso. The feet pointed inwards with the toes touching. Angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. **Bones (1118) of another individual were present within the backfill of this burial.**

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1120** [Skeleton (1122), Grave cut L: 1.94m, W: 330mm, Depth: 720mm. Monument 85 – L: 2.01m, W: 790mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were along the length of the body with the left forearm across the waist and the hands in front of the pelvis. The legs were crossed at the tibiae. Leather was present around the pelvic region, indicating some form of clothing. Within the backfill of this grave was a small ceramic cup.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 250 × 250 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

Pottery - **xxxx**

**Grave 1123** [Skeleton (1125), Grave cut L: 2.07m, W: 270mm, Depth: 1.11m. Monument 141 – L: 1.45m, W: 560mm, H: 200mm ]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were to the sides of the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The left leg and foot were over the right leg and foot. At some point after burial, this grave was disturbed. The bones of the legs, pelvis, left forearm and hand were broken and dislodged from their original positions.

The grave was marked by the remains of a disturbed monument. It was a mound of stones averaging 250 × 150 × 100mm in size.

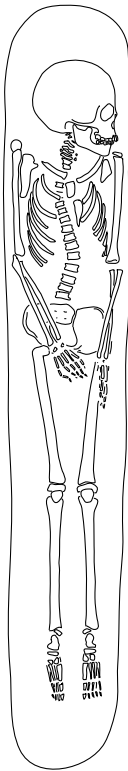
**Grave 1126** [Skeleton (1056), Grave cut L: 1.07m, W: 300mm, Depth: 520mm. Monument 105 – L: 1.21m, W: 400mm, H: 200mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted and they crossed at the knee. The left foot was over the right foot.

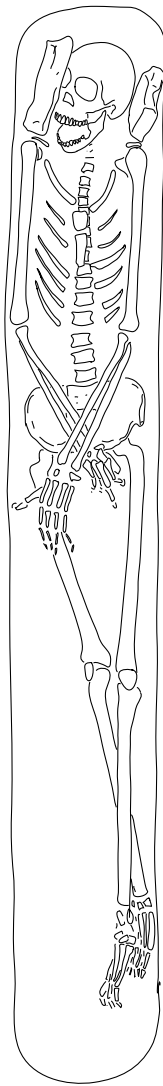
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 100 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1127** [Skeleton (1093), Grave cut L: 1.06m, W: 340mm, Depth: 390mm. Monument 1 – L: 1.62m, W: 650mm, H: 200mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side with the head facing north. The arms were extended in front of the torso with the hands in front of the pelvis. The legs were contracted and they crossed at their tibiae, the right leg was over the left. This burial abutted that of **skeleton (1094)**. The close proximity of this burial to that one suggests that the monument of that burial had been removed prior to this grave being created. This burial would, therefore, seem to



Gr. 5002



Gr. 5005



Gr. 5008



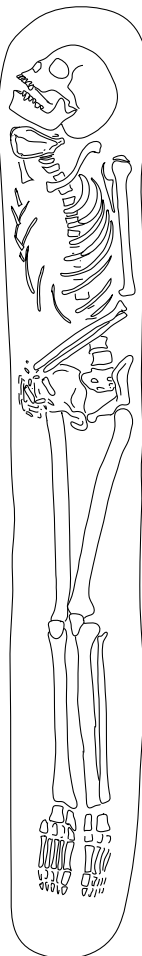
Gr. 5011



Gr. 5014



Gr. 5017



Gr. 5020



Gr. 5023



have taken place after the burials of both **skeleton (1094)** and **skeleton (1079)**.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 1128** [Skeleton (1094), Grave cut L: 1.73m, W: 340mm, Depth: 510mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body and the forearms crossed each other over the waist. The hands were over the pelvis. The legs crossed at their lower tibiae with the right foot over the left. A single tubular faience bead was present within the grave fill. The monument associated with this burial had been removed by the digging of the grave of **skeleton (1079)**. The skeletal remains of this burial were undisturbed on account of it being at a depth in excess of the depth of the later burial. The head of **skeleton (1079)** was located above the chest of **skeleton (1094)**, the feet of **skeleton (1079)** were located above the knees of **skeleton (1094)**.

SF - bead 2509

**Grave 1129** [Skeleton (1095), Grave cut L: 700mm, W: 320mm, Depth: 1m. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the west end was squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head face down. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms and hands in front of the pelvis. At some point after burial, the eastern end of the grave was truncated by the burial of **skeleton (1076)**. That event removed the legs and feet of this inhumation as well as destroying the monument.

**Grave 5002** [Skeleton (5001), Grave cut L: 1.5m, W: 260mm, Depth: 360mm. Monument – none]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis.

**Grave 5005** [Skeleton (5004), Grave cut L: 2.11m, W: 310mm, Depth: 810mm. Monument 21– L: 1.53m, W: 880mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms crossing each other over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across these over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5008** [Skeleton (5007), Grave cut L: 830mm, W: 170mm, Depth: 190mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and

vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The left arm crossed over the waist with the left hand in front of the pelvis. The right arm was contracted with the right hand by the left shoulder. The legs were slightly contracted and the feet were together.

**Grave 5011** [Skeleton (5010), Grave cut L: 2.02m, W: 330mm, Depth: 880mm. Monument 266 – L: 1.69m, W: 480mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis and the right forearm crossing over the waist. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5014** [Skeleton (5013), Grave cut L: 1m, W: 160mm, Depth: 220mm. Monument 285 – L: 1.29m, W: 470mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were at the sides of the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the left leg being over the right. Within the fill around the skeleton were seven disc beads and a single cylindrical bead.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - beads 2569

**Grave 5017** [Skeleton (5016), Grave cut L: 1.08m, W: 150mm, Depth: 290mm. Monument 286 – L: 880mm, W: 410mm, H: 100mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head face downwards. The right arm was under the body, the left arm was drawn behind the back with its hand behind the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the left leg being over the right.

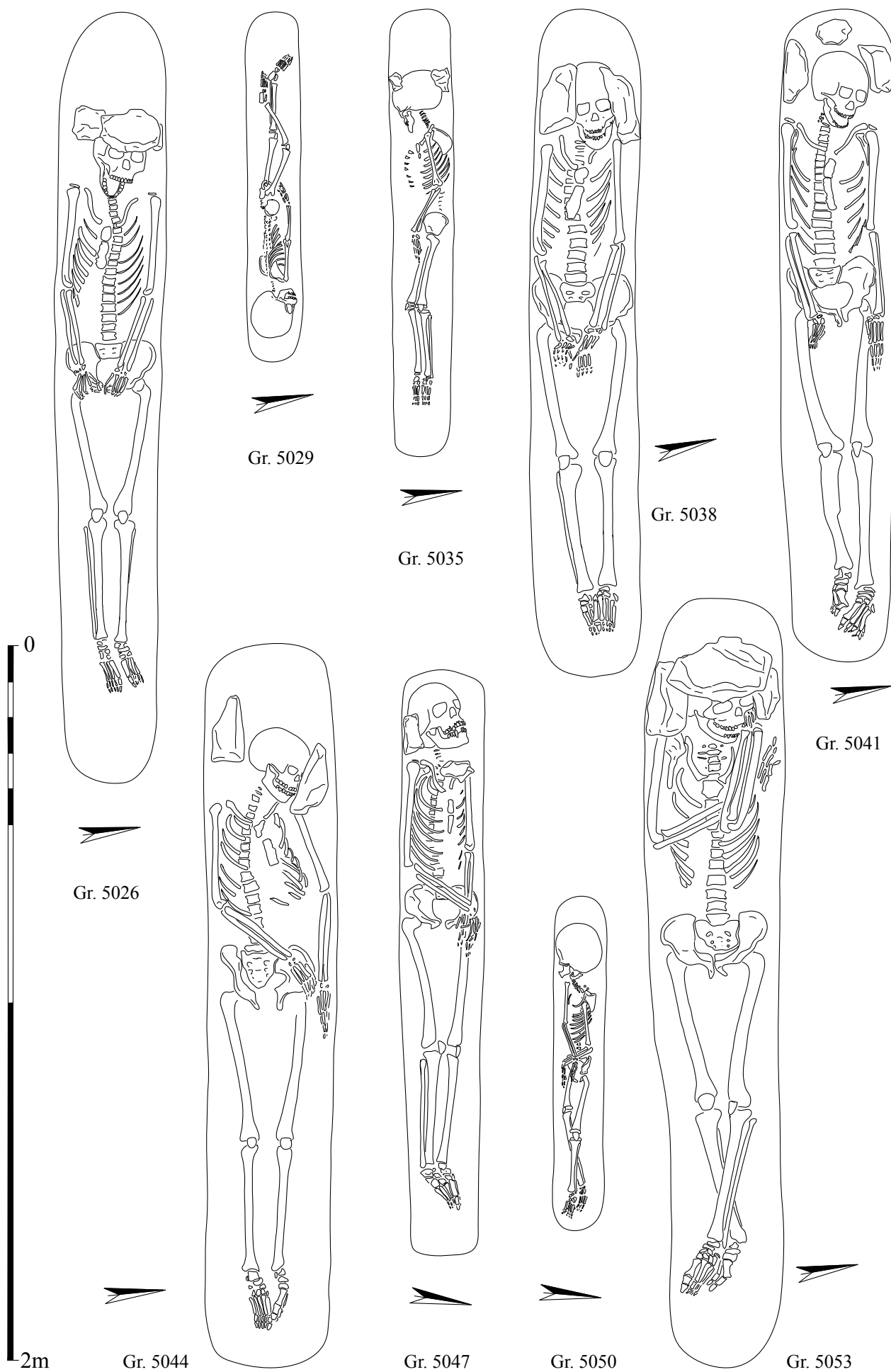
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5020** [Skeleton (5019), Grave cut L: 1.88m, W: 290mm, Depth: 650mm. Monument 22 – L: 1.29m, W: 890mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended position on its right side with the head facing south. The right arm was under the body, the left arm was alongside the body with the left hand in front of the pelvis. The knees and feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones





averaging 250 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel. The western end of the monument had been truncated.

**Grave 5023** [Skeleton (5022), Grave cut L: 2.06m, W: 320mm, Depth: 690mm. Monument 3 – L: 1.77m, W: 640mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended position on its left side with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The knees and feet were together. The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 250 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5026** [Skeleton (5025), Grave cut L: 2.16m, W: 310mm, Depth: 710mm. Monument 265 – L: 1.93m, W: 710mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 250 × 200 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5029** [Skeleton (5028), Grave cut L: 980mm, W: 170mm, Depth: 190mm. Monument 145 – L: 1.13m, W: 480mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing north. The body was orientated so that the head was at the east end and the feet at the west end of the grave cut. The right arm was under the body, the left arm was extended along the torso with the hand in front of the pelvis. The right leg was extended, the left leg was over the right and it was slightly contracted. Two ostrich eggshell disc beads comprising the remains of a necklace were present over the cervical vertebrae.

The grave was marked by a denuded, sub-rectangular monument. The remains of which were stones averaging 200 × 150 × 150mm in size.

SF - beads 2567

**Grave 5035** [Skeleton (5034), Grave cut L: 1.26m, W: 180mm, Depth: 750mm. Monument 268 – L: 1.7m, W: 620mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended position on its right side with the head facing south. The right arm was under the body, the left arm was extended along the torso with the hand in front of the pelvis. The left leg was over the right with the feet together. A small angular stone was placed over the forehead and against the grave cut and another small angular stone was placed over the back of the head and against the grave cut.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5038** [Skeleton (5037), Grave cut L: 1.87m, W: 300mm, Depth: 910mm. Monument 267 – L: 1.94m, W: 650mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5041** [Skeleton (5040), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W: 300mm, Depth: 730mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the north, south and west of the head and a flat stone was placed over the head.

**Grave 5044** [Skeleton (5043), Grave cut L: 2.02m, W: 370mm, Depth: 790mm. Monument 30 – L: 2.18m, W: 800mm, H: 400mm]

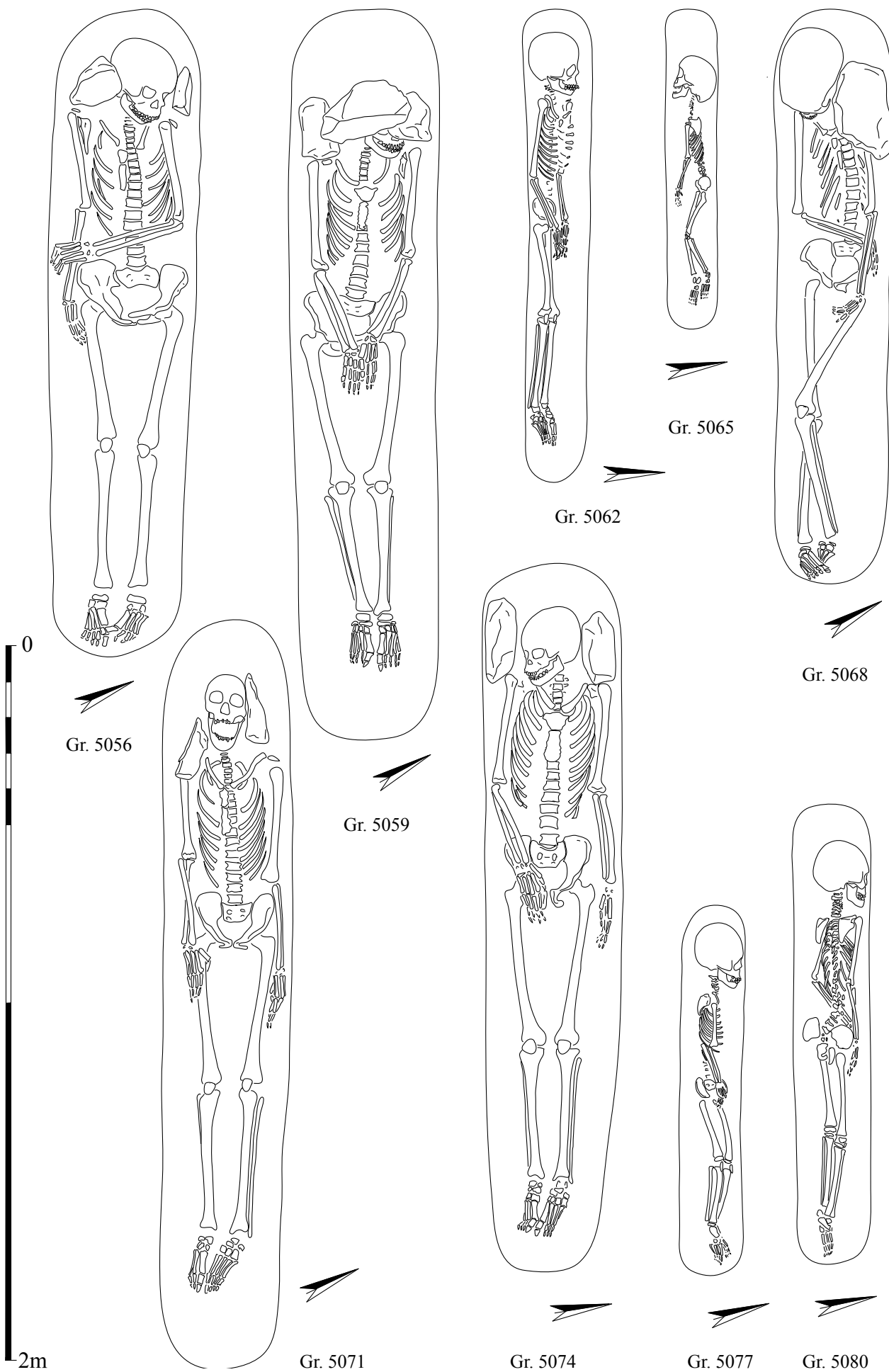
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm drawn across the pelvis. The feet pointed inwards with the toes together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat rectangular stone over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5047** [Skeleton (5046), Grave cut L: 1.63m, W: 250mm, Depth: 690mm. Monument 139 – L: 1.54m, W: 550mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this the body of an **adolescent** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm drawn across the left forearm and the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. A small angular stone was placed to the south of the head, another was over the left shoulder, fallen from its original position to the north of the head. A sub-angular stone was placed over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.



**Grave 5050** [Skeleton (5049), Grave cut L: 930mm, W: 140mm, Depth: 280mm. Monument 284 – L: 980mm, W: 320mm, H: 200mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The upper arms were along the sides of the torso with the forearms crossing in front of the waist and the hands in front of the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the knees raised. The legs crossed each other at the tibiae.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5053** [Skeleton (5052), Grave cut L: 2.14m, W: 400mm, Depth: 720mm. Monument 47 – L: 2.41m, W: 880mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The right arm was drawn over the chest, the left arm was contracted with the hand at the side of the head. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5056** [Skeleton (5055), Grave cut L: 1.81m, W: 420mm, Depth: 1.01m. Monument 304 – L: 2.01m, W: 810mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm drawn across the waist. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat rectangular stone over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 300 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5059** [Skeleton (5058), Grave cut L: 2.03m, W: 410mm, Depth: 490mm. Monument 24 – L: 2.01m, W: 630mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head facing north. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis and the hands together. The legs were extended and the feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with an angular stone over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5062** [Skeleton (5061), Grave cut L: 1.31m, W: 200mm, Depth: 310mm. Monument 281 – L: 1.53m, W:

470mm, H: 100mm ]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side with the head facing north. The upper arms were alongside the torso with the forearms in front of the pelvis. The right leg was over the left and the feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5065** [Skeleton (5064), Grave cut L: 880mm, W: 140mm, Depth: 210mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The right arm was under the body, the left arm was extended with the forearm in front of the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the knees together. The left leg was over the right. A single disc bead was present within this grave. *SF* - bead 2573

**Grave 5068** [Skeleton (5067), Grave cut L: 1.6m, W: 340mm, Depth: 560mm. Monument 113 – L: 1.84m, W: 730mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The upper arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis and the right forearm folded across the waist. The legs were contracted with the knees raised due to the insufficient length of the grave cut. The left knee was over the right and the feet were together. A single flat stone was present against the left side of the head, seemingly fallen from above it during the backfilling of this grave.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5071** [Skeleton (5070), Grave cut L: 2.09m, W: 360mm, Depth: 990mm. Monument 301 – L: 2.09m, W: 710mm, H: 300mm]

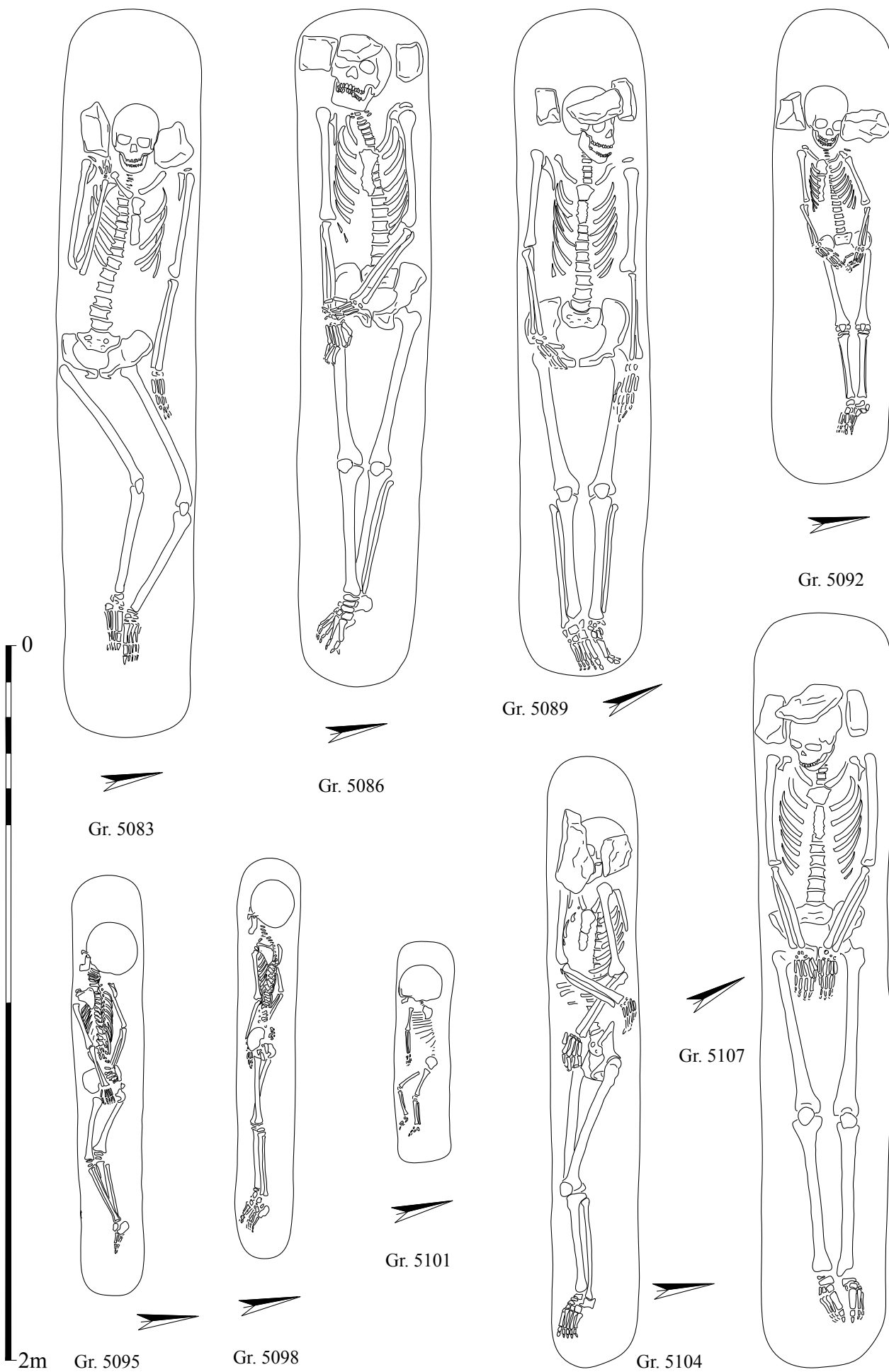
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body. The feet were together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 300 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5074** [Skeleton (5073), Grave cut L: 1.98m, W: 390mm, Depth: 590mm. Monument 32 – L: 2.58m, W: 880mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single







sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with an angular stone over it. Shroud binding string was present under the right femur.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 250 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5077** [Skeleton (5076), Grave cut L: 1.03m, W: 190mm, Depth: 480mm. Monument 279 – L: 1.28m, W: 410mm, H: 100mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side with the head facing north. The left arm was under the body, the right arm was along the length of the torso with the right hand over the pelvis. The right foot was over the left.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $150 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5080** [Skeleton (5079), Grave cut L: 1.29m, W: 220mm, Depth: 460mm. Monument 278 – L: 1.52m, W: 480mm, H: 100mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid semi prone on its left side with the head facing north. The left arm was under the body, the right arm was alongside the torso with the right hand over the pelvis. The right foot was over the left. The remains of a necklace was indicated by the presence of two white, a yellow and a blue bead.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $150 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - beads 2571

**Grave 5083** [Skeleton (5082), Grave cut L: 2.03m, W: 390mm, Depth: 830mm. Monument 111 – L: 1.68m, W: 960mm, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head centred. The left arm was extended alongside the body, the right arm was contracted with the hand over the right shoulder. The legs were slightly contracted with the feet together. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. Present within the backfill of this burial was a ceramic **spice holder**.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

Pottery- **ceramic spice tray SF 2538**

**Grave 5086** [Skeleton (5085), Grave cut L: 1.89m, W: 370mm, Depth: 930mm. Monument 264 – L: 1.94m, W: 720mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body and the forearms were

over the pelvis with the left hand over the right forearm. The legs crossed at the ankles with the right foot being over the left. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a small angular stone was placed on the forehead.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5089** [Skeleton (5088), Grave cut L: 1.84m, W: 360mm, Depth: 980mm. Monument 302 – L: 1.77m, W: 730mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head centred. The arms were extended alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together and were upright against the eastern end of the grave cut. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and over the forehead.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 300 \times 250$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5092** [Skeleton (5091), Grave cut L: 1.32m, W: 340mm, Depth: 490mm. Monument 143 – L: 1.37m, W: 470mm, H: 200mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single angular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $150 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5095** [Skeleton (5094), Grave cut L: 1.18m, W: 200mm, Depth: 350mm. Monument 283 – L: 1.37m, W: 460mm, H: 100mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of a **child** was laid in a prone position with the head face down. The arms were alongside the body with the right hand under and the left hand over the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the left lower leg and foot over those of the right. Over and under the cervical vertebrae three disc beads and three spherical beads were present.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $150 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - beads 2568

**Grave 5098** [Skeleton (5097), Grave cut L: 1.12m, W: 180mm, Depth: 330mm. Monument 290 – L: 1.2m, W: 470mm, H: 100mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this,



Gr. 5110



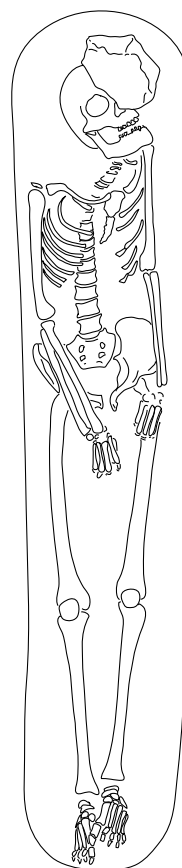
Gr. 5113



Gr. 5116



Gr. 5119



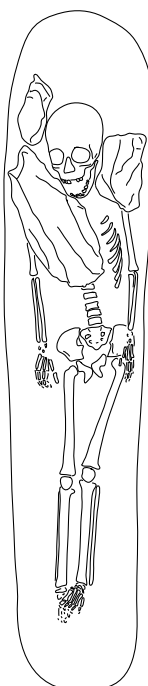
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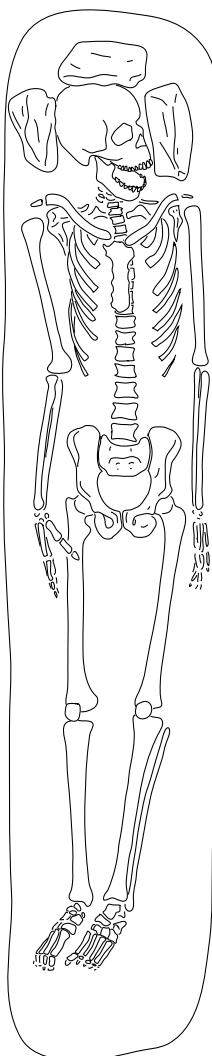
Gr. 5125



Gr. 5128



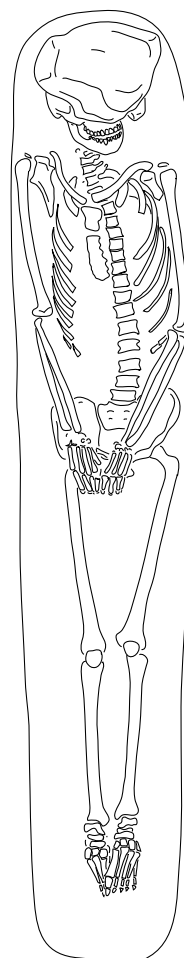
Gr. 5131



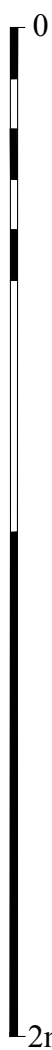
Gr. 5134



Gr. 5137



Gr. 5140



the body of a **child** was laid in a prone position with the head face down. The arms were alongside the body with the hands under the pelvis. The legs were extended with the left lower leg and foot over those of the right. Under the cervical vertebrae two disc beads and a spherical bead were present.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $150 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - beads 2570

**Grave 5101** [Skeleton (5100), Grave cut L: 610mm, W: 170mm, Depth: 480mm. Monument 280 – L: 1.2m, W: 400mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The right arm was under the body, the left arm was extended with the hand in front of the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted. By the cervical vertebrae three disc beads and a cowrie shell bead were present. Four sub-rectangular stones were placed within the grave, covering the length of the body.

The grave was marked by a denuded, sub-rectangular monument, the remains of which were stones averaging  $150 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size.

SF - beads 2564

**Grave 5104** [Skeleton (5103), Grave cut L: 1.7m, W: 260mm, Depth: 820mm. Monument 133 – L: 2.1m, W: 820mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head facing south. The upper arms were alongside the torso with the forearms crossing over each other over the waist. The lower left leg and foot were over those of the right. Two angular stones were placed over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 250 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5107** [Skeleton (5106), Grave cut L: 2.1m, W: 390mm, Depth: 960mm. Monument 115 – L: 2.26m, W: 720mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5110** [Skeleton (5109), Grave cut L: 1.66m, W: 340mm, Depth: 510mm. Monument 137 – L: 1.46m, W: 650mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was

laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were to the right and left of the head with a flat angular stone placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 200 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5113** [Skeleton (5112), Grave cut L: 980mm, W: 190mm, Depth: 270mm. Monument 287 – L: 1.21m, W: 480mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this, the body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the right forearm across the waist. The left leg was extended, the right leg was over the left and was slightly contracted. Two small spherical beads and a tubular bead were present within the burial.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - beads 2572

**Grave 5116** [Skeleton (5115), Grave cut L: 720mm, W: 160mm, Depth: 310mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid on its right side with the head facing upwards. The arms were alongside the body with the hands over the pelvis. The lower left leg and foot were over those of the right.

**Grave 5119** [Skeleton (5118), Grave cut L: 670mm, W: 160mm, Depth: 320mm. Monument 275 – L: 800mm, W: 330mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The left arm was behind the back and the right arm was extended in front of the body. The legs were slightly contracted. A single red-stone bead was present within this burial.

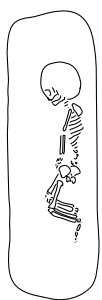
The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $150 \times 100 \times 50$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - bead 2566

**Grave 5122** [Skeleton (5121), Grave cut L: 1.69m, W: 360mm, Depth: 1.06m. Monument 97 – L: 1.84m, W: 630mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head facing upwards. The arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. A single sub-rectangular stone was placed over the forehead.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.



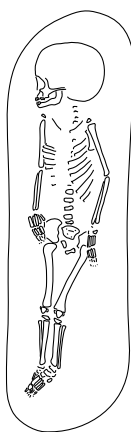
Gr. 5143



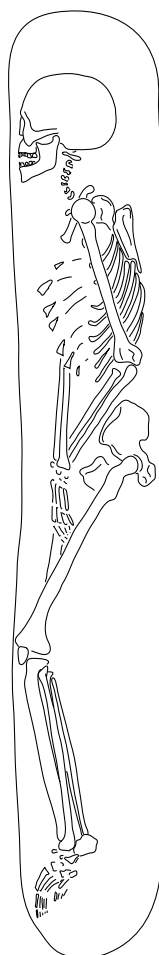
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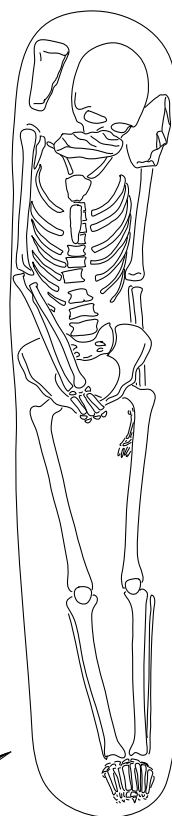
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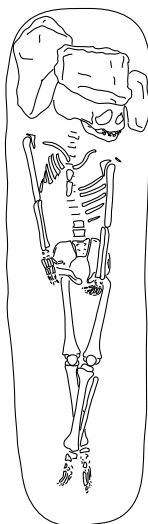
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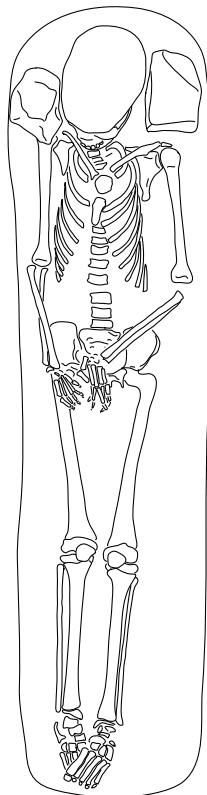
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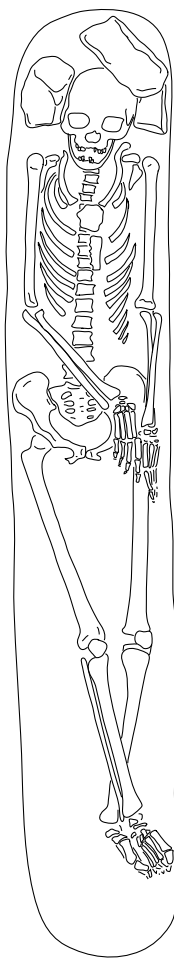
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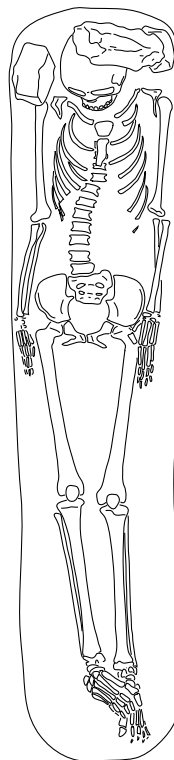
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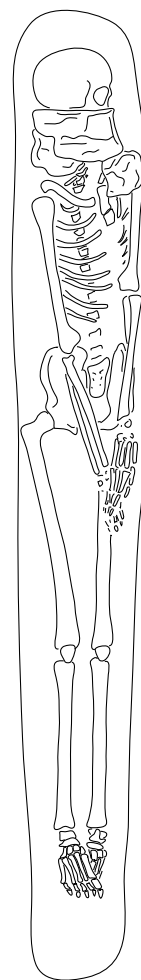
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Gr. 5167



Gr. 5170



Gr. 5173





**Grave 5125** [Skeleton (5124), Grave cut L: 1.16m, W: 230mm, Depth: 960mm. Monument 94 – L: 1.53m, W: 480mm, H: 200mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its back with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The legs were extended with the feet upright against the eastern end of the grave cut. A single small stone was placed against the left side of the head and another was placed on it. A larger flat stone was placed onto these and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5128** [Skeleton (5127), Grave cut L: 840mm, W: 170mm, Depth: 240mm. Monument 272 – L: 1.13m, W: 400mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side with the head facing north. The left arm was under the body, the right arm was along the length of the body with the right hand in front the pelvis. The legs were slightly contracted with the right foot over the left.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 100 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5131** [Skeleton (5130), Grave cut L: 1.34m, W: 290mm, Depth: 590mm. Monument 118 – L: 1.22m, W: 480mm, H: 200mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the torso. The knees were together and the left foot was over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head. A larger, angular stone was over the right shoulder and chest. It had seemingly become dislodged from a position above the head during the backfilling of the grave.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5134** [Skeleton (5133), Grave cut L: 2.07m, W: 420mm, Depth: 1.1m. Monument 43 – L: 2.34m, W: 890mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head facing north. The arms were extended alongside the torso. The feet were together. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the left and right of the head. A third was present to the west and slightly over the head, perhaps being dislodged from a position above the head during the backfilling of the grave.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones

averaging 350 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5137** [Skeleton (5136), Grave cut L: 1.67m, W: 360mm, Depth: 970mm. Monument 92 – L: 1.52m, W: 650mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the hands around the pelvis. The feet were upright against the eastern end of the grave cut. Three angular stones formed a covering over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 250 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5140** [Skeleton (5139), Grave cut L: 1.88m, W: 370mm, Depth: 440mm. Monument 130 – L: 1.45m, W: 650mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were along the sides of the torso with the forearms over the pelvis. The left foot was slightly over the right. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head, a larger flat stone was placed over the head.

The grave was marked by a partially denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 200 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5143** [Skeleton (5142), Grave cut L: 580mm, W: 170mm, Depth: 210mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The right arm was under the body, the left arm was extended with the hand in front of the pelvis. The legs were contracted and the left leg was over the right.

**Grave 5146** [Skeleton (5145), Grave cut L: 890mm, W: 180mm, Depth: 330mm. Monument – none]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head face down. The arms were alongside the body with the hands in front of the pelvis. The left leg was over the right.

**Grave 5149** [Skeleton (5148), Grave cut L: 600mm, W: 210mm, Depth: 270mm. Monument 269 – L: 870mm, W: 530mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid on its back with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The left arm was under the body, the right arm was extended across the chest. The legs were slightly contracted with the knees raised.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 200mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.



**Grave 5152** [Skeleton (5151), Grave cut L: 830mm, W: 240mm, Depth: 280mm. Monument 282 – L: 1.14m, W: 490mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The arms were along the length of the body. The knees were together and the left foot was over the right. Over the cervical vertebrae were three beads of assorted types. The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

*SF* - beads 2563

**Grave 5155** [Skeleton (5154), Grave cut L: 1.87m, W: 300mm, Depth: 420mm. Monument 135 – L: 1.93m, W: 740mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the torso with the forearms in front of the pelvis. The left leg and foot were over those of the right. This grave slightly truncated the southern side of grave [5212] and may also have destroyed that burial's monument.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5158** [Skeleton (5157), Grave cut L: 1.59m, W: 330mm, Depth: 950mm. Monument 95 – L: 1.61m, W: 660mm, H: 200mm ]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The upper arms were alongside the torso with the right forearm over and the left forearm under the pelvis. The feet were together and upright against the eastern end of the grave cut. Single sub-rectangular stones were present to the right and left of the head with a third stone over the face and neck. This third stone had seemingly fallen from a position above the head during the backfilling of the grave.

The grave was marked by a denuded, sub-rectangular monument. The remains of which was stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size.

**Grave 5161** [Skeleton (5160), Grave cut L: 1.02m, W: 280mm, Depth: 620mm. Monument 90 – L: 2.25m, W: 850mm, H: 200mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a denuded, sub-rectangular monument. The remains of which were stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size.

**Grave 5164** [Skeleton (5163), Grave cut L: 1.57m, W:

400mm, Depth: 450mm. Monument 117 – L: 1.67m, W: 660mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adolescent** was laid on its back with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The upper arms were alongside the torso with the forearms over the pelvis. The legs were extended with the left foot slightly over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed over it. Present within the backfill of this burial was an iron sickle.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

*SF* - iron sickle 2539

**Grave 5167** [Skeleton (5166), Grave cut L: 1.87m, W: 310mm, Depth: 480mm. Monument 138 – L: 1.53m, W: 640mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The arms were alongside the torso with the right forearm drawn over the pelvis. The legs crossed at their lower tibiae. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head. The upper stone had seemingly shifted from its original location during the backfilling of the grave.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5170** [Skeleton (5169), Grave cut L: 1.49m, W: 330mm, Depth: 950mm. Monument 93 – L: 1.45m, W: 660mm, H: 300mm]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adolescent** was laid on its back with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The arms were extended alongside the torso. The legs were extended with the right foot slightly over the left. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5173** [Skeleton (5172), Grave cut L: 1.91m, W: 270mm, Depth: 510mm. Monument 261 – L: 2.1m, W: 800mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The upper arms were alongside the torso with the forearms over the pelvis and the hands together. The right foot was slightly over the left. Three sub-rectangular stones were present over the neck and jaw, seemingly fallen from their original positions to the right, left and over the head. Two spherical faience beads and two tubular bone beads were present within the burial.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of

MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - beads 2565

**Grave 5176** [Skeleton (5175), Grave cut L: 1.88m, W: 320mm, Depth: 770mm. Monument 98 – L: 1.93m, W: 740mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The arms were laid alongside the torso. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $350 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5179** [Skeleton (5178), Grave cut L: 1.91m, W: 310mm, Depth: 660mm. Monument 136 – L: 1.64m, W: 760mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. Into this, the body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The left arm was drawn across the waist, the right arm was contracted with the hand by the head. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5182** [Skeleton (5181), Grave cut L: 990mm, W: 230mm, Depth: 390mm. Monument 289 – L: 970mm, W: 400mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side with the head facing south. The body was orientated so that the head was at the east end and the feet at the west end of the grave cut. The left arm was along the front of the torso with the hand in front of the pelvis. The right arm was contracted with the hand under the chin. The right leg was extended, the left was slightly contracted.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $150 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5185** [Skeleton (5184), Grave cut L: 620mm, W: 220mm, Depth: 190mm. Monument 291 – L: 960mm, W: 480mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **infant** was laid on its left side with the head facing south. The body was orientated so that the head was at the east end and the feet at the west end of the grave cut. The left arm was under the body, the right arm was in front of the torso. The legs were contracted with the right leg over the left. Remains of textile were present under the left arm.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones

averaging  $150 \times 100 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5188** [Skeleton (5187), Grave cut L: 2.12m, W: 410mm, Depth: 790mm. Monument 134 – L: 2m, W: 970mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head facing south. The arms were extended along the sides of the body. The feet were together. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head with a flat stone placed across them and over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 200 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5191** [Skeleton (5190), Grave cut L: 1.79m, W: 300mm, Depth: 940mm. Monument 54 – L: 1.62m, W: 800mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a partially denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5194** [Skeleton (5193), Grave cut L: 1.87m, W: 380mm, Depth: 640mm. Monument 144 – L: 1.61m, W: 630mm, H: 300mm]

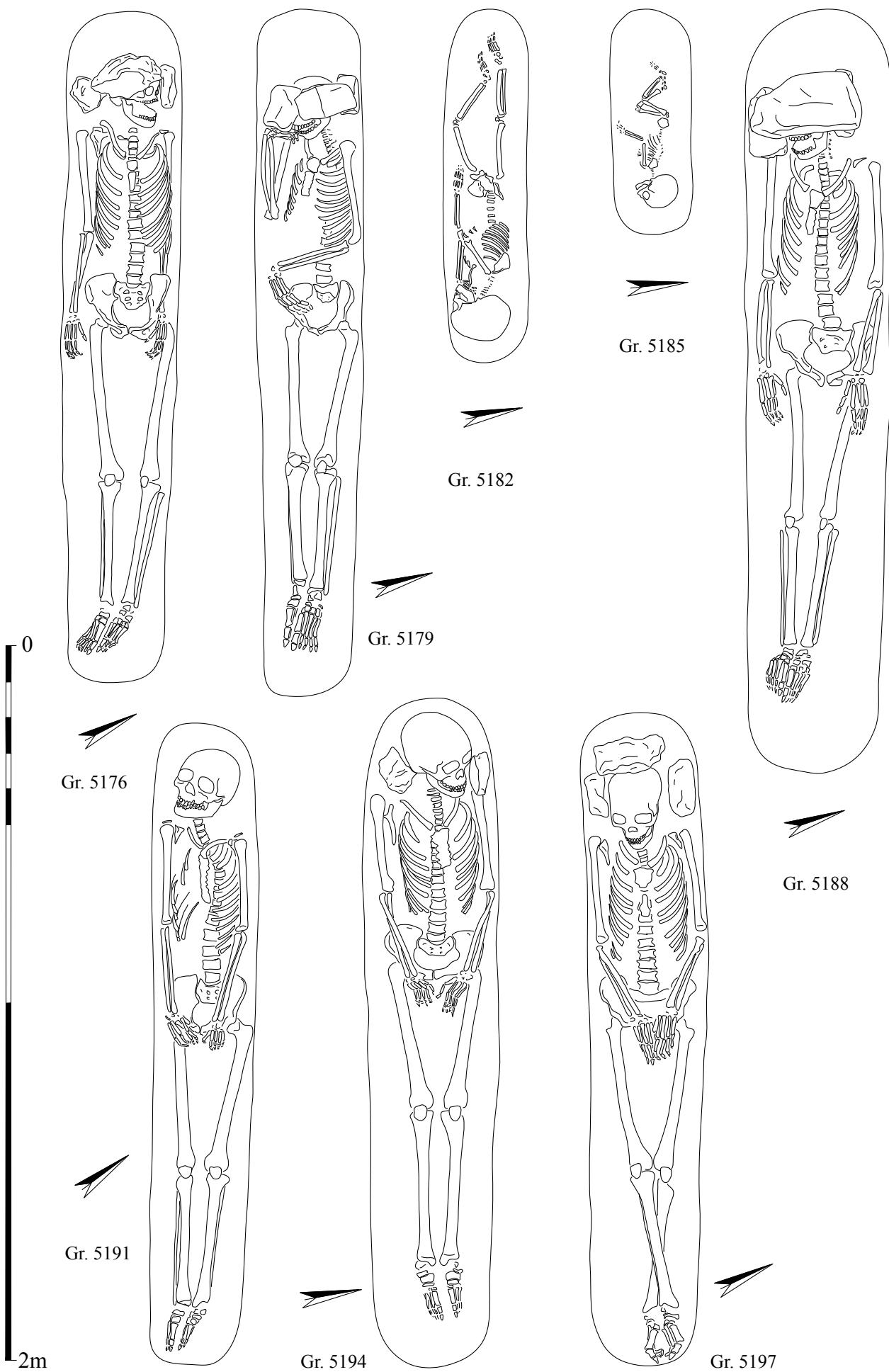
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The upper arms were alongside the body, the forearms were over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 200 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5197** [Skeleton (5196), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W: 340mm, Depth: 870mm. Monument 224 – L: 1.85m, W: 650mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body, the forearms were over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae and the toes were against the eastern end of the grave cut. Single sub-rectangular stones were present to the right, left and over the head. The stone over the head had shifted to the west a little from its original position during the backfilling of the burial.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 300 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.



**Grave 5203** [Skeleton (5202), Grave cut L: 1.9m, W: 410mm, Depth: 490mm. Monument 107 – L: 2.58m, W: 1.12m, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The upper arms were along the sides of the body, the forearms were over the pelvis. The feet were together. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed over it.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 150 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5206** [Skeleton (5205), Grave cut L: 1.89m, W: 340mm, Depth: 510mm. Monument 215 – L: 2.26m, W: 880mm, H: 500mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The left arm was alongside the torso, the right arm was drawn across the waist. The feet were together.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 400 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5209** [Skeleton (5208), Grave cut L: 1.8m, W: 330mm, Depth: 730mm. Monument 253 – L: 1.72m, W: 650mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body, the forearms crossed over each other over the waist. The left foot was over the right. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and a flat stone was placed over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 250 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5212** [Skeleton (5211), Grave cut L: 1.88m, W: 350mm, Depth: 580mm. Monument – none]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The left arm was alongside the body, the right arm was drawn over the waist. The feet were together. Single small sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the head and an angular stone was placed over it. The southern edge of this grave was truncated by grave [5154]. However, the greater depth of this grave cut preserved this inhumation from damage by that intrusion.

**Grave 5215** [Skeleton (5214), Grave cut L: 1.97m, W: 340mm, Depth: 550mm. Monument 232 – L: 1.61m, W: 640mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south.

The arms were alongside the body, the left forearm was over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. Two sub-rectangular stones were placed over the top of the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 300 × 200 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5218** [Skeleton (5217), Grave cut L: 700mm, W: 150mm, Depth: 420mm. Monument 288 – L: 1.3m, W: 490mm, H: 100mm]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its right side with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut. The right arm was under the body, the left arm was along the length of the torso. The right leg was extended, the left leg was slightly contracted and was over the right leg.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 250 × 150 × 100mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5221** [Skeleton (5220), Grave cut L: 1.96m, W: 290mm, Depth: 860mm. Monument 91 – L: 2.02m, W: 730mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid on its right side with the head facing south. The right arm was extended along the front of the body, the left arm was contracted with the hand over the right shoulder. The left leg and foot were over those of the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right and left of the neck and an angular stone was placed over the lower portion of the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 250 × 150mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5224** [Skeleton (5223), Grave cut L: 1.61m, W: 390mm, Depth: 740mm. Monument 60 – L: 2.01m, W: 890mm, H: 400mm]

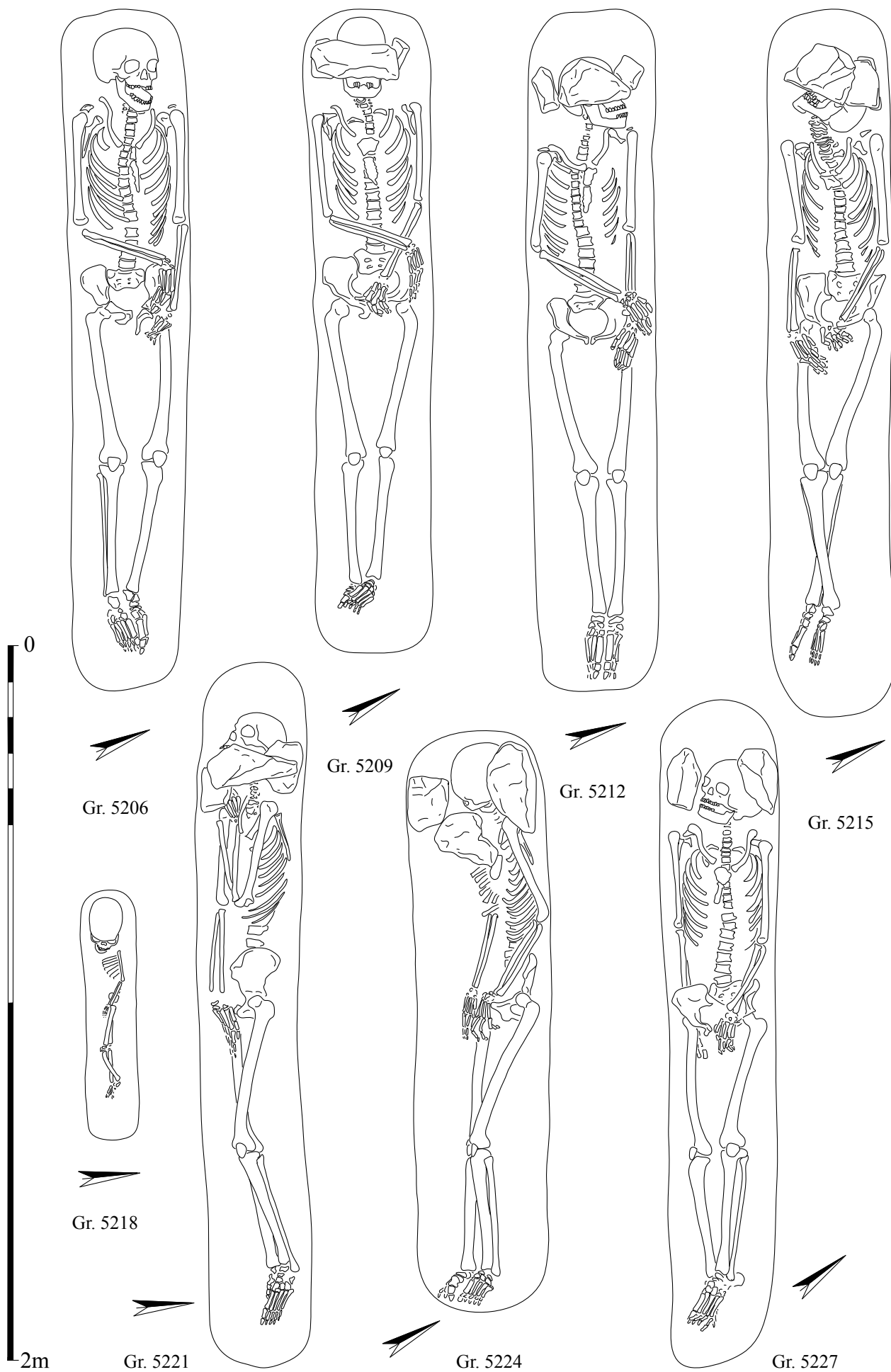
A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid on its right side with the head upright against the western end of the grave cut and facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body, the forearms were in front of the pelvis. The right leg was extended, the left was slightly contracted with the knee over the knee of the right leg. Single angular stones were placed over the back of the head and in front of it. An angular stone present over the chest had seemingly shifted from a position above the head during the backfilling of the grave.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging 350 × 300 × 250mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5227** [Skeleton (5226), Grave cut L: 1.87m, W: 330mm, Depth: 920mm. Monument 64 – L: 1.94m, W: 880mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was





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laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body with the right forearm under and the left forearm over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right. A single angular stone was placed over the back of the head and another in front of the face. A third angular stone was placed above the head. A single spherical bead was present in the region of the right hand.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

SF - bead 2547

**Grave 5230** [Skeleton (5229), Grave cut L: 1.82m, W: 350mm, Depth: 770mm. Monument 231 – L: 2.08m, W: 880mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head upright and facing north. The arms were alongside the body with the left forearm over the pelvis. The knees and the feet were together. A single angular stone was placed over the left side of the head and another was placed over the right shoulder. A third angular stone was placed above the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5233** [Skeleton (5232), Grave cut L: 2.04m, W: 420mm, Depth: 370mm. Monument 237 – L: 1.3m, W: 730mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid on its back with the head centred. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The right leg was extended, the left was slightly contracted with the knee and foot over those of the right leg. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $400 \times 300 \times 200$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel. The western end of the monument had been truncated.

**Grave 5236** [Skeleton (5235), Grave cut L: 1.83m, W: 320mm, Depth: 930mm. Monument 62 – L: 2.16m, W: 650mm, H: 300mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing north. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The left foot was over the right. Single sub-rectangular stones were placed to the right, left and over the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 250 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5239** [Skeleton (5238), Grave cut L: 720mm, W: 190mm, Depth: 330mm. Monument 270 – L: 1.12m, W:

470mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of an **infant** was laid on its front with the head facing south. The arms were alongside the torso. The legs were extended with the feet together.

The grave was marked by a partially denuded rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5242** [Skeleton (5241), Grave cut L: 2.02m, W: 300mm, Depth: 890mm. Monument 230 – L: 1.77m, W: 820mm, H: 400mm]

A long narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of an **adult** was laid in an extended supine position with the head facing south. The upper arms were alongside the body with the forearms over the pelvis. The legs crossed at the tibiae. A single sub-rectangular stone was located over the neck and upper chest region. This may have been positioned over the head, becoming dislodged during the backfilling of the grave.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 300 \times 150$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5245** [Skeleton (5244), Grave cut L: 850mm, W: 150mm, Depth: 450mm. Monument 276 – L: 1.3m, W: 460mm, H: 100mm ]

A small narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were squared. The body of a **child** was laid on its front with the head face down. The arms were alongside the torso. The legs were extended with the left foot over the right.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $250 \times 150 \times 50$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

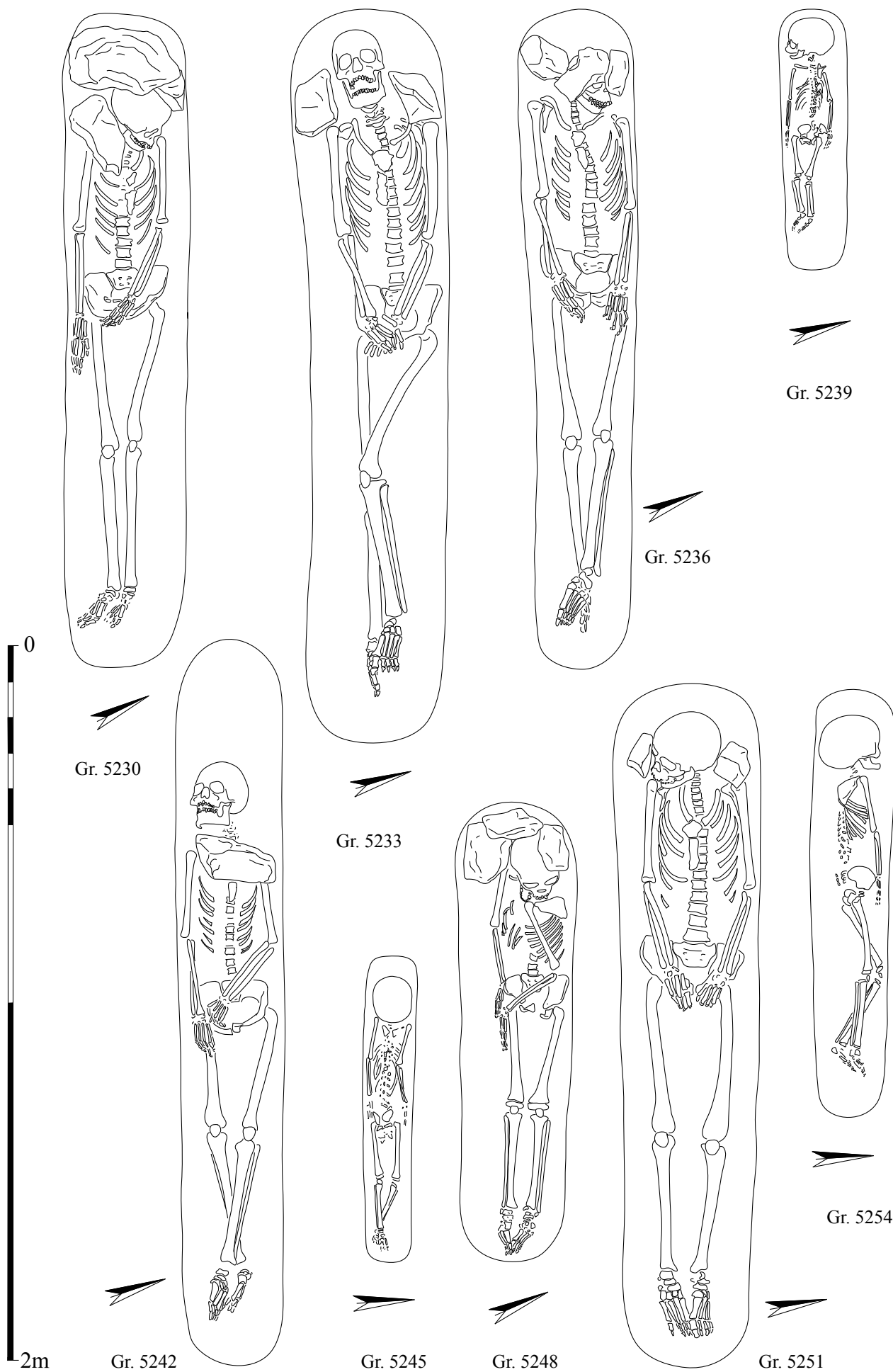
**Grave 5248** [Skeleton (5247), Grave cut L: 1.28m, W: 340mm, Depth: 780mm. Monument 67 – L: 1.37m, W: 640mm, H: 200mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. Into this the body of a **child** was laid. The head was upright against the western end of the grave cut, the upper body was laid on its right side, the midriff and legs were laid in a supine position. The right arm was along the length of the torso, the left arm was drawn over the pelvis. The legs were extended with the feet together. A single sub-rectangular stone was placed over the left side of the head, another was placed to the right of it. A third stone was placed across these and above the back of the head.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03c. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $300 \times 200 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.

**Grave 5254** [Skeleton (5253), Grave cut L: 1.19m, W: 230mm, Depth: 530mm. Monument 277 – L: 1.21m, W: 470mm, H: 100mm ]

A moderately long and narrow grave cut, the sides were



straight and vertical, the ends were rounded. The body of a **child** was laid on its left side with the head facing north. The arms were alongside the torso. The left leg was slightly contracted, the right leg was extended and was over the left.

The grave was marked by a rectangular monument of MDASP type FF03a. It had an outer revetment of stones averaging  $200 \times 150 \times 100$ mm in size infilled with smaller stones and gravel.